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Character Education Overview

Definition of Character

- 1. Character is the sum of continuously developing moral and ethical qualities and the demonstration of those qualities in people's emotional responses, thinking, reasoning, and behavior.
- 2. Character may be represented by values and virtues:
 - a. **Personal values**—people's ideals expressed by their behavior in a wide range of situations and activities (e.g., honesty, courage, perseverance, self-discipline, responsibility, integrity)
 - b. **Social values**—people's behavior and attitudes toward others, especially in relation to family, peers, teachers, and others in their immediate social environment (e.g., caring, respect, empathy, trustworthiness, fairness, tolerance of diversity)
 - c. **Civic virtues**—people's behavior and attitudes toward the community, society, and government (e.g., engaged citizenship, patriotism, justice, welfare)
- 3. Character conveys:
 - a. **Moral knowledge and reasoning**—people's behavior that is based in moral ideals, such as considering others' perspectives, treating others as one wishes to be treated, acting as one wishes anyone would act in the same situation, and honoring the intrinsic worth of each person
 - b. **Moral emotions**—people's behavior that demonstrates empathy and sympathy for others and situation-appropriate feelings of guilt and remorse toward the self

Character Education

- 1. Character Education encompasses the multiple layers of influences that families, schools, and other social institutions have on positive character development of children and adults. As such, it focuses on:
 - a. Recognizing and understanding the strengths of families, neighborhoods, and communities
 - b. Creating positive social climates and cultures in social institutions, especially schools
 - c. Empowering teachers to recognize that teaching character is teaching the whole child
- 2. Character Education creates a meaningful framework and incorporates aspects of socialemotional learning, conflict resolution, violence prevention, social skills training, and service learning

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SECTION 1: School-Based Character Education



Overview

- 1. School-based Character Education is deliberate, planned, and proactive.
- 2. It emphasizes instilling, teaching, and promoting character qualities—virtues, values, and principles.
- 3. It promotes the usefulness of character qualities across many contexts and places rather than focusing on skills useful only to specific situations (e.g., conflict resolution, reducing disciplinary problems).
- 4. It teaches virtues, values, and principles:
 - a. Directly (e.g., knowledge of moral ideas, of examples and heroes)
 - b. Indirectly (e.g., role modeling, literary examples)
 - c. As important in themselves
 - d. As supporting and promoting academic achievement in reading, math, science, and other subjects
 - e. In engagement in wider school activities and events
- 5. Character Education professional development for teachers, administrators, and staff:
 - a. Promotes positive school and student outcomes
 - b. Enhances adult skills and character qualities
- 6. In addition, community and parent involvement deepens and broadens support for Character Education.

In school, Character Education must be approached comprehensively to include the emotional, intellectual, and moral qualities of a person or group. It must offer multiple opportunities for students to learn about, discuss, and enact positive social behaviors. Student leadership and involvement are essential for character education to become a part of a student's actions and beliefs.

For successful implementation, schools are encouraged to:

- Take a leadership role in bringing faculty, staff, students, parents, and community leaders together to identify and define elements of character they want emphasized
- Provide training on how to integrate character education into school and life

- Form a partnership where students receive a consistent message about character traits for success in school and life
- Provide and encourage opportunities for adults to model exemplary character traits and positive/appropriate social behaviors

Academic Environment

- Involves students in learning experiences that challenge them to meet real world standards
- Develops critical thinking through in-depth, balanced investigation of controversial issues
- Develops perseverance through a high challenge rite of passage
- Uses pedagogy that requires all students to achieve a specified level of mastery
- Uses a teaching methodology and grading system that helps students understand and strive for quality work
- Develops school-wide support systems that hold all students accountable for learning
- Creates a motto, honor code, and traditions that build a unified culture of high expectations for learning and behavior

Curriculum and Instruction

- Has a relevant, rigorous, and engaging curriculum
- Uses published curricular materials that develop critical thinking about value-laden current events
- Teaches media literacy
- Engages staff in aligning practices with performance character and moral character

School-wide Integration

- Uses rubrics to help students self-assess, set performance goals, and monitor their progress
- Uses co-curricular activities to develop students' individual talents and the collective pursuit of excellence
- Builds a unified school culture around excellence and ethics by promoting high expectations for learning and behavior
- Creates a motto that expresses the school's commitment to excellence and ethics
- Develops an honor code
- Develops school traditions that express and strengthen the commitment to excellence and ethics
- Makes a character compact with parents

Service Learning

- Integrates meaningful community service with instruction and reflection
- Involves cooperative rather than competitive experiences
- Promotes skills associated with teamwork and community involvement and citizenship
- Offers powerful opportunities to acquire the habits of critical thinking
- Is personally meaningful to participants and generates emotional consequences, to challenge values as well as ideas, and hence to support social, emotional, and cognitive learning and development

Section 2: School-wide Professional Development



School-wide professional development promotes positive school and student outcomes, and it enhances adult skills and character qualities. Professional development focuses on school-wide systemic change. It prepares educators and school leaders to create safe, healthy, high-performing schools, while inspiring students to reach their full potential as students and as people.

Cross-Curricular Activities

Awareness: The Key to Friendships

The program, Awareness: The Key to Friendships offers school districts the opportunity to help students without disabilities, as well as teachers and people in their community, better understand what it is like to live with a disability.

www.familyconnectionsc.org/programs/awareness_the_key_to_friendships/

Teen Trendsetters

Teen Trendsetters Reading Mentors is a free, award-winning program that recruits and trains high school students to mentor elementary students in reading. This one-on-one mentoring does more than help elementary students improve their reading skills—it also forges a rewarding relationship for the mentee and a lasting sense of achievement and responsibility for their teen mentors.

Select teens are thoroughly prepared for mentoring and are trained to work with BrainStormTM, a specialized 40-minute curriculum published by Scholastic. BrainStormTM includes three topic areas, each with a 10-session, skill-based student magazine, a comprehensive tutor guide, and books that become part of the elementary student's home library. Teen mentors meet with their mentee students once a week for a minimum of 20 weeks during the school year.

Sedgefield Intermediate School in Goose Creek, South Carolina, benefits from this program. Students from Goose Creek High School mentor students at the intermediate school each week. The first year of the program was highly successful, and the second year promises to be so as well. During the 2008-2009 school year, there were 118 Reading Mentors. It was the only Teen Trendsetter Reading Mentor group in the state of South Carolina and the largest one in the United States. Currently, there are 100 Mentors pairing up with a Sedgefield student to read each week. If you are interested in forming a program in your school, visit <u>www.teentrendsetters.com/</u> for more information.

Integrating Character Education into Different Subjects

In an era of standardization and accountability, standardized testing becomes the focus and priority of schools and educators. Studies show, however, that character education can create a learning environment that allows teachers to teach and students to learn, as well as reinforce what parents do at home. Children who are prepared for school are prepared to learn. Below are some recommendations and strategies regarding the integration of character throughout the curriculum.

English Language and Literature

Source: http://charactercounts.org/lesson-plans/curricular-integration.html

Literature and literacy classes are the easiest and most natural venue for character education. Classic novels are great resources to teach good character. Writing prompts about character can improve literacy skills. Consider the following questions when teaching certain literature:

- What themes in the novel address ethics and character?
- How do different characters demonstrate good character?
- What decisions do characters make that are good and bad?
- What are some of the qualities of ethical decisions (age and developmentally appropriate)?

Number Skills and Science

Assessment surveys can be interpreted in math classes by having students design questionnaires to collect data on behaviors they would like to see more of and less of in school. Analyze the data and present the findings in a number of formats to integrate character education and math. What are the ethics of research? What research is ethical? These questions can be part of higher level science classes. For younger ages, the vocabulary of fairness, trustworthiness, and responsibility can be applied to both math and science by talking about whole numbers and reliable results. Many teachers use service-learning projects to enhance math and science skills. Service-learning can involve gathering data about the community, calculating the number of services required or provided, and graphing results.

History and Geography

You can use history to teach lessons on the Six Pillars of Character. Looking at historical dates and preceding events provides strong lessons in decision-making and encourages students to reflect on the consequences of historical decisions through the lens of hindsight. In civics education, students can analyze the meaning of the Six Pillars of Character. Geography can be used to demonstrate fairness through examining natural-resource distribution or our roles as global citizens.

Integrating character into the curriculum is not hard and need not take much time. Here are some products to help your curricular integration go smoothly:

- Connect With Character
- The Good Ideas book collection
- <u>The WorldScapes collection</u>
- <u>The Six Pillars series of books</u> <u>http://charactercounts.org/pdf/Belvedere_Notification_of_Character_Positive.pdf</u> <u>http://charactercounts.org/pdf/PersonOfCharacter-handout-0703.pdf</u>

Lesson Plans

Teaching Responsibility Across Curricula

(Grade Levels 6-8)

Source: <u>http://www.wiseskills.com/freeresources/freesamples.html</u>

An important aspect of schooling is helping students become responsible adults. It is essential for students to learn the importance of being dependable and thorough in their responsibilities at home and in school. In addition, being a positive example to others is an important part of living responsibly. Students need to understand that responsible behavior is the cornerstone of successful living.

1. Integrating Responsibility in Language Arts

- *Job Description*—have students write a few sentences describing the job of an adult family member.
- *Future Job*—have students write a few sentences about what job they would like to do when they are older. Students can include drawings. Have each student read to the class what he wrote.
- *Being Responsible*—have students write a brief explanation of how they show responsibility at home and in school. Then have students ask an adult family member to write a few sentences about how he shows responsibility at home and at work. Display writings on a "Being Responsible" bulletin board.
- *Character Drawings*—have students draw pictures of how a character in a book they read could have been more responsible.
- *Responsible Characters Role-Plays*—have students act out how characters in stories they read could have been more responsible.
- *Story Characters Review*—discuss and review how different characters in stories students have recently read showed responsibility.

Name of the story Character		How does the character show responsibility		

2. Teaching Responsibility in Social Studies

- *Job Display*—have each student work with an adult family member to make a display board about his or her job. Students can include photographs, drawings, and descriptions of the person's job. Have students present their displays to the class with their family members if possible. Place display boards around the classroom or on a bulletin board titled "Jobs in Our Community."
- *Guest Speakers*—have students' parents come into the classroom to talk about their jobs. Have parents describe the character skills they need to be successful at their jobs. Find one parent who could contact other parents to come into class.

- *Local Field Trips*—take field trips to different businesses and organizations in the community. Have people talk about the work they do at each of these places. Discuss each site the students visit and emphasize how people show responsibility at each site.
- *Responsibility Simulation*—set up a system that simulates working to earn money by rewarding students with points or play money for positive behavior. At the end of a month or quarter, students can then exchange their rewards for books or other school supplies. Explain how the simulation teaches students about being responsible.
- Jobs and Responsibilities—discuss different jobs students would like to have when they are older and what kinds of skills and responsibilities are involved in each job.

Jobs	Responsibilities		

3. Integrating Responsibility into Math and Science

- *Working on Math Problems*—discuss what students have to do while they are working on a math problem, such as persevere and concentrate on working hard. Make a list on the board. Explain that working hard on math problems demonstrates responsibility.
- Using Math Skills—make a list on the board of the different math skills students have recently learned or are presently learning. Then, have students give examples of how they can use those math skills to be responsible (counting and subtracting money, sharing things with friends, etc.).
- *Working on Science Projects*—review specific ways that students should be responsible when they are working on science projects or experiments. Discuss the importance of using any equipment and materials responsibly. Emphasize how important it is for scientists to demonstrate responsibility in the work they do.
- *Solving Problems*—have the class make a list of global problems that students identify. Then explain how responsible scientists can help us solve some of these problems, especially in the area of disease.
- *Benefits of Science*—highlight some of the careers in science and technology that were involved in things students can see in the school—such as engineers who designed the facility, computer programmers who created software, miners who extracted raw resources. Explain how using science and technology in responsible ways can benefit many people.

4. Teaching Responsibility in Arts

- *ALL ARTS: Following Directions*—hand out art materials to students. Then, give students clear, simple directions for making an art project. Encourage students to be responsible by listening to and following directions. Explain that being responsible is learning to follow directions so others can count on them to do what they are supposed to.
- *VISUAL ARTS: Jobs Booklet*—have students make booklets containing drawings and descriptions of themselves doing various jobs.
- *VISUAL ARTS: Jobs Collage*—have students make collages composed of pictures of people in different occupations.
- *PHOTOGRAPHY: Home Responsibilities Mural*—have parents take photographs of their children doing their chores at home. Then collect all the photographs and create a mural showcasing the different jobs students do at home. Have students write their names and the jobs they do by their photographs.

- *MUSIC: Our Responsibilities Song*—as a class, write a song to a familiar tune about the different responsibilities students have at home and in school.
- *PERFORMING ARTS: Guessing a Job*—have students come up to the front of the class and briefly act out an action that is done by people in a job they want to have when they are older (putting out a fire, operating on someone, etc.). Have the rest of the class try to guess the job they are acting out.

5. Responsibility in Media

- *Responsible Characters*—have students tell about their favorite TV characters. Have students explain the choices these characters made. Discuss whether they showed responsibility.
- *Respect in Games*—on the blackboard make a list of the different video games students play and indicate whether the games portray positive or negative actions. Explain that becoming responsible involves making good choices in the games they play.
- A Character Lesson—discuss the plot of a recent popular children's movie and what life lessons were learned by the movie's characters.

Teaching Trustworthiness through Service-Learning Projects

(Grade Levels 9-12)

Source: http://www.wiseskills.com/freeresources/freesamples.html

- 1. *Newspaper Series* (English)—initiate a series in the school newspaper called "Exploring Trustworthiness." Write a paragraph each week for one month on the various qualities that trustworthiness encompasses. Invite students to write letters to the editor asking different questions related to being trustworthy.
- 2. *Trustworthiness Survey* (English, Math)—design a survey asking students questions about trustworthiness. Questions can include "Are you trustworthy?" "Would your friends say you are trustworthy?" and "Do you look for trustworthiness in your friends?" Have students fill out the survey, analyze the results, and write about them in the school newspaper.
- 3. *How to Be Trustworthy—Any Ideas?* (English)—start a school campaign to promote trustworthiness by having a box on campus for students to describe specific ways people can be trustworthy. Print a complete list of students' ideas in the school newspaper or on a separate sheet that is made available to all students. Ideas can also be read over the PA system.
- 4. *Peer Counseling* (Health)—many students may need to learn how to develop healthy friendships and become trustworthy people. Start a peer counseling program and encourage students to volunteer to be a peer counselor and help one another become people of character.
- 5. *Family Service-Learning—Family Discussions* (English, Social Studies, Health)—many families have discussions over dinner about different issues and concerns. Ask students to lead discussions with their family for one week about the issue of being trustworthy. Have family members tell what trustworthiness means to them and people in their lives who are trustworthy. Ask students to keep a journal record of each of their family discussions.
- 6. *Being Trustworthy* (English, Health)—ask students to do the following: Under the heading "Being Trustworthy," make a list of the qualities that are part of trustworthiness (honesty, dependability, loyalty, etc.). Put the list on your refrigerator and have family members describe each day how they showed one or more of those traits during the day.
- 7. *Community Service-Learning Trustworthiness Flier* (Art)—ask students to design and create a flier explaining your thoughts about the importance of trustworthiness for all people, young

and old. Make it catchy, interesting, and easy-to-read. Make copies of the flier and ask local businesses if you could either post a copy in their store or leave a few fliers for customers.

- 8. *Radio Spots* (English, Drama)—with a team of students, write a few radio spots that express the importance of being trustworthy. Contact a local radio station and ask if they will record some of your comments and play them on the air.
- 9. *Teaching Elementary School Students* (English, Careers)—ask students to design an upbeat and fun 20-30 minute lesson for elementary school students on the importance of trustworthiness. Arrange to teach your lesson to a class of students.

Knowledge	Integrating Knowledge & Wisdom				
English/	Evaluating the choices of characters in literature and the consequences; writing				
Literature	about the personal character of story characters and similar choices students have				
	made.				
Social	Discussing the character of leaders in history; highlighting relevant social issues				
studies	such as tolerance and equality; understanding the meaning of democratic				
	citizenship.				
Science	Recognizing the positive and negative applications of scientific research and				
	technology; finding ways to apply scientific knowledge in ways that help others.				
Math	Discovering real-life applications of mathematics concepts, principles, and skills				
	in ways that help others.				
Arts	Discovering real-life applications of arts concepts, principles, and skills in ways				
	that help others.				
Physical	Highlighting good sportsmanship, teamwork, and the importance of fair play.				
Education					
Foreign	Learning relevant vocabulary and practicing simple writing exercises in the				
Language	foreign language to explore character issues.				
Business &	Highlighting the moral and ethical issues that are raised in the workplace.				
career					
Health	Focusing on the different choices people make and the results of those choices on their social, emotional, and physical health.				

Integrating Knowledge & Wisdom

Integrating Health Care & Technology into English Language Arts Source: <u>http://www.pbs.org/opb/childrenshospital/classroom/pop-tg_e6_eyes.htm?590</u>

Title: Looking Through Other Eyes

Grades: **9-12** Subject: Language Arts/Health/Technology Estimated Time of Completion: **4 to 12 fifty minute periods**

I. Summary

Many misunderstandings, persecution, and even wars have resulted from a lack of tolerance and respect for those that are different. Today, it is more important than ever that people develop tolerance for differences among people and to embrace empathy for differing points of view,

circumstances, and appearances. Helen Keller once said, "The highest result of education is tolerance." Use this lesson to educate your students about tolerance. Weave compassion for others into your classroom as your students write from different points of view and author poetry. Invite students to explore the relationship between individuals and encourage demonstration of empathy for those that are different by using the Children's Hospital "Childhood" episode as a springboard for writing activities.

II. Objectives

- Student will understand the role that awareness and sensitivity to differences plays in our society.
- The lesson will provide resources for students to understand differences.
- Students will explore the presence of assumptions, stereotypes, and prejudice.
- Students will identify how intolerance and bias are manifested in a person's behaviors.
- Students will engage in a process of generating ideas, drafting, revising, editing, and presenting a school plan for teaching tolerance and maintaining personal beliefs.
- Students will create a list of qualities for demonstrating tolerance.
- Students will prepare a bulletin board that resembles a quilt to reflect individual and different attributes of families.
- Students will participate in an email activity designed to provide students insight into the lives of others.

III. Materials Needed

- Pencil, paper, art paper, and art supplies
- The board and chalk, an overhead and transparency, or another presentation device
- A tape of this week's episode of Children's Hospital and/or access to the web site <u>www.pbs.org/CH</u>
- TV and VCR
- Computer with Internet access
- LCD projector, or another type of computer projection device

IV. Procedure

- 1. The teacher will have three items each less than \$1.00 in value. Have at least two of each item. The items should be wrapped so that they are not recognizable. Suggested: an envelope with a homework pass, a wrapped candy bar, and a pencil gripped in a tiny gift sack. Call two students to the table where the items are located. Explain to the students that if they correctly identify which item the other will choose, then they get to keep the item that they themselves choose. Have each student write down the number (1, 2, or 3) of the prize that the other person will choose. Have them hand that to the teacher. Then have them choose which item that they would like to have. If Student A guessed correctly about what Student B would choose, then Student A gets to keep what the item that he or she chose, and vice versa for Student B. The temptation here is not to guess as the other student, but to choose the one that is personally desired.
- 2. Discuss the results of the above activity. Discuss empathy (understanding and compassion for others). Discuss why this is important in our lives.
- 3. Show students an illusion (easily found in books or Internet). Students will respond differently (as a glass half full or half empty). Discuss our differences. We differ physically, emotionally, and mentally. Discuss our similarities.

- 4. Have students stand that can run fast, that do not like to run, that had eggs for breakfast, that do not like math, etc. The students should understand that any group shares similar characteristics and differences.
- 5. Divide students into groups of four. Tell students to take a sheet of paper and divide it in half. Label one-half "similarities" and one-half "differences." Find 10 things that all four students have in common (like to swim, enjoy snow, blue is a favorite color, etc.) and find 10 things that they do not have in common (someone doesn't swim, someone hates red, someone doesn't eat cabbage).
- 6. Review point of view with students. Discuss writing from another's point of view. To write from another's point of view, you must put yourself in their shoes and imagine thinking and feeling as they do.
- 7. After getting to know one another and reviewing point of view, have students find one thing about themselves that is different from the other three. They should keep asking questions until everyone in the group has at least one difference from the rest of the group. They will then choose one of the other people from the group and write from this person's point of view: "I feel ______ because I am different from the other three people in my group." Have students exchange these statements with people in other groups and read the others.
- 8. Choose two other students from one group and repeat the game found in #1.
- 9. See if they have more empathy for one another after getting to know one another better. Let the other students predict if they will be better at this game after they have been more involved with each other.
- 10. Explain to students that tolerance begins with empathy. Discuss tolerance for one another. Discuss how others might determine how you treat others. Discuss how and why this should not happen and what can be done to prevent this.
- 11. Discuss some or all of the following vocabulary with the students:
 - ✓ bigot and bigotry
 - ✓ prejudice
 - ✓ stereotyping
 - ✓ sexism
 - ✓ inflammatory language
 - ✓ discrimination
 - ✓ racist
 - ✓ tolerance
 - ✓ intolerance
 - ✓ empathy
 - ✓ self-confidence
 - ✓ individuality
 - ✓ open-mindedness
 - \checkmark comfort zone
 - ✓ acceptance
 - ✓ confidence
 - ✓ levelheaded
 - ✓ sensitivity
 - ✓ compassion
- 12. Have the students use the above vocabulary words to write poetry. It could be any type of poetry, but must reflect an understanding and sensitivity to people that are different.

- 13. Read the story, "What's Wrong with Timmy?" by Maria Shriver with illustrator, Sandra Speidel. This book can be read quickly and makes a great springboard for discussion of human differences.
- 14. Show students the episode, "Childhood" from Children's Hospital and focus on the inspirational story of Lauren Gross, a six year old who is mentally alert but physically immobile. Also, emphasize differences by examining Junior Quintero's life with epilepsy. Discuss the characteristics that the class thinks these children possess.
- 15. Students should now be very familiar with point of view. Have students write from the viewpoint of someone who is in a wheelchair, who is blind, who is deaf, or who has lost the use of both arms.
- 16. Have students discuss ways and then write responses to how they personally can be more tolerant.
- 17. Gather in small groups and have the students develop a plan for encouraging and teaching empathy at the school. Have students decide if the teachers will execute the plan; if it will be a peer executed plan or a combination of efforts. Students will list the steps in carrying out the plan. If a budget is required, students will make a budget.
- 18. Each group will share their plan with the rest of the class. Students will vote on the most sensible plan for the school at this time.
- 19. Assign each student a safe email address (can be obtained from Gaggle.net or another safe school email site). Use numbers and not names. Only teachers will know the identity of the numbers.
- 20. Email provides a safe haven for students that are different. Email provides a place for students to be anonymous with no apparent differences to others.
- 21. Have students draw from a box to establish a classroom email buddy to keep through the entire lesson or assign a different number to students each day. Provide students with at minimum these guidelines:
 - ✓ DO NOT DISCUSS ANYTHING THAT IS IN YOUR EMAIL WITH ANOTHER. DO NOT STRAY FROM THE ASSIGNED TOPICS FOR EMAILING. THIS PROJECT WILL END IMMEDIATELY IF OR WHEN RULES ARE BROKEN.
 - ✓ No intolerance to race, color, creed, religion, sex, age, or looks will be evident in any writing.
 - ✓ Do not disclose if you are male or female and avoid any discussion of anything that would give your identity away.
 - ✓ Students will be given time each week (or daily) to discuss one of the given topics to explore diversity tolerance through monitored email.
 - ✓ Stay on topic.
 - ✓ The email must be sent as a carbon copy to the teacher's email at the same time it is sent to the email partner.
- 22. Topics for email conversation:
 - ✓ How much do people judge others by their looks?
 - ✓ How much do television and other media affect how people view each other?
 - ✓ Discuss your favorite television shows. What values are they teaching? Are the characters racist, sexist, or stereotypical?
 - ✓ How do you think everyone would respond to each other if we were all blind?
 - ✓ Do you agree or disagree that nursing is a female job and that driving a truck is a male job? Why do you agree or disagree?
 - ✓ Should all people over a certain age turn in their drivers' license? Defend your answer.
 - ✓ Write your reaction to "boys are smarter than girls."

- ✓ React to this study on tolerance. Do you think you are more or less tolerant now than when you began this lesson?
- 23. If computers are not available for everyone, have the students not able to work on computers focus on making cards for students that may be sick and in the hospital. They will go to the computers when available.

V. Extensions and Adaptations

- Have students explore the legal aspects of sexual comments, age discrimination, and other manifestations of intolerance.
- Write poems that reflect tolerance for diversity.

Other Helpful Websites for Integrated Character Education Programs or Lesson Plans

- PBS Teachers Activity Pack from *TheAPPLE.com* <u>http://theapple.monster.com/news_feeds/visit?uri=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.pbs.org%2Fteach</u> <u>ers%2Factivitypacks%2Findex.html</u>
- Multidisciplinary Lesson Plans from *HOTCHALK Lesson Plan Page* http://www.lessonplanspage.com/MDMO.htm
- *Teacher Resources.com* http://www.glencoe.com/sec/health/teachres/lessonplans.shtml
- Brighten Up the Holidays With Cross-Curriculum Activities from *Education World* <u>http://www.education-world.com/a_lesson/lesson093.shtml</u>
- Sax Lesson Plan Ideas from *School Specialty* http://www.saxarts.com/resources/lessonPlans/lessonPlansCrossCurricular.jsp
- Cross Curricula Lesson Plan from *ChildDrama.com* http://www.childdrama.com/lessons.html#crosstop
- Our Hidden Heroes http://www.nhero.org/index.php?p=1_8

Harvesting Rewards of Character Education

Students Harvesting Rewards of Gardening By Dawn Hinshaw The State Newspaper, December 15, 2009

Seventh-grader Chauncey Rogers was so interested in his first gardening experiences at school, he asked if he could have a plant to take home. He dug a hole for the collards in his backyard, gave them a good watering and has kept an eye on them ever since. Chauncey considers it an experiment. "I was curious," he said. "I wanted to eat it, and see how it looks as it grows."

He's one of a dozen youngsters getting hands-on lessons in gardening, nutrition and being good neighbors through the volunteer efforts of Clarence McNeil, a lifelong gardener, and Irma Smith-Lowman, an enthusiastic novice. This fall, the two started a community garden at Anna Boyd School, a short-term alternative school for fourth- through seventh-graders in Richland 2.

In September, the kids cultivated five plots on the playground. Now, they're harvesting the leafy greens and giving them to neighbors up the street in State Park, a neighborhood that maintains strong connections to the school. "It's fun and then it's hard at the same time," said seventh-grader D.J. Drumwright, who said he got involved because he liked the idea of giving away produce he'd grown himself.

At 71, McNeil knew he wanted to work with children. Lowman knew he had a lush garden in his backyard. A retired teacher, Lowman had an idea that gardening would appeal to kids—but she also knew she needed an expert to make a project successful. So she recruited McNeil, the husband of a friend.

"He had just given me some beautiful tomatoes, and I thought, 'This is science. This is math,'" Lowman said. "It's nutrition. It's healthy living."

Principal Kelli Johnson said the two are good volunteers because they come around consistently but they stay flexible. They move among the kids easily, calm and patient. Their presence and their



personalities convey to the youngsters that they care about them, believe in them and expect them to do well, Johnson said. "They not only have cultivated plants but they've cultivated people," she said.

McNeil said working with the young people has taught him some things, too. It's made him think more analytically about what he likes about gardening. "It's just interesting to watch it grow, especially when you pick it and start feeding people," he said. "It's a pleasure." He was happy that the young people who joined the project seemed to enjoy getting outdoors. "Good kids, and easy to work with," he said. "They actually had their hands down in the dirt up to their elbows."

The community garden was funded by The Links, a service organization that has adopted the Anna Boyd School as its focus.

Already, McNeil is looking at doubling the size of the spring garden. He's planning two or three different kinds of peppers, tomatoes, early cabbage and onions, squash and butterbeans. He's itching to get started. Seventh-grader Ryan Champagnie might want to remind McNeil about one of the virtues of working in the garden. "You have to have patience."

Section 3: School/Community Partnership



The school and community work together to create character initiatives. Community and parent involvement deepen and broaden support for Character Education. It is an intentional and proactive effort to promote a positive school climate that enhances student achievement by improving school attendance and reducing classroom conflicts, and that encourages community involvement and a lifelong commitment to helping others. Parents are provided information and encouraged to be positive role models as well as to take an active role in their child's character development.

Parent Resources

Family Connection www.familyconnectionsc.org/

Heart Tool Kit www.ed.sc.gov/agency/innovation-and-support/youth-services/guidance/elementarycounseling/HEARTTool-Kit.html#

Parent Engagement Network http://www.parentengagementnetwork.org/

Rock Hill School District Parent Power http://p2.rock-hill.k12.sc.us/

SC Day by Day Family Literacy Activity Calendar www.statelibrary.sc.gov/sc-day-by-day-calendar

A Toolkit for Parental Involvement www.sedl.org/pubs/catalog/items/family120.html

Community Partners

The South Carolina Character Development Partnership (SCCDP)

The South Carolina Character Development Partnership is composed of a diverse leadership in character education initiatives in South Carolina. The Partnership explores opportunities and methods of integrating character in areas of school, business, and community. The Partnership encourages districts to adopt resources that address their unique needs and utilize available talents identified by their educators, parents, students, and community leaders.

The partnership acts in an advisory capacity regarding planning and evaluating character initiatives. Members may act as monitors at school sites, serve as presenters at professional conferences, or work as liaisons at community gatherings. They offer their network of disciplines to provide technical assistance in developing character education policies and support of professional development for educators. The Partnership was formerly known as the Character Education Partnership Team.

City Year

Shanna Poston Program and Administrative Director 807 Gervais Street, Suite 201 Columbia, SC 29201 803-254-3349 sposton@cityyear.org

ITV/ETV

www.itv.scetv.org

Palmetto Mentoring Network

Peggy Hogan Education Association State Department of Education 1429 Senate Street, Rm. 1114-C Columbia, SC 29201 803-734-4798 phogan@ed.sc.gov

Cities and Communities of Character

Aiken, 803-642-7654 Allendale, 803-584-4603 Beaufort, 843-525-7070 Bowman, 803-829-2666 Branchville, 803-274-8820 Chapin, 803-345-2444 Conway, 843-283-6982 Cope, 803-534-6821 Cordova, 803-534-6821 Elloree, 803-897-2821 Eutawville, 803-496-3811 Florence, 843-665-3113 Georgetown, 843-545-4003 Greenwood, 864-942-8410 Hanahan, 843-554-4221 Holly Hill, 803-496-3330 Lexington, 803-359-6113 Livingston, 803-534-6821 Manning, 803-435-8141 Neeses, 803-247-5811 North, 803-247-2101 North Augusta, 803-441-4300 Norway, 803-263-4300 Orangeburg, 803-534-6821 Ridgeland, 843-726-7500 Rowesville, 803-534-2745 Santee, 803-854-2152 Springfield, 803-534-6821 Sumter, 803-436-2500 Vance, 803-492-3114 Woodford, 803-534-6821

Community-Based Programs

Back Pack Buddies Boy Scouts of America Boys and Girls Club Family Connection of SC Fellowship of Christian Athletes FirstSteps Girl Scouts of America Good News Club Healthy Learners Leadership SC PTA / PTO South Carolina High School League South Carolina Chamber of Commerce South Carolina Palmetto Youth Leadership Program **Teacher Cadets** 21st Century Afterschool Learning Centers Young Heroes

Grants

Sprint www.sprint.com/responsibility/education/character/index.html State Farm www.statefarm.com/about/part_spos/grants/grants.asp

ED.gov www.ed.gov/fund/landing.jhtml

21st Century www.ed.sc.gov/agency/Innovation-and-Support/Youth-Services/21st-century-community-learningprogram/index.html

Donors Choose http://ed.sc.gov/topics/grants/donorschoose/

Chick-Fil-A Check with your local Chick-Fil-A establishment

Learn and Serve www.learnandserve.gov/for_organizations/funding/index.asp

SECTION 4: Research Findings



The US Congress authorized the Partnership in Character Education Program in 1994. The "No Child Left Behind Act" of 2001 substantially expands support for this. One of the six goals of the Department of Education is to "promote strong character and citizenship among our nation's youth" (Strategic Plan 2002-2007). In order to reach this goal, the Department of Education joins with state education agencies and school districts to provide leadership and support to implement character education. The school staff evaluates needs and initiatives in order to improve its programs.

Character Development Research

The Eleven Principles of Character Education www.character.org/elevenprinciples

Character Education Quality Standards www.character.org/qualitystandards

What Works in Character Education: A Research-Driven Guide for Educators by Marvin W. Berkowitz & Melinda C. Bier www.character.org/uploads/PDFs/White_Papers/White_Paper_What_Works_Practitioner.pdf

Journal of Research in Character Education ISSN: 1543-1223 Editors: Stephen A. Sherblom and Marvin W Berkowitz Publisher: Information Age Publishing, Inc. www.infoagepub.com

Annual School Report Card www.ed.sc.gov Evaluating Character Development by Edward DeRoche

This resource includes 51 tools for measuring success in areas of organization and administration, mission and values, expectations and outcomes, curriculum and programs, instruction, partnerships, and evaluation.

www.charactereducation.com/resourcestore/product/tabid/59/p-6-evaluating-characterdevelopment.aspx

School Counselor Accountability: A Measure of Student Success by Carolyn B. Stone and Carol A. Dahir

www.pearsonhighered.com/educator/product/School-Counselor-Accountability-A-MEASURE-of-Student-Success/9780131475434.page

Understanding Evaluation: The Way to Better Prevention Programs by Lana D. Muraskin www.higheredcenter.org/services/publications/understanding-evaluation-way-better-preventionprograms

A Primer for Evaluating a Character Education Initiative by Marvin W. Berkowitz www.character.org

Character Education Rubric

Character Development Measure on State Report Cards

The school report card measures five dimensions of character development: schoolwide character integration, schoolwide planning, schoolwide professional development, assessment and evaluation, and school-community partnership.

Dimensions of Character Development	0 Points	1 Point	2 Points	3 Points	4 Points
Schoolwide Character Integration	We do not embed lessons of character in classroom instruction.	We embed lessons of character in classroom instruction in one subject area.	We embed lessons of character in classroom instruction in two subject areas.	We embed lessons of character in classroom instruction in three or four subject areas and in some extracurricular settings.	We embed lessons of character in classroom instruction in all subject areas and throughout school life.
Schoolwide Planning	There is no annual or on-going planning for character education in the school.	We are in the process of developing a plan for character education in the school.	Our plan for character education focuses solely on students.	Our plan for character education focuses on students and staff.*	Our plan for character education focuses on students, staff, parents, and the broader community.
Schoolwide Professional Development**	None of our staff have participated in character-related professional development this year.	From 1 to 25 percent of our staff have participated in or facilitated character-related professional development this year.	From 26 to 50 percent of our staff have participated in or facilitated character- related professional development this year.	From 51 to 75 percent of our staff have participated in or facilitated character-related professional development this year.	From 76 to 100 percent of our staff have participated in or facilitated character- related professional development this year.
Assessment and Evaluation	We have not conducted a character-related assessment in our school.	We have conducted a character-related needs assessment.	We have assessed implementation of our character development initiative and have used the results to improve the initiative.	We have assessed the benefits of our character development initiative for students, staff, and/or parents and have used the results to improve the initiative.	We have used the results of our character-related assessments to effect change in school and/or district policies and procedures.
School- Community Partnership***	We do not have a school-community partnership.	We have a school- community partnership, but it does not address character development issues.	We have a school- community partnership that discusses character development issues.	We have a school- community partnership that implements school- based character development activities.	We have a school- community partnership that implements both school- and community-based character development activities.

* The term "staff" includes administrators, teachers, support staff, and special services personnel.

** In addition to character development training that includes the word "character" in the title, schoolwide character-related professional development also includes, but is not limited to, training in violence prevention, crisis intervention, conflict resolution, and proactive classroom/school management.

*** A formal agreement with business and/or community organizations.

Revised March 2005

SECTION 5: South Carolina Promising Practices



As part of the National Schools of Character awards program, the Character Education Partnership gives annual Promising Practices awards to schools and districts in the US for implementing unique and specific strategies in character education. Selected schools and districts receive an award certificate and a description of their winning practices appears in the National Schools of Character annual publication and on the CEP's website.

2009 Promising Practice Awards Winners

http://www.character.org/promisingpracticesoverview

Berkeley Elementary School, Moncks Corner, SC Peaceful Monday Morning Meeting

The Berkeley Elementary School Peaceful Monday Morning Meetings bring together students, staff, and parents so that each week can begin by focusing on the positive behaviors that make our students "amazing." Students gather in the multipurpose room where music plays and everyone sings *School is Cool* and *Respect*. Mrs. Gaskins, principal, and her friendly fawn puppet then lead students with the peace pledge: "We are the fawns. We pledge to be peaceful in our forest every day." The school guidance counselor, Michele Rodgers, reminds the boys and girls of the monthly character word and gives an example of how students can demonstrate respect, kindness, etc. Part of Monday Morning Meetings is the stage performance. Teachers sign their classes up for several Mondays during the year. The stage performance allows students to present a song, skit, or photostory using the character trait as the theme. The meetings end with a drawing of gold tickets to recognize children who made "Amazing Choices" for the previous week.

 Blythewood Middle School, Blythewood, SC Peer Ambassadors The Blythewood Middle School's Peer Ambassadors Program is led by a group of students who have been recommended by their teachers to help orient new students to the school. While assisting new students, Peer Ambassadors model character qualities of attentiveness, understanding, support, and caring. They greet all new students, accompany them on a tour of the school, explain procedures, and assist them in finding their classrooms. During the school day, ambassadors make introductions to classmates, teachers, and school staff. They join the new students for lunch. Peer Ambassadors describe after-school activities and clubs, answer questions about the school and the community, and participate in the Newcomers Club.

Dorman High School, Roebuck, SC Operation Fairytale

Operation Fairytale, a 2009 Promising Practice winner, is an active school/community collaboration in which district employees and local business owners provide donations of prom dresses, shoes, and accessories to a selected group of female seniors. To participate, the girls from disadvantaged homes serve others at one of the local soup kitchens and then write essays or poems to reflect upon the experience. They must also continue to meet prescribed attendance and academic requirements for high school graduation. The experience allows the seniors to expand their worldview by serving others, appreciate their own circumstances, and be motivated to complete their education.

• Marlboro County High School, Bennettsville, SC

Youth Court: Character Education through the Judicial Process

A system is in place at Marlboro County High School that teaches students respect, especially to International Teachers. This system or practice is entitled Youth Court: Character Education Through the Judicial Process. The purpose is to work with youth who have made poor decisions without considering the consequences. These youth plead guilty to their "charge," referred to by a school administrator. Justice is served by administering a fair, but constructive punishment, so the student will not make the same mistake twice. For example, if a student shows disrespect to a teacher, especially an International Teacher, he or she, in addition to making a formal apology to that teacher, will write a 3-5 page paper, comparing and contrasting the education system of the United States with the nation the international teacher is from. In addition, JROTC Cadets from Camp Bennettsville, who have been on both sides of the law, are utilized in a mentorship project in order to teach the students from their own mistakes.

• Pineview Elementary School, West Columbia, SC Summer Reading Caravan

Pineview Elementary School's Summer Reading Caravan Program is a unique program that provides books to students, siblings, and preschool children in the attendance area. The goal of this program is to promote reading beyond the school year with the entire school community. Books are separated by age and grade levels, although students are encouraged to select challenging books. Funds to purchase these books are provided through their afterschool program. Administration provides a Summer Caravan Schedule to the faculty and students to share throughout the community. The caravan makes the same route three times throughout the summer. Approximately 20 Pineview faculty and staff members volunteer each year to meet at the designated areas throughout the summer. The Summer Reading Caravan Program promotes a great relationship between the school and community. Students look forward to seeing their teachers from the past and enjoy meeting their new teachers for the coming school year, as books are shared throughout the Pineview community. The hugs for students, the excitement in the preschool age children's eyes, and the "thank you" the Caravan workers hear from the parents makes the program worthwhile. The Reading Caravan Program sets out to make reading fun and is a part of Pineview's way of effectively promoting positive character development.

State School of Character Award / National School of Character Award

The State School of Character and National School of Character Awards identify, honor, and showcase exemplars in character education and facilitate their leadership in mentoring others. The goal of the national program is to provide a variety of models of comprehensive, quality character education, representing America's diverse educational system. The deadline for applications is the first week of December. Contact Gerry Weaver at <u>gmweaver@ed.sc.gov</u>. or go to <u>www.ed.sc.gov/</u> or <u>www.character.org/programs</u> for further information.

2010 SSOC Winners:

- B.D. Lee Elementary, Gaffney, SC
- Berkeley Elementary, Moncks Corner, SC
- Brockman Elementary, Columbia, SC
- Indian Land Middle School, Indian Land, SC
- Lake Carolina Elementary, Blythewood, SC
- Taylors Elementary, Taylors, SC

2010 NSOC Finalist:

• Lake Carolina Elementary, Blythewood, SC

2010 NSOC – Profiles in Character Award Recipients:

- Berkeley Elementary, Moncks Corner, SC
- Brockman Elementary, Columbia, SC

2009 SSOC Winners:

- Berkeley Elementary School, Moncks Corner, SC
- Blythewood Middle School, Blythewood, SC
- Pineview Elementary School, West Columbia, SC

Teen LEAD

Teen LEAD (Leaders, Evolving and Developing) is a school-based program designed to better prepare students for productive lives as citizens, employees, parents, and leaders while helping to increase the high school graduation rates for students in South Carolina. Student-led *character cadres* work with professional school-based faculty to develop and initiate character building, service learning projects designed to enhance their local schools and communities. These projects have included peer mentoring and mediation groups, school and community beautification activities, and character education activities with younger students in the district. Community outreach activities have included in-school voter registration and blood drives and working with local community agencies to provide holiday gifts for the needy. In addition to providing a valuable community service, these activities build on the character skills of each student involved in the process. Ongoing leadership training and character development is provided for participating students through a two-week summer leadership training experience and periodic conferences. In

addition to focusing on developing students' life and work skills and exposing them to educational options beyond high school, Teen LEAD conferences provide an opportunity for students to develop stronger communication skills through participation in student-led breakout sessions designed to share cadre experiences with peers from other schools. Although initially targeted for rising tenth grade students, the Teen LEAD model can be easily adapted for lower grades.

Red Carpet

The Red Carpet Schools program was started eight years ago by former State Superintendent of Education Inez Tenenbaum to reinforce the need for schools to be family-friendly and customer-focused. She also saw it as a way to highlight schools that do an outstanding job in this area. South Carolina's current State Superintendent, Dr. Jim Rex has continued the Red Carpet Schools program.

Becoming a Red Carpet School begins each fall with submission of a written application. Applications are evaluated and judged by a panel of readers, and those above a certain score are subject to telephone calls and/or site visits. The telephone calls are made by anonymous callers who note how well the telephone call is answered and then ask questions about the schools. Those that pass this part of the process then receive unannounced site visits to evaluate their programs. Judges making these visits follow all school rules and procedures for visitors but do not indicate that they are part of the Red Carpet evaluation process.

It is obvious that schools across the state share an interest in this program as evidenced by the fact that the Department of Education has awarded some 553 red carpets. The department receives around 300 applications each year - nearly one in every four schools have applied. Once a school becomes a Red Carpet School, it keeps its status for three years.

The National School Public Relations Association selected the program as one of two Distinguished Single Projects in 2003. Other states and even other countries have inquired about our efforts and the Red Carpet Schools program. Most recently there have been inquiries from California, Florida, Kentucky, and Washington, DC.

Heart Award (Higher Education Awareness Readiness Transition)

The HEART Award seeks to recognize excellence in school counseling by identifying South Carolina school counselors with proven records of accomplishment in promoting higher education awareness. This award is federally funded through the US Department of Education and the College Access Challenge Grant and is open to all school counselors working in South Carolina's schools. Applicants should demonstrate strong professional expertise and success in preparing students for postsecondary opportunities. Successful applicants should emphasize creating a college-going culture from elementary through high school to include career exploration, appropriate course selection and planning, college application process (financial aid, state scholarships, grants, etc.).

Additionally, applicants must meet all of the following:

- Currently be employed as a full-time, fully certified school counselor
- Have a minimum of three consecutive years of counseling service at the level of nomination
- Hold at least a master's degree in school counseling

HEART Awards will be given to elementary, middle, and high school counselors who exemplify excellence in school counseling and the promotion of college awareness and access. Winners will receive a cash award of \$3,500 for Elementary School HEART Counselor, Middle School HEART Counselor, and High School HEART Counselor. An Incentive Grant of \$1,500 will also be given to each winner for their current school's counseling department; grants will be used at the discretion of the winners, in ways to promote HEART.

To nominate a colleague for the HEART Award or to apply for the award yourself go to www.sccango.org/resources-for-teachers-and-counselors/293-heart-award-content.html.

For questions regarding the SC HEART Award, please contact Mr. Derrah Q. Cassidy, SC Commission on Higher Education, at 803-737-9758 or <u>dcassidy@che.sc.gov</u>.

State Board of Education Volunteer Awards

The State Board of Education (SBE) Volunteer Awards is a state-sponsored program that promotes volunteerism in schools. School districts across the state submit nominations. The SBE Volunteer Awards Nominating Committee, comprised of a representative from each Judicial Circuit, reviews the nominations and selects winners in four categories: individual, businesses, school improvement councils, and civic organizations. An awards ceremony is held annually to recognize the winners. Contact Peggy Hogan, 803-734-4798 or phogan@ed.sc.gov, for additional information.

SECTION 6: Teacher Resources



Publishers and Catalogs

ABC Feelings www.abcfeelings.com

Active Parenting Publishers <u>www.activeparenting.com</u>

Advance Publishing www.advancepublishing.com

American Book Company www.americanbookco.com

Beat the Clock (Time Management Plans) <u>http://thechalkboard.com</u> <u>http://www.dayrunner.com</u>

Character Development Group http://www.charactereducation.com

Conflict Resolution Activities for K-12 http://teachervision.com/lesson-plans/lesson-3038.html

Didax—Character Education www.didax.com

Educational Media http://www.educationalmedia.com Hands On Books www.kaplanco.com/HandsOnBooks

Heart of a Champion www.heartofachampion.org

Human Relations Media www.hrmvideo.com

JIST Life Character Education www.jist.com

Kaplan www.kaplanco.com

Marsh Media Character Education www.marshmedia.com

National Center for Youth Issues www.ncyi.org

New View Publications www.newviewpublications.com

Pacific Northwest Publishing www.pacificnwpublish.com/

Parent Institute www.parent-institute.com

Parent Notebook

www.sedl.org/pubs/catalog/items/family120.html

Pro-Ed Publishing www.proedinc.com

Respectful Communication—Civility www.colorado.edu/conflict/peace/treatment/civilcom www.colorado.edu/conflict/civility

Take Charge Curriculum www.newviewpublications.com

The Big Dummy's Guide to Service Learning www.fiu.edu/~time4chg/Library/bigdummy.html

The Ethics Connection at the Markkula Center for Applied Ethics <u>www.scu.edu/ethics/practicing/focusareas/eduation/</u>

Tiger Tales www.tigertalesbooks.com

Weed and Seed http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/ccdo/ws/welcome.html

Wise Skills Character Building Resources www.wiseskills.com

Young People's Press www.youngpeoplespress.com

Youthlight, Inc. www.youthlight.com

Professional Literature

Richland School District One and Berkeley School District have written their own summaries of Character Education. The Richland and Berkeley documents highlight the alignment of character education to curricular standards. The documents demonstrate successful integration of character education across curricula and grade levels.

The Richland and Berkeley documents are included at the end of this document. Click on the links below to go directly to them:

Richland One Character Education Guide Grades K-2 Richland One Character Education Guide Grades 3-5 Richland One Character Education Guide Grades 6-8 Richland One Character Education Guide Grades 9-12 Richland One Character Education Evaluation Berkeley's Health Standards for Character Education

SCDE Resource Room Books

A Call to Character, by Greer and Kohl A Call to Heroism, by Peter H. Gibbon As You Like It, by Shakespeare Building Character Schoolwide, by Bernardo, Frye, Smith & Foy Building Characters in Schools: Resource Guide, by Bohlin, Farmer & Ryan Character and Coaching, by Yeager, Buxton, Baltzell, Bzdell Character and Cops, by Edwin Delattre Good Education: The Virtues of Learning, by Ivor Pritchard Hamlet, by Shakespeare Human Nature and Conduct, by John Dewey Implementing Character Education, by Brooks & Freedman Interactive Youth Work Practice, by Mark A. Krueger Lessons from the Rocking Chair, by Deb Austin Brown Man's Search for Meaning, by Viktor E. Frankl No Place But Here: A Teacher's Vocation in a Rural Community, by Garret Keizer *Number the Stars*, by Lois Lowry Parents, Kids and Character, by Helen R. LeGette Plato: Republic, by Grube & Reeve Post Ethnic America, by David A. Hollinger Right vs. Wrong: Solutions to the American Nightmare, by Harry and Betty Dent Smart & Good High Schools Report, by Thomas Likona Teaching for Diversity and Social Justice, by Adams, Bell & Griffin Teaching Jack & Jill (Right vs. Wrong) in the Homes & Schools, by Harry S. Dent The Enigma of Anger, by Garret Keizer The Moral Intelligence of Children, by Robert Coles The Nicomachean Ethics, by Aristotle The Tempest, by Shakespeare The Triumph of Wounded Souls, by Bernice Lerner What Kids Need to Succeed, by Benson, Galbraith & Espeland Whatever Happened to Randolph Scott? by Frank McLane When Character Was King, by Peggy Noonan

Model Character Education Lesson Plans



Elementary School

Example 1: "Back To School" Teaching "Responsibility" to 6-9 Year Olds

Source: Character Education Lesson Plan Bank (<u>http://charactercounts.org/lesson-plans/</u>) Students will discover the vocabulary of the Six Pillars of Character and how it relates to their classroom. They will incorporate the vocabulary into their goals for the coming academic year and discuss strategies to help reach them.

Objectives:

- Students will familiarize themselves with the Six Pillars of Character: trustworthiness, respect, responsibility, fairness, caring, and citizenship.
- Students will explore vocabulary associated with the Six Pillars and its relation to the school environment.
- Students will apply their knowledge to create goals for the school year.
- By creating a goal wall, students will recognize the importance of teamwork in accomplishing their goals in line with the Six Pillars.

Materials:

- "Search for Character: Scavenger Hunt" handout
- Six Pillar Vocabulary, hidden in the room
- Construction paper, precut into 6" by 4" rectangles
- Marker pens to write their goals on the rectangles
- Tape and a space to post the goals
- Handouts: BackToSchool-Elem-Scavenger-Hunt (<u>http://charactercounts.org/pdf/lesson-plan-bank_handouts/BackToSchool-Elem-Scavenger-Hunt.pdf</u>)

Procedures:

- 1. Introduce the Six Pillars of Character to the class and tell them that the words (trustworthiness, respect, responsibility, fairness, caring, and citizenship) will inform their work throughout the school year.
- 2. As you introduce each word, brainstorm ideas on how it applies to the classroom environment. Write the suggestions on the board.
- 3. Tell the class they will begin a scavenger hunt to find more ideas and ways that the words can help them throughout the year and why the words are important to the class environment and their own progress.
- 4. Distribute the Search for Character: Scavenger Hunt handouts. Specify a time limit. Tell the students they should try to find as many of the words as possible.
- 5. When time is up, have students share the words they found. Did they relate to any of the ideas they suggested at the beginning of the class?
- 6. Tell the students to think about how the Six Pillars will help them through the year. They can choose personal goals or shared goals for the class.
- 7. Distribute the precut rectangles and markers. Tell the students to write their goals on the paper that will then be taped to the Goal Wall.

- 8. When all of the students have taped their goals to the wall, tell them this will be a personal reminder for them to try their best and to work in accordance with the values of the Six Pillars throughout the year.
- 9. Re-visit the Goal Wall throughout the year and remind the students at appropriate times of the goals they wanted to attain.

Example 2: "Cultures of our Nation": Teaching Self-Esteem & Citizenship (Grade 4) Source: http://www.col-ed.org/cur/sst/sst63.txt

AUTHOR: Lorena Marie Romero, 4th grade teacher, Ann Parish Elementary, Los Lunas, NM

Overview:

Many students are not aware of their rich, diverse cultures. They do not realize how their cultures have contributed to the great "Melting Pot" of America. It seems that this is the case in our community. As a result of this observation, I wanted to focus on these students and help them become aware of their cultures.

Purpose:

The purpose of this activity is to build self-esteem and allow students to become more aware of their rich cultures. It also allows for students to realize how their cultures have contributed to making America what it is today.

Objectives:

As a result of these activities, students will:

- become aware of their culture (heritage)
- become confident and proud of their culture/traditions
- become aware of the many cultures that have richly contributed to the wealth of our nation

Resources and Materials:

- Books with emphasis on cultures of the world
- Posters on classroom walls depicting our rich, diverse cultures
- Records/tapes for learning dances/songs—easily obtained in school supply stores
- Items from students who are willing to share (culture)—set up classroom displays throughout the year.

Activities and Procedures:

- 1. At the beginning of the school year, during student introductions, teacher may emphasize his/her culture, talk about his/her roots, and let students know that he/she is proud of his/her culture through modeling. Please discuss rationale of this ongoing lesson to parents beforehand.
- 2. Allow students to introduce themselves, ask for 2-3 positive statements describing themselves. Let students become comfortable with each other. This activity can take approximately 10 minutes of sharing everyday for at least the first month of school.
- 3. Usually by the end of the month, most students have identified their cultures/roots. Brainstorm the different cultures in the classroom and decide as a class what we would like to do to learn more about these cultures. (Throughout the school year)
- 4. Activities range from:
 - Dancing
 - Songs—students learn songs from different countries (according to cultures)



- Foods—parents assist students in preparing their favorite cultural dish. Teacher/class prepares food in school kitchen.
- Story-telling—throughout the school year, we ask people to come in and share stories relating to their cultures.

Example 3: Addressing Community Problems: Teaching Citizenship to Grades 4-5 Source: <u>http://charactercounts.org/lesson-plans/</u>

Objective:

Youngsters offer examples of problems faced by their community. They discuss how these problems are caused, how they affect members of the community, and how concerned citizens



can work toward solving them.

Materials:

One photocopy of the "Addressing Community Problems" worksheet for each group. The number of groups will be determined by the number of community problems suggested by the youngsters. Handouts: Addressing Community Problems

Procedures:

1. Ask the students to think of major

problems in their neighborhoods. List them on the board.

- 2. The list might include such things as homelessness and hunger, drug abuse, gang violence, vandalism and graffiti, litter and other forms of pollution, theft, domestic violence, or child abuse.
- 3. Tell students: All of these together are too much to study. Let's divide into small groups so each group can focus on one topic.
- 4. Divide the youngsters into groups of equal number and assign one topic to each group.
- 5. Pass out one photocopy of the "Addressing Community Problems" worksheet to each group and tell them to discuss the questions as they relate to their topic.
- 6. Tell them to have one member of the group list their responses on the worksheet.
- 7. When all the groups are finished, have them share their responses with the class.

Middle School

Example 1: "Waves of Life": Teaching Self Awareness, Self Esteem, Acceptance and Honesty to Students in Grades 7 to 9.

Source: http://www.character.org/lessonplans

http://www.character.org/lessonplan-pinellascountyschools

This lesson plan was designed by Pamela Mozdy-Allen, 8th Grade Physical Science teacher at Seminole Middle, Pinellas County Schools, a 2007 National District of Character.

Overview:

Students will examine the "highs" and "lows" in their lives by comparing these to the parts of a wave. In the process, students will gain self-awareness and a greater understanding of the parts of a wave.

Objectives:

Students will discuss the parts of waves, their frequency and wavelength using emotions to better understand the concepts.



Materials Needed:

Students only need a pencil and paper for this lesson. A large sheet of blank, unlined paper will work best.

Procedures:

1. Ask students, "What do you think of when I say we are going to study waves?" Listen to their responses.

2. Make a wave with the students standing and sitting from one side of the class to the other. Then from one side of the class to the other and back again.

3. Tell students we are going to draw that wave.

Teacher draws on the overhead or board and students draw on their papers.

- 4. Have students label the crest, trough, and wavelength.
- 5. Talk about the highest point of the wave (crest). Relate it to some high points in our lives where we were very happy, very proud, very satisfied with ourselves.
- 6. Tell the students that we are going to make a kind of wave timeline.
- 7. Ask students to try to remember the first high point in their life. Tell them to turn their paper over with the holes on the top so they have lots of room for the wave timeline. They should begin by drawing a crest at the far left of the paper and labeling it with the first high point in their life. Tell them to include either the date or their age at that time.
- 8. Now discuss how the lowest point of the wave (trough) correlates to the low points in our lives when we were quite unhappy, discouraged, and scared.
- 9. When students have thought of their first low point in their life, have them think of how long it was after the first high point. If it was a short period of time in between, they should draw the trough close to the crest; if there was a lot of time in between, they should draw the trough away from the crest. They will then label the trough as to what it represents including date and/or age.

- 10. They should continue with crest/high point, then trough/low point across the page.
- 11. Emphasize that this is very personal and does not have to be shared with anyone.

Assessment:

Students should complete their wave timelines and may be given credit for doing so but due to the personal nature of the assignment, the teacher may decide not to collect them.

Example 2: "Walking Around in Another's Shoes": Teaching Empathy, Respectfulness, Team Spirit (Grades 6-8)

Source: http://www.mcrel.org/compendium/activityDetail.asp?activityID=56



Purposes: As a result of this activity, students will be able to

- Understand and explore what it is like to be a member of another social group
- Understand what stereotypes are and analyze the accuracy with which they are used to represent groups of people.

Related Standards & Benchmarks: Behavioral Studies

- Understands various meanings of social group, general implications of group membership, and different ways that groups function
- Understands that people sometimes react to all members of a group as though they were the same and perceive in their behavior only those qualities that fit preconceptions of the group (i.e., stereotyping), which leads to uncritical judgments (e.g., showing blind respect for members of some groups and equally blind disrespect for members of other groups)

Student Product: Creation of a list and class discussion

Activity:

- 1. Discuss with the class some examples of how various social groups (e.g., formed by gender, ethnicity, race, age, ability) are stereotyped. Ask the class the following questions:
 - a) Why does stereotyping occur?
 - b) How do generalizations about one person or one quality of a person grow into cultural stereotypes?
 - c) What are some of the different ways in which stereotypes affect people (e.g., emotionally, socially, and economically)?
 - d) Have students brainstorm examples of stereotypes about age, ethnicity, gender, and so on. List these on the chalkboard.
- 2. Have students create a list of what their daily life is like as a member of their age, gender, and ethnic group. This list will help them compare their real life to the imagined life of a

different group. If possible, the teacher should have lists from other groups of people (perhaps other teachers of different ethnic or gender groups could create lists of their experiences to give to the instructor).

- 3. After discussing stereotyping, ask the class to imagine that they are a member of a different social group. Assign some students the task of imagining that they are young women instead of men or young men instead of women. Others might imagine that they have a disability of some kind; perhaps they might be vision or hearing-impaired or do not have the use of a limb. Still others should imagine that they are a member of a different ethnicity or have moved to the region from another country or another part of the United States.
- 4. When all the students have been assigned a "new identity," ask students to go through a day thinking about all of the ways in which their lives would be different if they were a member of this different group. Tell them to write a list of all of the things that would be different throughout the course of this day. This list should focus on every detail of their day, from getting up in the morning and preparing for school to going home and going to bed at night. How would they behave differently under these conditions? Would they behave differently at all?
- 5. A few days later, once all of the lists have been completed, have a discussion in class about what the lists may reveal about the behaviors and social perceptions of different groups of people. If the climate of the classroom allows for personal sharing, have the students compare their real-life experiences (or the lists provided by the teacher) to the perceived experiences of their peers:
 - a) What do these differences (or lack of differences) reveal about different social groups?
 - b) What do these explorations reveal about the falsity of stereotyping groups of people?

High School

Example 1: Reflections About Diversity: Grade 9-12

Source: http://www.mcrel.org/compendium/activityDetail.asp?activityID=43



Purpose

- Students will know examples of both contemporary and historical conflicts stemming from diversity;
- Students will be able to discern some of the factors that have contributed to their resolutions.

Related Standard & Benchmarks:

Civics

- Understands the role of diversity in American life and the importance of shared values, political beliefs, and civic beliefs in an increasingly diverse American society
- Knows examples of conflicts stemming from diversity, and understands how some conflicts have been managed and why some of them have not yet been successfully resolved

Language Arts

- Uses the general skills and strategies of the writing process
- Writes persuasive compositions that address problems/solutions or causes/effects (e.g., articulates a position through a thesis statement; anticipates and addresses counter arguments; backs up assertions using specific rhetorical devices [appeals to logic, appeals to emotion, uses personal anecdotes]; develops arguments using a variety of methods such as examples and details, commonly accepted beliefs, expert opinion, cause-and-effect reasoning, comparison-contrast reasoning)
- Uses listening and speaking strategies for different purposes
- Asks questions as a way to broaden and enrich classroom discussions

Student Product: Newspaper editorial

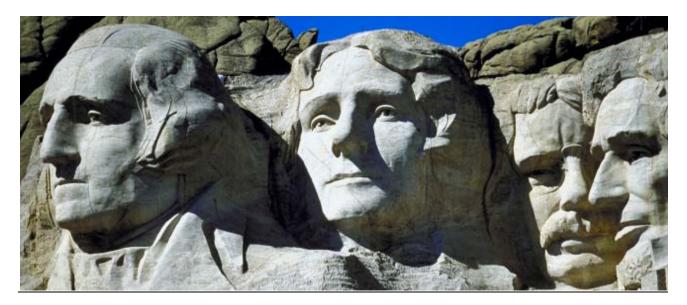
Material & Resources: No special resources required for this activity.

Teacher's Note: Students should have had some prior instruction about diversity issues and historical and contemporary conflicts related to diversity issues.

Activity:

- 1. Ask students to think about conflicts that arise from problems with diversity issues and to hypothesize about the elements that are needed in order to bring about successful resolutions to these kinds of problems. Write some of these elements on the board.
- 2. Working in small groups, students should make a list of both contemporary and historical conflicts that have arisen as a result of diversity issues. These conflicts may be small or large; they may involve individuals, groups, or nations (e.g., student conflicts in school, civil rights conflicts in the 1960s, conflicts in the Middle East, current conflicts in the United States concerning women's issues or sexual orientation).
- 3. After giving students several minutes to brainstorm, discuss with students some of these conflicts and list them on the board.
- 4. Again having students work in their groups, ask them to analyze 2-3 conflicts and to try to determine:
 - a) What factors have contributed to the successful resolution of these conflicts?
 - b) What factors have prevented these conflicts from being successfully resolved?
- 5. After about 10-15 minutes of small-group discussion, broaden the discussion to include the class as a whole.
- 6. To conclude the discussion, assign students the task of writing a newspaper editorial about how, in their opinions, diversity conflicts can be successfully managed. (You may need to explain to students that an editorial is an article in a publication that expresses an opinion. It may be helpful to students to read an example from the local newspaper.) Students should use contemporary and historical examples in their editorials in order to support their opinions.

Example 2: President's Day: Citizenship Education and Conflict-Resolution Source: <u>http://charactercounts.org/lesson-plans/character-education-lesson.php?id=83</u>



Overview:

Students will study the different elements of foreign policy in the government and understand the difficulties involved in negotiating mutually acceptable policies in past and current events through role play.

Objectives:

- Students will study the foreign policy arm of government.
- Students will learn how to test different approaches to conflict resolution.
- Students will use reflection activities to apply successful conflict-resolution methods to their own lives.

Materials:

Foreign Policy Pre-Reading Worksheet Handout: <u>http://charactercounts.org/pdf/lesson-plan-bank_handouts/Presidents-Day_Second.pdf</u>

Procedures:

- 1. The run-up to this lesson should include pre-reading tasks using your textbook. Students should become informed about the different branches of government and be able to complete Part A of the worksheet before beginning the role play.
- 2. The teacher can tailor this activity to the current subject in the class.
- 3. Assign students into groups representing the roles in foreign policy decision-making. Students should understand the limitations and powers of the group they're assigned to.
- 4. Design foreign policy scenarios relating to the current topic of study.
- 5. Have the students read the scenarios and determine their group's plan of action. Remind them of their powers and limitations as well as what other groups they need to confer with to arrive at their action plan.

- 6. The press group should report on the events at the end of the session. This can be a project that extends over several days so students fully grasp the implications of conflict resolution and obstacles that occur in foreign policymaking.
- 7. As a review, students can write an essay on the challenges of conflict resolution.

Extension:

Students could create a political cartoon on a current foreign policy issue.

Additional Resources

- AdvancePublishing.com: http://www.advancepublishing.com/CharacterLessons/LessonPlans.htm
- Boston University Center for Advancement of Ethics and Character <u>http://www.bu.edu/sed/caec/files/teacherresources.htm</u>
- California State, Fresno Bonner Center for Character Education <u>http://education.csufresno.edu/bonnercenter/index.html</u>
- Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character http://www.bu.edu/sed/caec/
- Character Education Resource for Teachers and Online Guide (CETAC) <u>http://www.cetac.org/teacherresource/</u>
- Character Based Literacy at Santa Clara University <u>http://www.scu.edu/character/</u>
- CharacterCounts! Lesson Plan Bank
 <u>http://charactercounts.org/lesson-plans/index.html</u>
- Character Development and Leadership
 <u>http://www.characterandleadership.com/</u>
- Character Education and Civic Engagement http://www.cetac.org/
- Character Education at the Markkula Center for Applied Ethics <u>http://www.scu.edu/ethics/practicing/focusareas/education/</u>
- Character Education Partnership http://www.character.org/lessonplans
- The Council for Global Education http://www.globaleducation.org/1.htm
- Good Character. Org
 <u>http://www.goodcharacter.com/</u>
- Green Teacher: Education for Planet Earth http://www.greenteacher.com/

- HotChalk: Lesson Plans Page
 <u>http://www.lessonplanspage.com/index.html</u>
- Kennesaw State University Character Education Resources <u>http://webtech.kennesaw.edu/jcheek3/chared.htm</u>
- Learning to Give http://www.learningtogive.org/lessons/search/#browse
- Learning for Life http://www.learning-for-life.org/lfl/index.html
- Learning to Serve with Character <u>http://web.gc.cuny.edu/dept/case/lsc/</u>
- Legacy Educational Resources <u>http://www.character-education.info/resources/lesson_plans_curriculum.htm</u>
- Multicultural Pavilion
 http://www.edchange.org/multicultural/index.html
- Peaceful Solution Character Education Incorporated http://www.peacefulsolution.org/curriculum/products/sample_lessons.html
- School for Ethical Education www.ethicsed.org/resources/activities.html
- Sing, Dance, Laugh and Build Character, Too! (Barbara Gruner) www.fisdk12.net/ww/ww.html
- Teaching Values.com http://www.teachingvalues.com/
- The Strawberry Point School Service Learning Primer
 <u>http://www.goodcharacter.com/SERVICE/primer-1.html</u>
- UEN Education Network http://www.uen.org/utahlink/activities/view_activity.cgi?activity_id=5399
- Wise Skills http://www.wiseskills.com/

• Youth Frontiers: Building Positive School Community http://www.youthfrontiers.org/

Character-Based Programs

A World of Difference Institute of the Anti-Defamation League <u>http://www.adl.org/education/edu_awod/default.asp</u>

Act 1 Presentations, Inc. <u>http://www.act1presentations.com/</u> <u>http://www.act1presentations.com/works.asp#Films</u>

AGC United Learning http://www.agcunited.com/ http://www.character-education.info/

All People's Day - Multicultural Diversity Program http://www.allpeoplesday.com/

Al's Pals <u>http://www.wingspanworks.com/educational_programs/about_als_pals.php</u>

Association of Fundraising Professionals (AFP) <u>http://www.afpnet.org/</u> <u>http://www.afpnet.org/Ethics/?navItemNumber=503</u>

A Student Service Learning Program www.montgomeryschoolsmd.org/departments/ssl/

Behavioral Healthcare http://www.behavioral.net/ME2/Default.asp

Building Esteem in Students Today Program (BEST) <u>http://www.bestprogram.org/</u>

Call Me MISTER http://www.clemson.edu/hehd/departments/education/research-service/callmemister/

CAM Consulting Services <u>http://www.cam4consulting.com/index.html</u> <u>http://www.cam4consulting.com/pubarticles.html</u>

Camp Fire of New Jersey http://www.campfirenj.org/

Caring School Community http://devstu.org/page/caring-school-community Center for the 4th and 5th Rs http://www.cortland.edu/character/

Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character (CAEC) <u>http://www.bu.edu/sed/caec/</u>

Center for Implementing Character Education: <u>http://www.ethicsusa.com/article.cfm?ID=893</u> <u>http://www.ethics.org/resource/character-education-helpful-links</u>

Center for Research on Aggression <u>http://www.rcgd.isr.umich.edu/aggr/</u>

Center for Youth Policy and Programs http://www.youthpolicyactioncenter.org/

Character Building Company http://www.characterbuildingstore.com/cbc/cbc.htm

Character Counts! <u>http://josephsoninstitute.org/index.html</u>

Character Counts! Sports Pursuing Victory http://josephsoninstitute.org/sports/

Character Development Group http://www.charactereducation.com/Home/tabid/36/Default.aspx

CharacterPlus Cooperating School Districts <u>http://www.characterplus.org/default.asp</u>

Chick-Fil-A Character Program www.coreessentials.org

Children's Institute, Inc. http://www.childrensinstitute.org/

Collaborative to Advance Social and Emotional Learning (CASEL) http://www.casel.org/

Committee for Children http://www.cfchildren.org/

Community Boards http://www.communityboards.org/

Community for Education Foundation http://www.commedfoundation.org/about.php Community of Caring http://www.communityofcaring.org/

Contact Community Services, Inc. <u>http://www.contactsyracuse.org/</u>

D&D Industrial Consultants, Inc. http://www.consultdd.com/about.php

Developmental Studies Center <u>http://devstu.org/page/home</u>

Devereux Glenholme School http://www.theglenholmeschool.org/home.htm

Do Something http://www.dosomething.org/

Edge Learning Institute http://www.edgelearning.com/

EDUCARE http://www.educarecenters.org/

Educational Development Center, Inc. (EDC) <u>http://www.edc.org/</u>

Educators for Social Responsibility (ESR) <u>http://esrnational.org/</u>

Eduscapes Consulting Services http://www.eduscapeassociates.com/

Ethics Resource Center (ERC) <u>http://www.ethics.org/</u>

Facing History and Ourselves http://www.facinghistory.org/

Future Leaders Program http://www.futureleadersprogram.net/

Global Learning, Inc. <u>http://www.globallearningnj.org/</u>

Heartwood Institute http://www.heartwoodinstitute.com/ Heroes & Cool Kids http://www.heroesandcoolkids.org/

Home and School Institute/MEGA Skills Education Center http://www.megaskillshsi.org/aboutHSI.html

I Can Problem Solve http://www.researchpress.com/product/item/4628/

Innerchoice Publishing http://goliath.ecnext.com/coms2/product-compint-0000737715-page.html

Innovative Leadership of the Delaware Valley http://www.innovativeleadershipdv.com/

Institute for Global Ethics <u>http://www.globalethics.org/</u>

Institute for the Development of Character and Community http://www.charactercenter.com/

International Center for Leadership in Education, Inc. <u>http://www.leadered.com/</u>

Jalmar Press http://www.personhoodpress.com/jalmarpress.html

John Templeton Foundation <u>http://www.templeton.org/</u>

Kellogg/Keener Consulting http://www.kkconsult.com/

Kids Care Clubs www.kidscare.org

Learning for Life http://www.learningforlife.org/

Learn and Serve www.learnandserve.org/

Learning to Give (k-12) http://learningtogive.org/

Learning Peace http://www.peacelearningcenter.org/default.asp Life Skills: Building Blocks for Success http://www.lifeskills.com/

Lifeskills Training <u>http://www.lifeskillstraining.com/</u>

Making Diversity Count http://www.adl.org/education/mdc/

MB Flippen & Associates: Leadership Solutions http://www.flippengroup.com/

Moral Dilemmas – Right vs. Right www.globalethics.org/dilemmas/

National BETA Club http://www.betaclub.org/

National Center for Youth Issues <u>http://www.ncyi.org/www</u>

National Character Education Center http://www.ethicsusa.com/

National Youth Leadership Council http://www.nylc.org/

Newspaper in Education – The Record <u>http://www.timesrecordnews.com/nie/</u>

New Jersey Center for Civic and Law-Related Education <u>http://civiced.rutgers.edu/</u>

New Jersey Child Assault Prevention <u>http://www.njcap.org/</u>

New Jersey Commission on Holocaust Education http://www.state.nj.us/education/holocaust/

New Jersey Department of State <u>http://www.state.nj.us/state/</u>

New Jersey Peer Helping Association http://archive.constantcontact.com/fs086/1101623288838/archive/1102679736591.html

Northeast Foundation for Children http://www.responsiveclassroom.org/

Open Circle <u>http://www.open-circle.org/</u>

Optimal Performance Associates, LLC <u>http://www.opawinningteams.com/</u>

Social Competency Program https://casat.unr.edu/bestpractices/view.php?program=111

Passkey's Foundation & The Jefferson Center for Character Education <u>http://www.jeffersoncenter.org/</u>

PATHS Training, LLC http://www.communityworks.info/pathcf.htm

Pathways to Character http://www.epicforchildren.org/character.cfm?id=5124

PAXUnited http://www.paxunited.org/

Positive Action, Inc. http://www.positiveaction.net/

Education Solutions, A Franklin Covey Company http://www.franklincovey.com/tc/solutions/education-solutions

Princeton Center for Leadership Training http://www.princetonleadership.org/

Project Hope http://www.projecthope.org/

Project Urban Suburban Environments (USE) <u>http://www.projectuse.org/index.php</u> <u>http://www.projectuse.org/character.php?link2=character%2Ephp&text2=character+development</u>

Proud to Be Polite <u>http://www.aces.nmsu.edu/4h/documents/proud-to-be-polite-3.pdf</u> <u>http://www.etiquetteladies.com/samples/PP_Instructor.pdf</u>

Quest International, Inc. http://www.childquest.org/

The Random Acts of Kindness Foundation www.actsofkindness.org

RISk (Relationship Improvement Skills) Seminars, Inc http://www.risk-it.org/ http://www.risk-it.org/Teacher%20overview.htm

Respect

http://www.goodcharacter.com/ISOC/Respect.html

SANKOFA http://www.cab-asc.com/Sankofa/activities.htm

School Counts! http://www.learndoearn.org/lde/SchoolCounts.asp

School for Ethical Education (SEE) http://www.ethicsed.org/ http://www.ethicsed.org/programs/yes/index.htm



Social Decision Making/Problem Solving Program (SDM/PS) http://www.sharingsuccess.org/code/eptw/pdf_profiles/socialdecisionmaking.pdf

Statewide Kindness Awareness Campaign http://www.buenavistatownship.org/Media_Links_2001/KindnessKickedOff.htm

Start Something www.tigerwoodsfoundation.org/startsomething

Street Law, Inc. http://www.streetlaw.org/en/index.aspx http://www.streetlaw.org/en/Audience.4.aspx

Study of Heroes at the Raoul Wallenberg Committee of the US <u>http://www.raoulwallenberg.org/</u> <u>http://www.raoulwallenberg.org/studyofheroes_howtoteach.htm</u>

Supporting Kids' Social and Emotional Growth http://www.wingsforkids.org/experience/hot-wings?gclid=CPb3jf2B4J0CFQS7sgodx35CNQ

Susan Kovalik & Associates <u>http://www.thecenter4learning.com/</u>

Teaching Tolerance www.tolerance.org/teach/

The Bridge http://www.thebridge-atlanta.org/services.html

The Center for Implementing Character Education <u>http://www.ethicsusa.com/article.cfm?ID=893</u>

The Center for Learning <u>http://www.centerforlearning.org/</u> <u>http://www.centerforlearning.org/c-1-english-and-language-arts.aspx</u>

The Giraffe Project <u>http://www.giraffeproject.org/</u> <u>http://www.giraffe.org/the-giraffe-heroes-program/training-tomorrows-heroes/</u>

The Great Books Foundation <u>http://www.greatbooks.org/</u> <u>http://www.greatbooks.org/programs-for-all-ages/junior/jgbseries.html</u>

The Laws of Life Essay Contest www.lawsoflife.org

The Lesson One Foundation, Inc. <u>http://www.lessonone.org/</u> <u>http://www.lessonone.org/html/Hints.htm</u>

The Scare Program, LLC <u>http://www.promisingpractices.net/program.asp?programid=242</u>

The Teelinstitute http://www.teelinstitute.org/ http://www.teelinstitute.org/programsProducts.html

The What If Organization <u>http://www.thewhatif.org/</u> <u>http://www.thewhatif.org/what_if/programs.html</u>

Tough Issues, Good Decisions http://www.youthlightbooks.com/products/1629.html

Tregoe Education Forum, Inc. <u>http://www.tregoe.org/</u> <u>http://www.tregoe.org/teachers/index.php</u>

University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey <u>http://www.umdnj.edu/</u> <u>http://www.umdnj.edu/home2web/education/index.htm</u>

Vivid Learning Systems, Inc. <u>http://www.learnatvivid.com/index.html</u> <u>http://www.learnatvivid.com/success_res_center/success_res_center.html</u>

Voices of Love and Freedom (VLF) http://www.usmayors.org/bestpractices/bp98/09_1998_Preventing_School_Violence30.htm Voyager Expanded Learning <u>http://www.voyagerlearning.com/</u> <u>http://www.voyagerlearning.com/passport/curriculum.jsp</u>

Winning Team/Winning Lifestyles http://www.winning-teams.com/

WiseSkills Resources http://www.wiseskills.com/

World Youth Network International <u>http://www.unodc.org/youthnet/youthnet_links.html</u> <u>http://www.unodc.org/youthnet/en/youthnet_action.html</u>

Young People's Press http://youngpeoplespress.com/?xid=f192c42fba18233f54ed9fd5b962cbb1 http://www.youngpeoplespress.com/skin1/images/customer_images/WWC_lessons_in_character_04 2506.pdf

Youth Empowerment Strategies, Inc. (YES) http://www.michaelfowlin.com/qopening.htm

Related Websites

Academic Assistance Guide for Parents www.rock-hill.k12.sc.us/parents.aspx

Active Parenting Publishers www.activeparenting.com/

AEGIS K-6 Character Education Curriculum Sampler <u>www.aegis-character.com/</u>

BADD—Black Achievers Determined to be Different www.badd4life.org/

Campaign for the Civic Mission of Schools www.civicmissionofschools.org

Center for Character Development www.charactercenter.com

Center for Learning www.centerforlearning.org/

Center for the 4th and 5th Rs and the Institute for Excellence & Ethics <u>www.cortland.edu/character/</u>

Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character www.bu.edu/education/caec

Character Builders Education Group, Inc. www.characterbuilders.net

Character Counts www.charactercounts.org

Character Development Foundation www.charactered.org

Character Ed Prep www.characteredprep.org

Character Education www.joyinlearning.com

Character Education Center www.ethicsusa.com

Character Education Resources www.cyi-stars.org

CHARACTERplus www.characterplus.org

Child Development Media -- An Extensive Collection of Video Tapes and Training Materials <u>www.childdevelopmentmedia.com</u>

Connect with Kids www.connectwithkids.com

CyberSmart! www.cybersmart.org

ESR National (Educators for Social Responsibility) www.esrnational.org

Ethical Literacy www.globalethics.org

Exceptional Children/Character www.characterpays.com Foundations Magazine www.foundationsmag.com

Giraffe Heroes Project www.giraffe.org

GoodCharacter www.goodcharacter.com

Growing Up Drug-Free: A Parent's Guide to Prevention <u>www.ed.gov/osdfs</u>

Heartwood Institute www.heartwoodethics.org

iKeepSafe www.ikeepsafe.org

Institute for Affective Skill Development www.iasd.com

Institute for Character Development http://volunteer.united-e-way.org/uwoci/org/8147297.html

Institute for Emotionally Intelligent Learning <u>www.teacheq.com</u>

Josephson Institute Center for Youth Ethics http://charactercounts.org/forms/free_e_newsletters.php

Kidder and Company www.kidderco.com

Learning for Life www.learningforlife.org

Living Values www.livingvalues.net

Marsh Media www.marshmedia.com

Maryland Center for Character Education www.mdctrcharater.org

National Center for Youth Issues www.ncyi.org Ohio Community Collaboration Model for School Improvement www.osu.edu

Operation Respect www.dontlaugh.org

Parent Power www.rock-hill.k12.sc.us/parents.aspx

Practical Information on Crisis Planning: A Guide for Schools and Communities <u>www.ed.gov/emergencyplan</u>

Project Love Remember the Children Foundation www.projectlove.org

Project Wisdom www.ProjectWisdom.com

Pursuing Victory with Honor www.charactercounts.org/sports

Quick Tips—The Parent Institute <u>www.parent-institute.com</u>

Rachel's Challenge www.rachelschallenge.org

SC African American History www.scafricanamerican.com

SC African American History Calendar <u>http://optin.swiftpress.net/scafam/</u>

SELmedia www.selmediainc.com

Sprint Recycling www.sprintbuyback.com

Studies in Moral Development and Education www.uic.edu/~1nucci/MoralEd/

Teaching Children Responsibility for their Learning & Behavior (The Parent Institute) www.parent-institute.com

Teaching Values www.teachingvalues.com Teaching Virtues www.teachingvirtues.net

The Academy for Character Education www.aceclassicaled.org

The Alliance for Women (Columbia College) www.allianceforwomen.net

The Building Community Institute http://www.cliftontaulbert.com/

The Center for Leadership & Ethics www.leadershipandethics.com

The Center for Social & Emotional Education www.schoolclimate.org

The Center for the 4th and 5th Rs www.cortland.edu/character/

The Character Council of Florida www.characterfla.org

The Character Development Group www.charactereducation.org

The Character Education Network http://charactered.net/

The Character Education Partnership www.character.org

The Classical Academy www.tcad20.org

The Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Center for Community of Caring <u>www.communityofcaring.org</u>

The Foundation for Character Development <u>www.ffcd.us</u>

The Golden Rule Foundation www.dountoothers.net

The Heart of Education www.heartofeducation.net

The Hearts to Hands Annual Campaign (Character Education Partnership) www.character.org

The Ohio State University Mental Health Education Integration Grant http://cle.osu.edu/projects/ohio-department-of-mental-health-projects/

The Peace Rug www.peacerug.com

The Peaceful Solution Character Education Program www.peacefulsolution.org

The School for Ethical Education www.ethicsed.org

The Siegel Institute for Leadership, Ethics & Character <u>www.kennesaw.edu/siegelinstitute</u>

The Virtues Project www.virtuesproject.com

The Youth Leadership Foundation www.helpingkids.org

Title I Parental Involvement Notebook www.sedl.org/pubs/catalog/items/family120.html

Tribes Learning Community www.tribes.com

Watering Can: Growing Kids with Character www.wateringcanpress.com

What You Need to Know About Drug Testing in Schools www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov

WhyTry Organization www.whytry.org

WI Character Education Partnership www.wicharacter.org

Yes Pa, Lessons in Character www.YesPa.org

Young People Press www.youngpeoplepress.com You're it. Get fit! C.H.E.E.R.! (The Original Harlem Globetrotters) www.presidentschallenge.org

Electronic Newsletters

Josephson Institute—Michael Josephson www.commentary@jiethics.org

Global Ethics—Rushwoth Kidder http://www.globalethics.org/newsline/

Ethics in Excellence—Thomas Lickona http://www.excellenceandethics.com/resources.php

National Service Learning Clearinghouse Newsletter www.servicelearning.org/what_is_service-learning/lists_news/index.php

Quotes

Character Above All Quotes http://www.pbs.org/newshour/character/quotes/

Ethics Quotes http://www.wisdomquotes.com/cat_ethics.html

Josephson Institute of Ethics <u>http://josephsoninstitute.org/quotes/</u>

Quotations Page—Character http://www.quotationspage.com/subjects/character/

Children's Literature by Character Trait

Citizenship

Grades K – 2

- *Helping*, by Jane Buerger
- Old Henry, by Joan W. Blos
- Dinosaurs to the Rescue, by Laurie Brown
- Gas Station Gus, by Dorothy Kunhardt
- *Mother Earth*, by Nancy Luenn
- Gnats of Knotty Pine, by Bill Peet
- Let's Find out About Community, by Valerie Pitt
- Turk and Runt, by Lisa Wheeler

Grades K – 3

- Helping Hands Handbook, by Patricia Adams
- *My Wish for Tomorrow: Words and Pictures from Children Around the World*, by Jim Henson Productions
- *Miss Rumphius*, by Barbara Cooney
- *Recycle*, by Gail Gibbons
- *Island Baby*, by Holly Keller
- *Earth Day*, by Linda Lowery
- Where Does The Garbage Go, by Paul Showers
- Endangered Animals, by Lynn Stone

Grades K - 6

- *The Lorax*, by Dr. Seuss
- 50 Simple Things Kids Can Do to Save the Earth, by Earthworks Group
- Going Green, by John Elkington
- Our National Anthem, by Nicholas Georgiady
- Wisewords—Wisdom for Making Good Choices, by Looseleaf Notebook
- *Take Your Hat Off When the Flag Goes By*, by Scott Perry
- *Peace Begins with You*, by Katherine Scholes
- Just a Dream, by Chris Van Allsburg
- Fun Time Activities—Community Projects, by Cameron Yerian
- My First Green Book, by Angela Wilkes

Grades 1 – 3

- Five-Dog Night, by Eileen Christelow
- The Bill of Rights, by Warren Colman
- My Grandpa & The Sea, by Katherine Orr
- Gittel's Hand, by Erica Silverman

Grades 1 – 4

- *Story of Ruby Bridges*, by Robert Coles
- Voting & Elections, by Dennis Fradin
- *Mother Teresa*, by Betsy Lee
- *L is for Liberty*, by Bonnie Stewart
- *Great Kapok Tree*, by Lynne Cherry

Grades 3 – 4

- *Recycling*, by Joan Kalbacken
- Shh! We're Writing the Constitution, by Jean Fritz
- *The Story of the Peace Corps*, by Zachery Kent

Grades 4 – 6

- *Reducing by Reusing and Recycling,* by Bobbie Kalman
- *Rights and Responsibilities*, by Fred Bratman
- Story of Susan B. Anthony, by Susan Clinton
- *Freedom*, by Wilma Hays

- *The Constitution*, by Richard Morris
- Coming to America, by Linda Perrin
- *Coming to America*, by Albert Robbins
- Story of Child Labor Laws, by R. Conrad Stein
- Story of the Nineteenth Amendment, by R. Conrad Stein
- Journey to Topaz, by Yoshiko Uchida

Grades 5 – 6

- Becoming a Citizen, by Fred Bratman
- *Lebanese in America*, by Elsa Harik
- *Kid's Guide to Social Action*, by Barbara Lewis
- *Helping,* by Jane Buerger

Fairness

- *Case of the Double-Cross*, by C. Bonsall
- *Nice New Neighbors*, by F. Brandenburg
- Everett Anderson's Friend, by L. Clifton
- Arthur's Penpal, by L. Hoban
- Arthur's Thanksgiving, by Mark Brown
- Best Friends for Frances, by R. Hoban
- Ton and Pon: Two Good Friends, by K. Iwamura
- That's Not Fair, by J. Sarnoff
- *'Twas the Night Before Thanksgiving*, by Dav Pilkey

Positive Behavior and Ethics

- Community Character K.I.D.S. (comic book)
- *Jump Start* (primer) by Barbara R. Clark

Responsibility

- Berenstain Bear's Trouble at School, by S. Berenstain
- *Katy and the Big Show*, by V. Burton
- *Little Toot*, by H. Gramatky
- Church Mice Adrift, by G. Oakley
- Salt Boy, by M. Perrine
- Biggest Bear, by L. Ward

Trustworthiness

- Berenstain Bears and the Truth, by S. Berenstain
- *Pelle's New Suit*, by E. Beskow
- Mike Mulligan and His Steam Shovel, by V. Burton
- *Climb*, by C. Carrick
- Country Bunny & the Little Gold Shoes, by D. Heyward
- Emmet Otter's Jug-Band Christmas, by R. Hoban
- Swimmy, by L. Lionni
- Drinking Gourd, by F. Monjo
- Sam, Bangs & Moonshine, by E. Ness

- *Cowardly Clyde*, by B. Peet
- *Little Engine That Could*, by W. Piper
- Big Fat Enormous Lie, by M. Sharmat
- Honest Andrew, by G. Skurzynski
- Adventures of Obadiah, by B. Turkle
- *Crow Boy*, by T. Yashima
- *I'm Gonna Like Me*, by Jamie Lee Curtis
- Charlie the Caterpillar, by Dom DeLuise
- Chrysanthemum, by Kevin Henker
- Potter Pig in Control, by Diane S. Kooser
- Stand Tall Molly Lou Mellon, by Patsy Lovell
- Stephanie's Ponytail, by Robert Munsch
- Andrew's Angry Words, by D. Lachner; illustrated by The Tjong-King
- *Stop Picking on Me*, by Pat Thomas
- *Yoko*, by Rosemary Wells

Children's Books by Theme

(List compiled by the Col. John Robinson School, Westford, Massachusetts) <u>http://westfordrs.learningnetworks.com/pages/WestfordRS_Guidance/biblio</u>

Anti-Bullying

- *Stand Tall, Molly Lou Melon,* by Patty Lovell
- The Ant Bully, by John Nickle
- Oliver Button Is a Sissy, by Tomie dePaola

Ages 4 to 8

- *A Book About Being Bullied*, by Joy Berry
- Benny Gets a Bully Ache, by Jane Bomberge
- *Bye-Bye, Bully!: A Kid's Guide For Dealing with Bullies,* by J.S. Jackson; illustrated by R.W. Alley
- Dealing with Bullies, by Pam Scheunemann
- Dealing with Bullying, by Marianne Johnston Hazelden
- Long Walk to School: A Story About Bullying, by Cindy Leaney; illustrated by Peter Wilks
- Lucy and the Bully, by Claire Alexander
- Nobody Knew What to Do: A Story About Bullying, by Becky McCain
- Rat and the Tiger, by Keiko Kasza
- Stop Picking on Me, by Pat Thomas
- The Berenstain Bears and the Bully, by S. and J. Berenstain

Ages 6 to 10

- Arthur's April Fool, by Marc Brown
- *Blue Cheese Breath and Stinky Feet: How to Deal with Bullies,* by Catherine DePino and Bonnie Matthews
- *Bullying*, by Bruce Sanders
- Bullying: How To Deal With Taunting, Teasing, And Tormenting, by Kathleen Winkler
- *Dealing with Bullying*, by Pete Sanders

- Don't Feed the Monster on Tuesday, by Adolph Moser
- *Don't Sit on My Lunch!* by Abby Klein and John McKinley
- *Talking About Bullying*, by Jullian Powell
- *Trouble for Trudy*, by Teddy Slater
- Why Do People Bully? by Adam Hibbert

Ages 9 to 12

- *Blubber*, by Judy Blume
- Bullies Are a Pain in the Brain, by Trevor Romain
- Do Not Call Me Ishmael, by Michael Bauer
- *Freak the Mighty*, by Rodman Pilbrick
- How to Handle Bullies, Teasers and Other Meanies: A Book That Takes the Nuisance out of Name Calling and Other Nonsense, by Kate Cohen-Posey
- Simon's Hook: A Story About Teases and Put-Downs, by Karen Burnett
- Stick Up For Yourself, by Gershen Kaufman and Lev Raphael
- The Araboolies of Liberty Street, by Sam Swope
- The Boy Who Was Swallowed by the Drug Monster (video), by Sue Pettit
- When Kids Drive Kids Crazy: How to Get Along with Your Friends and Enemies, by Eda LeShan
- Why Is Everybody Always Picking On Me? A Guide to Understanding Bullies for Young People, by Terrence Webster-Doyle; illustrated by Rod Cameron

Young Adult

- Bullies to Buddies: How to Turn Your Enemies into Friends, by Izzy Kalman
- The Chocolate War, by Robert Cormier
- Ironman, by Chris Crutcher
- Working out Conflicts: How to Keep Cool, Stay Safe, and Get Along, by Naomi Drew

Feelings:

- When I'm Angry, by Jane Aaron
- Feelings, by Aliki
- When Sophie Gets Angry—Really, Really Angry, by Molly Bang
- The Chocolate Covered Cookie Tantrum, by Deborah Blumenthal
- Franklin's Bad Day, by Paulette Bourgeois
- *I Feel Shy*, by Karen Bryant-Mole and Mike Gordon
- *The Grouchy Ladybug*, by Eric Carle
- The Night of the Paper Bag Monster, by Helen Craig
- I'm Mad & I'm Furious, etc. (Dealing with Feelings Series), by Elizabeth Crary
- *Today I Feel Silly: And Other Moods That Make My Day,* by Jamie Lee Curtis & Laura Cornell
- My Many Colored Days, by Dr. Seuss
- The Blue Day Book for Kids: A Lesson in Cheering Yourself Up, by Bradley Trevor Greive
- *Wemberly Worried*, by Kevin Henkes
- *Dealing with Anger*, by Marianne Johnston
- Andrew's Angry Words, by Dorothea Lachner
- Proud of Our Feelings, by Lindsay Leghorn

- The Kissing Hand, Audrey Penn
- The Very Angry Day That Amy Didn't Have, by Lawrence E. Shapiro
- Alexander and the Terrible, Horrible, No Good, Very Bad Day, by Judith Viorst

Friendship Books:

- Hands Are Not for Hitting, by Martine Agassi
- We Are Best Friends, by Aliki
- Berenstain Bears Series, by Stan & Jan Berenstain
- The Franklin Series: Franklin Plays the Game, Franklin Is Bossy, Franklin's Secret Club and more, by Paulette Bourgeois
- How to Be a Friend: A Guide to Making Friends & Keeping Them, by Laurie & Marc Brown
- I Did It, I'm Sorry, by Caralyn Buehner
- *Do You Want to be My Friend?* by Eric Carle
- How to Lose All Your Friends, by Nancy Carlson
- It's Not My Fault, by Nancy Carlson
- A Circle of Friends, by Gloria Carmi
- *Big Al*, by Andrew Clements
- Amigo Means Friend, by Louise Everett & Sandy Rabinowitz
- That's What Friends Are For, by P. K. Hallinan
- Winners Never Quit, by Mia Hamm
- *Chester's Way*, by Kevin Henkes
- Best Friends for Frances, by Russell Hoban
- *George and Martha*, James Marshall
- *Making Friends*, by Kate Petty & Charlotte Firmin
- Playing the Game, by Kate Petty & Charlotte Firmin
- Words Are Not for Hurting, by Elizabeth Verdick & Marieka Heilen
- Rosie and Michael, by Judith Voirst & Lorna Tomei

Self-Esteem/Confidence:

- I'm Gonna Like Me, by Jamie Lee Curtis
- I Knew You Could! A Book for All the Stops in Your Life, by Craig Dorfman & Christina Ong
- Leo the Lightning Bug, by Eric Drachman
- Chrysanthemum, by Kevin Henkes
- Amazing Grace, by Mary Hoffman
- *Leo the Late Bloomer*, by Robert Kraus
- Stand Tall, Molly Lou Melon, by Patty Lovell
- The Little Engine That Could, by Watty Piper & Loren Long
- A Bad Case of Stripes, by David Shannon
- Nobody's Perfect, Not Even My Mother, by Norma Simon
- Odd Velvet, by Mary E. Whitcomb

Shyness Books:

- Franklin Goes to Day Camp, by Paulette Bourgeois
- *Lucy on the Loose*, by Ilene Cooper
- I Don't Know Why...I Guess I'm Shy: A Story About Taming Imaginary Fears, by Barbara Cain & J.J. Smith-More

- *Nobody Likes Me*, by Raoul Krischanitz
- *Sometimes I Don't Like to Talk*, by Jessica Lamb-Shapiro
- Emma's Magic Winter (I Can Read Series), by Jean Little
- So Shy, by Vicki Morrison
- *Shy Charles*, by Rosemary Wells

Problem Solving and Conflict Resolution:

- *I Did It, I'm Sorry*, by Caralyn Buehner & Mark Buehner
- *Clancy's Coat*, by Eve Bunting
- Franklin is Bossy, by Paulette Bourgeois
- *Matthew and Tilly*, by Rebecca Jones
- *It's Mine*, by Leo Lionni
- *Swimmy*, by Leo Lionni
- Feeling Left Out and Playing the Game, by Kate Petty & Charlotte Firmin
- Little Red Riding Hood/The Wolf's Tale, by Della Rowland
- The Very Angry Day That Amy Didn't Have, by Lawrence E. Shapiro
- I'm Not Oscar's Friend Anymore, by Marjorie Sharmat
- Simon's Hook: A Story About Teases and Put-Downs, by Karen Gedig Burnett
- The True Story of the 3 Little Pigs! by Jon Scieszka
- The Zax (included in the book The Sneetches), by Dr. Seuss
- *The Butter Battle*, by Dr. Seuss
- The Quarreling Book, by Charlotte Zolotow

Social Cruelty/Teasing/Bullying Books:

- The Berenstain Bears Get In A Fight, by Stan & Jan Berenstain
- *Franklin is Bossy*, by Paulette Bourgeois
- Simon's Hook: A Story About Teasing and Put-Downs, by Karen Gedig Burnett
- Best Day of the Week, by Nancy Carlsson-Paige
- *The Meanest Thing to Say*, by Bill Cosby
- *Rosie's Story*, by Martine Gogoll
- *Chrysanthemum*, by Kevin Henkes
- *Just Kidding*, by Trudy Ludwig
- *My Secret Bully*, by Trudy Ludwig
- Sorry! by Trudy Ludwig
- Nobody Knew What to Do, by Becky Ray McCain
- *Say Something*, by Peggy Moss
- *Enemy Pie*, by Derek Munson
- King of the Playground, by Phyllis Reynolds Naylor
- The Recess Queen, by Alexis O'Neill
- *Little Red Riding Hood: The Wolf's Tale*, by Della Rowland
- The True Story of the 3 Little Pigs! by Jon Scieszka
- *Stop Picking on Me*, by Pat Thomas

Stress/Relaxation Books:

- Don't Pop Your Cork on Mondays! by Adolph Moser
- *Relax,* by Catherine O'Neill
- Every Time I Blow My Top I Lose My Head! by Laura Slap-Shelton & Lawrence E. Shapiro

Self-Control:

- *Sit Still*, by Nancy Carlson
- My Mouth Is a Volcano, by Julia Cook
- It's Hard to Be Five, by Jamie Lee Curtis & Laura Cornell
- *My Sister Hugged an Ape,* by Bill Grossman & Kevin Hawkes
- Personal Space Camp, by Julia Cook
- Don't Squeal Unless Its' a Big Deal, by Jeanie Franz Ransom
- Telling Isn't Tattling, by Kathryn M. Hammerseng

Character Song List

From Songs for Teaching: www.songsforteaching.com/charactereducationsongs.htm

Positive Character Traits

- "Attitude of Gratitude" David Woodward's Virtuous Tunes
- "Character" Karen Rupprecht & Pam Minor
- "Determination" David Woodward's Virtuous Tunes
- "Don't Tease" Street Smarts
- "Endurance (Persistence)" Jan Nigro
- "The Gimmes" Caroline & Danny: Kids' Value Pack
- "The Golden Rule (Do Unto Others)" Jim Rule
- "Gotta Try (Persistence)" Street Smarts
- "Gratitude is an Attitude" Jim Rule
- "Hero (Courage)" Street Smarts
- "I Didn't Give Up (Effort & Persistence)" Rock Solid Kids
- "I Tell the Truth" Rock Solid Kids
- "If Not Me, Then Who?" Carol Johnson
- "Let Deeds, Not Words" Joe Crone
- "Little Things" Street Smarts
- "Open the Fear Door (Courage)" Rock Solid Kids
- "Person of Peace" Caroline and Danny
- "Respect" David Woodward's Virtuous Tunes
- "Responsibility" David Woodward's Virtuous Tunes
- "The Responsibility Song" Sam Jones
- "I'm Responsible" Rock Solid Kids
- "Self-Discipline" David Woodward's Virtuous Tunes
- "That's the Truth" Jan Nigro
- "Who's In Charge of Me?—I Am!" Rock Solid Kids

Songs for Building Positive and Cooperative Communities

- "A Smile and a Kind Word" Prudence Pennypack & Pamela Pigella
- "Be the Kind of Person" Jim Rule
- "Because I Said So!" Jim Rule
- <u>www.songsforteaching.com/missprudencepennypack/character.htm</u> "Chill!" Caroline and Danny
- <u>www.songsforteaching.com/missprudencepennypack/character.htm</u> "Community Contributor" Jennifer Fixman
- "Consider the Consequence (of Your Behavior)" Jennifer Fixman
- "Cool Cooperation" James Oglesby
- "Count to Ten!" Jim Rule
- "Dealing With Feelings Rap" Paulette Meier
- "The Greedies" Prudence Pennypack and Pamela Pigella
- "Helper Train" Caroline and Danny
- "Helpin' Out"- Andy Glockenspiel
- "I Make Mistakes" Andrew C. Germain's Life-Skills
- "I'm Sorry" Jim Rule
- "I Can Talk It Out" Todd Werner
- "Karma" Andrew C. Germain's Life-Skills
- "Mistakes" Caroline and Danny
- "Rules" Jan Nigro
- "The School Council Song (We Represent You)" Songs for Positive Schools
- "Secondhand Information" Jan Nigro
- "So Many Ways I Can Help" Todd Werner
- "Some Rights in this World" Jan Nigro
- "Stand Up for Your Beliefs" Jennifer Fixman
- "Stuff Is Not Enough" Prudence Pennypack and Pamela Pigella
- "Talk It Out" Peace Pals
- "Talking 'bout a Put-Down" Jan Nigro
- "That's How You Play the Game" Jan Nigro
- "Think for Yourself" Jan Nigro
- "T.I.M.E. at the Peace Table" Paulette Meier
- "Ways to Say 'No" Todd Werner
- "We Lap Up Learning" Songs for Positive Schools
- "We Like to Join School Clubs" Songs for Positive Schools
- "We Make New Arrivals Welcome Here" Songs for Positive Schools
- "What Does Peace Mean?" Paulette Meier
- "When One Succeeds, We All Succeed" Ben and Elizabeth Stiefel
- "When You Speak of Others" Jennifer Fixman
- "Walk It Out" Peace Pals
- "Work It Out" Peace Pals

SECTION 7: Calendar of Events



Family Literacy Coordinator's Meetings (twice a year) http://www.ed.sc.gov/agency/Standards-and-Learning/Academic-Standards/Family-Literacy/Index.html

Family Literacy Online Information System Training (FLOIS) <u>www.ed.sc.gov</u>

Family Literacy Summit <u>www.ed.sc.gov</u>

Homeless Education Conference http://www.ed.sc.gov/apps/regs/homeless/

McKinney-Vento Luncheon/Workshop http://www.ed.sc.gov/agency/Innovation-and-Support/Youth-Services/McKinney-Homeless/mckinneyindex.html

McKinney-Vento 101 Statewide Training http://www.ed.sc.gov/agency/Innovation-and-Support/Youth-Services/McKinney-Homeless/mckinneyindex.html

National Forum on Character Education www.character.org

Parents as Teachers Birth to Three Trainings (twice a year) <u>http://www.ed.sc.gov/agency/Standards-and-Learning/Academic-Standards/Family-Literacy/Index.html</u> Parent Education Profile (PEP) Training <u>http://www.ed.sc.gov/agency/Standards-and-Learning/Academic-Standards/Family-Literacy/Index.html</u>

South Carolina Association for the Education of Young Children Annual Conference (SCAEYC) <u>www.scaeyc.org</u>

South Carolina Counseling Association Spring Conference (SCCA) www.sccounselor.org

South Carolina School Counselors Association Annual Fall Conference (SCSCA) <u>www.scschoolcounselor.org/</u>

South Carolina Schools of Character Award www.ed.sc.gov

Youth Advisory Board Quarterly Meetings, Jennifer Greene, Coordinator jvgreene@ed.sc.gov

Acknowledgments

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Richland One Character Education Guide Grades K-2

Integrating Character Education into the Curriculum: K-2

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I. Introduction

History of Character Education in Richland One

Character Education has long been an area of focus for Richland County School District One and has been addressed through various methods of programs in the district's schools for years. More formal discussions began in the mid 1990s, with a Character Education Task Force being formed in 1996 to review the needs of the district.

The revision of the district's strategic plan in 2000 created a renewed interest in Character Education, as Strategy Number Six focused on how to integrate Character Education into the district's curriculum. The strategy is: *We will integrate Character Education throughout the system in partnership with families and community, so that staff and students consistently demonstrate citizenship and appreciate our diversity.*

The development of Action Plans for Strategy Six began in March of 2000, with Dr. Carlos Smith serving as chair of a twenty-member committee. The committee worked for two months and focused on behaviors that should be introduced, reinforced, modeled and praised, without regard to race, religion, gender, or socio-economic status. Further, committee members agreed that Character Education should not be perceived as an add-on program, but infused throughout the curriculum.

The task for the committee in the 2001-02 school year was to identify essential traits to guide Character Education in the district and craft a policy to present to the School Board of Commissioners for review/adoption. The process for identifying ten essential traits is described below:

- Numerous publications by professionals in the Character Education were reviewed.
- A survey, listing twenty-three traits, with definitions, was developed.
- Four community meetings were conducted in the district to provide citizens an opportunity to have input in identifying essential traits.
- All teachers and school-based administrators completed the survey.
- Community leaders completed the survey at a Greater Columbia Chamber of Commerce meeting.
- Students in grades five, eight, and twelve, and their parents, completed the survey.
- The ten traits that received the highest number of endorsements were crafted into a draft policy for Board review. The policy was adopted in the spring of 2002.
 The ten traits are:

The ten traits	s are:		
Respect Fairness Kindness	Cooperation Honesty Dependability	Responsibility Good Citizenship	Caring Self-discipline

Committee to develop guidelines for integrating Character Education throughout the curriculum

The following people serve on the Service Integration Team that assisted with developing the guidelines for integrating Character Education into the curriculum: Kerry Able, Sharon Bodie, Demetria Clemons, Delores Gilliard, June Todd, Tom Teuber, Peggy Perry, Linda Jones, Adrian Sampson, and Dr. Sandra Calliham as Project Manager.

Consultant assistance with the project

Mrs. Teresea Mathis, an adjunct professor at Columbia College, served as the external consultant for this project. Mrs. Mathis has extensive experience in developing programs for Character Education and is the co-author of *Getting Equipped to Stop Bullying: A Kid's Survival Kit for Understanding and Coping with Violence in Schools*; *Getting Face to Face with Your Fears; Getting Your Second Wind; and Getting Your Life on Track.* Public education experience includes over twenty years in various school and district-level positions.

II. Purpose of Character Education

When you enter a school where Character Education is promoted, you see evidence. You find an atmosphere of mutual caring and respect, where students value learning and care about their teachers, classmates, community, and themselves.

What is Character Education?

Character Education is a national movement creating schools that foster ethical, responsible, and caring young people by modeling and teaching good character through emphasis on universal traits that we all share. It is the intentional, proactive effort by schools, districts, and states to instill in their students important core ethical traits such as caring, honesty, fairness, responsibility, and respect for self and others. Character Education is not a "quick fix". It provides long-term solutions that address moral, ethical, and academic issues that are of growing concern about our society and the safety of our schools.

- Character Education not only cultivates minds, it nurtures hearts.
- Character Education gets to the heart of the matter literally.

Why do we need Character Education?

As Dr. Thomas Lickona, author of *Educating for Character*, stated, "Moral education is not a new idea. It is, in fact, as old as education itself. Down through history, in countries all over the world, education has had two great goals: to help young people become smart and to help them become good." Good character is not formed automatically; it is developed over time through a sustained process of teaching, example, learning, and practice - it is developed through Character Education. The intentional teaching of good character is particularly important in today's society since our youth face many opportunities and dangers unknown to earlier generations. They are bombarded with many more negative influences through the media and other external sources prevalent in today's culture. And at the same time, there are many more day-to-day pressures impinging on the time that parents and children have together. Studies show that children spend only 38.5 minutes a week (33.4 hours a year) in meaningful conversation with his or her parents, while they spend 1,500 hours watching television (American Family Research Council, 1990 and Harper's, November, 1999). Since children spend about 900 hours a year in school, it is essential that schools resume a proactive role in assisting families, and, in order to create our schools as the caring and respectful communities we know they can be, we must look deeper. We must be intentional, proactive, and comprehensive in our work to encourage the development of good character in young people.

How does Character Education work?

To be effective, Character Education must include the entire school community and must be infused throughout the entire school curriculum and culture. Character Education promotes core traits in all phases of school life and includes proactive strategies and practices that help children not only to understand core, ethical traits, but also to care about and act upon them.

Schools: According to Dr. Lickona, when a comprehensive approach to Character Education is used, schools create a **positive moral culture** in the school, developing a total school environment that supports the traits taught in the classroom. This is accomplished through the leadership of the principal, school-wide discipline, a sense of community, democratic student government, a moral community among adults, and opportunities to address moral concerns. They recruit parents and the community as partners and foster caring beyond the classroom by using inspiring role models and opportunities for community service to help students learn to care by giving care.

Teachers: Teachers act as a **caregiver**, **model and mentor**, treating students with love and respect, setting a good example and supporting pro-social behavior, and correcting hurtful actions. The teacher creates a **moral community**, helping students respect and care about each other and feel valued within the group, and a **democratic classroom environment**, where students are involved in decision-making. They practice **moral discipline**, using the creation and application of rules as opportunities to foster moral reasoning, self-control, and a respect for others, and to teach traits through the curriculum by using academic subjects as a vehicle for examining ethical traits. They use **cooperative learning** to teach children to work together and they help develop their students' **academic responsibility** and regard for the value of learning and work. They encourage **moral reflection** through reading, writing, discussion, decision-making exercises, and debate, and they teach conflict resolution to help students learn to resolve conflicts in fair, non-violent ways.

What are the goals of Character Education?

- to develop students socially, ethically, and academically by infusing character development into every aspect of the school culture and curriculum

- to help students develop good character, which includes knowing, caring about, and acting upon core ethical traits such as respect, responsibility, honesty, fairness, and compassion

What is a school of character like?

There is no one particular look or formula, but schools of character have one thing in common: a socially wide commitment to nurture the "whole" child. They develop students socially, ethically, and academically by infusing character development into every part of their curriculum and culture. Specifically, a school committed to Character Education explicitly names and publicly stands for specific core traits and promulgates them to all members of the school community. They define the traits and terms of behaviors that can be observed in the life of the school, and they model, study, and discuss them, and use them as the basis for all human relations in the school. They uphold the traits by manifestation in the school and community. Character Education works in nearly every school environment, from small to large, and from urban to suburban to rural.

Is Character Education as important as academics?

Absolutely! The social, ethical, and emotional development of young people is just as important as the academic development. As Theodore Roosevelt stated: "To educate a man in mind and not in morals is to educate a menace to society." After all, we know that good workers, citizens, parents, and neighbors all have their roots in good character. Therefore, it is critical to create schools that simultaneously foster character development and promote learning. In fact, Character Education promotes academic excellence because it lays a foundation for all learning that takes place in school. While research is young, it is clear that Character Education builds classrooms where students are ready to learn and where teachers are freer to teach.

Isn't Character Education just another "add-on" that adds to teachers' workloads?

Character Education is not an "add-on", but is instead, a different way of teaching. It is a comprehensive approach that promotes core traits in all phases of school life and permeates the entire school culture. It is not an imposition on already overburdened schools; rather, it helps educators fulfill their fundamental responsibility to prepare young children for their future by laying a foundation for learning by creating caring, respectful school environments. Teachers are reporting that their jobs become easier with the implementation of Character Education because there are less discipline and behavioral problems that detract from teaching time.

How much time each day/week is needed for Character Education?

Character Education should take place throughout the entire school day as administrators, teachers, and other staff are presented with opportunities to model and teach positive character traits. Character Education should not be relegated to a "Character Education class" that is conducted periodically, but should be infused throughout the structures and processes of the entire school curriculum and cultures.

Can Character Education work at all grade levels?

Yes. Varying "age appropriate" strategies and practices are being successfully applied to all grade levels from teaching social and emotional skills in the earliest grades, to service learning and prejudice reduction in secondary schools. It is important to set a strong foundation during the earlier grades and to reinforce and build upon that foundation during the later grades. However, Character Education can be initiated at any grade level.

Isn't Character Education just a new fad or buzzword?

No. Character Education has always been an essential part of our school's mission. In fact, since the founding of our nation's public schools, it was always intended that Character Education be an integral part of schooling along with academics. Today's Character Education movement is a re-emergence of that important mission.

Why is Character Education re-emerging now?

Although Character Education has always been of vital importance, schools strayed from proactive efforts to incorporate character development into their teaching in past decades. Ironically, this negligence came at a time when the need became greater due to increased challenges in raising ethical children. The number of factors, such as a weakening in guidance by some families and communities, brought on widespread reflection and introspection toward the end of the 20th century. The tragedy at Columbine and other fatal shootings at a number of schools punctuated these concerns across the country.

Now, Character Education is becoming a priority in our nation's education reform as we are increasingly realizing that character development must be an intentional part of education rather than just a pro that happens naturally.

Shouldn't parents be the primary character educators?

Developing good character is first and foremost a parental responsibility, but the task must also be shared with schools and the broader community. As today's society provides more and tougher challenges to raising ethical, responsible children, increasingly, parents and communities are looking to schools for assistance. And sadly, school may be the only place where some children are taught virtuous behavior because they live in homes where their families are not serving as positive role models and are not providing adequate character development.

Who decides what Character Education traits are emphasized?

It is very important that each school community reach consensus on what traits should be taught in school in order to create the sense of ownership that is needed to obtain "buy-in" for the program. To be effective, school-based Character Education programs need broad support from all stakeholders in the community – educators, parents, community leaders, youth service groups, businesses, and faith/charitable groups. Early in the planning process, schools should collaborate with parents and the communities to craft a shared vision and objectives. Collectively, they should identify the core traits to be taught in their school, as well as the particular approaches to teaching them. Effective Character Education schools across the country have shown that, despite deep differences, schools and communities can join together around a commitment to our common ethical inheritance. We know there are some things that we all value – for ourselves and for our children. We want our children to be honest. We want them to respect those different from themselves. We want them to make responsible decisions in their lives. We want them to care about their families, communities, and themselves. These things do not happen on their own. It takes all of us, with the support of our schools, to get us there.

Who teaches Character Education in a school?

Inherently, each and every adult in a school is a character educator by virtue of exposure to students. Regardless of whether a school has formalized Character Education, all adults serve as role models. Students constantly watch as all adults in the school – teachers, administrators, counselors, coaches, secretaries, cafeteria aides, bus drivers – serve as models for character – whether good or bad. Beyond modeling, no matter what the academic subject or extra-curricular activity, educators are afforded the opportunity to develop good

character in their students on a daily basis by intentionally selecting character-based lessons and activities and by the way they educate their students.

Are schools qualified to teach Character Education?

Many teachers across the country are being trained in Character Education through staff development and in-services. Meanwhile, it appears that the nation's schools of education are doing very little to prepare for the Advancement of Ethics and Character at Boston University. The study found that while Character Education is very strongly supported by the deans of education at the colleges and universities that are training new teachers, very few of the schools are addressing Character Education during teacher preparation. In order to implement effective initiatives, schools require access to resources and guidance in establishing, maintaining, and assessing their programs.

Is the public supportive?

As Americans examine the moral standards of our society and the quality of our nation's education system, they are increasingly looking to schools and communities to help develop good character in young people. Poll after poll shows that Americans place issues such as ethics and morality high on our list of concerns. For instance:

- Various studies show that more than 90 percent of the population believes schools should teach character traits to students.
- A 1998 Gallup poll found that Americans consider crime and violence; decline in ethics, morals, and family values; and drug usage the issues of most concern in our society today.
- A 1998 poll (The Tarrance Group and Lake Snell Perry & Associates) of 1,000 likely voters showed that Americans want Congress to restore moral traits and improve education more than any other issue.

Does the business community support Character Education?

Since the American workforce ultimately comes from our schools, businesses have a vested interest in seeing that our youth develop into responsible, ethical people. The very qualities that today's workforce needs are character traits and skills that form the building blocks of Character Education. In 1991 the U.S. Department of Labor issued a report – "What Work Requires of Schools," also known as the SC report – which cautioned that students must develop a new set of foundation skills and competencies such as interpersonal skills, individual responsibility, self-esteem, sociability, self-management, and integrity.

More states are stressing Character Education.

Many state boards and departments of education encourage Character Education. Today, 17 states address Character Education through legislation. Nearly half a dozen others are currently pursuing legislation regarding Character Education.

• Ten (10) states mandate Character Education through legislation: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Nebraska, Tennessee, Utah and Virginia. • Seven (7) states encourage Character Education through legislation: Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, Washington and West Virginia.

Results of Character Education initiatives

Schools that are infusing Character Education into their curricula and cultures, such as CEP's National Schools of Character, are finding improved academic achievement, behavior, school culture, peer interaction, and parental involvement. They are seeing dramatic transformations: pro-social behaviors such as cooperation, respect, and compassion are replacing negative behaviors such as violence, disrespect, apathy, and underachievement. When you walk into a Character Education school – you know it. You find an atmosphere of mutual caring and respect, where students value learning and care about their teachers, classmates, communities, and themselves. Some specific examples of research conducted on character-based programs include:

- A 2000 evaluation of South Carolina's four-year Character Education initiative, which is a pilot program funded by the U.S. Department of Education, reports dramatic improvements among both students and adults. In surveys of South Carolina administrators, the study found that 93 percent reported improvement in student attitudes, 89 percent reported improvement in student behavior, 100 percent reported improvement in academic performance, and more than 65 percent reported improvement in teacher and staff attitudes, since implementing Character Education. This independent study was conducted by the University of South Carolina's Center for Child Family Studies.
- In three separate studies spanning almost 20 years, the Developmental Studies Center • in Oakland, CA, has documented numerous positive outcomes for students who have attended elementary schools that implemented its **Child Development Project**. This research has consistently shown that students in CD-ROMP schools engage in more pro-social behavior (e.g., are helpful and cooperative), are more skilled at resolving interpersonal conflicts, are more concerned about others, and are more committed to democratic traits. Findings from the most recent study of CD-ROMP also showed significant reductions in use of alcohol and marijuana, and in delinguent behaviors (outcome variables which were not examined in earlier studies). Preliminary finding from a follow-up study of students in middle school indicate that, relative to comparison students to former CD-ROMP students, former CD-ROMP students are more "connected" to school, work harder and are more engaged in the middle school classes, and have higher course grades and achievement test scores. In addition, they engage in less misconduct at school and are more involved in positive youth activities (e.g., organized sports, community groups), and report that more of their friends are similarly positively involved in school and their communities than comparison students.
- Students trained in **Second Step**, a violence prevention program, used less physical aggression and hostile, aggressive comments and engaged in more pro-social interactions than peers who were not exposed to the curriculum.
- An independent evaluation of the **Resolving Conflict Creatively Program**, found that of those participating in the program, 64 percent of teachers reported less physical

violence and 75 percent reported an increase in student cooperation. Additionally, 92 percent of students felt better about themselves, and more than 90 percent of parents reported an increase in their own communication and problem-solving skills.

- In a study of four schools, using Positive Action, the average number of behavioral incidents (including violence and substance abuse) requiring discipline referral dropped by 74 percent after the program was implemented for one year and by an average of 80 percent during the next six years. Additionally, absenteeism decreased between 30 to 60 percent, and achievement scores improved from an average of the 43rd to an average of the 71st percentile range after the first year of implementation to an average of the 88th percentile after two to nine years.
- Longitudinal studies from the Responsive Classroom program, which emphasizes social skills and good character, have shown increased academic performance across several grade levels. Iowa Test of Basic Skills scores rose 22 percent for the Responsive Classroom students and only 3 percent for the control group. The Responsive Classroom has also resulted in above average academic growth between grades four and eight, decreases in discipline referrals, and increased pro-social behaviors.

Through evaluation studies, the impact of Character Education can be seen through changes in school climate, and student attitudes and behavior. For example, many Character Education schools are reporting reduced violence, discipline referrals, and vandalism, and improved attendance and academic performance. While it is challenging for a district or school to assess its programs, educators and administrators agree it is worth the effort. More assessment tools are needed, but some existing tools include school surveys, behavioral observations and statistics, and self-assessment questionnaires. CEP's assessment database provides the most comprehensive information available on assessment and instruments.

Does Character Education create safe schools?

Yes. While Character Education is not a panacea to ridding schools of violence, it is a longterm solution to creating environments where negative and anti-social behaviors are less likely to flourish or go unnoticed and unreported. Character Education creates schools where children feel safe because they are in an atmosphere that values respect, responsibility, and compassion – not because a guard or metal detector is posted at the door.

There is no single script for effective Character Education, but there are some important basic principles. The following eleven principles provided guidance to this committee.

- 1. Promotes core ethical traits;
- 2. Teaches students to understand, care about, and act upon these ethical traits;
- 3. Encompasses all aspects of the school culture;
- 4. Fosters a caring school community;
- 5. Offers opportunities for moral action;

- 6. Supports academic achievement;
- 7. Develops intrinsic motivation;
- 8. Includes whole-staff involvement;.
- 9. Requires positive leadership of staff and students;
- 10. Involves parents and community members; and
- 11. Assesses results and strives to improve.

The committee believes that Character Education should not be seen as an "add-on" or an "extra", but already in place in our curriculum and in the standards for each subject.

III. Ten Essential Traits Identified by Richland One Students, Teachers, Parents, and other Community Citizens

Below is the list of the ten essential Character Education traits, with definitions, that will guide the district's Character Education initiative.

Respect: to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Honesty: to always be fair and straightforward in conduct

- Cooperation: to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal
- Good Citizenship: to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in

self, school, community, and country

- Responsibility: to be held accountable for your own actions
- Self-discipline: to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations
- **Caring:** to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others
- **Kindness:** to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Fairness: to play by the rules, to be open-minded to the viewpoints of others

Dependability: to be counted on or trusted

IV. Guide for Integrating Character Education Throughout the Curriculum

School-wide activities

Below are samples of programs and activities currently being implemented in elementary schools in the district. Contact the guidance counselor for more information about a specific program.

Programs

- "STAR" (Students Taking Action Responsibly) Bradley Elementary
- "Wise Skills" Burton Pack Elementary
- "Character and Career" Carver-Lyon Elementary
- "Peaceworks" Rosewood Elementary
- Sealed With" Horrell Hill Elementary
- "Responsible Thinking" Mill Creek
- "Building Blocks"
- "Character Counts" Rosewood Elementary
- "Caught Being Good" Gadsden Elementary
- "Building Better Mustangs" Meadowfield Elementary
- > "Developing Kids With Character" Forest Heights Elementary
- "CHAMPS" South Kilbourne Elementary
- "City Year Character Education Program" Bradley Elementary (13 weeks w/ 4th graders)
- "Life Skills"
- "I Care Program"

Activities

- Word of the month
- Student of the month
- Morning news that emphasizes traits
- Recognition programs i.e., "Catch you Being Responsible"; "Golden Cubs" "Eagle Point System"; Eagle Bills"; Caught Sharing"
- Guidance lessons focusing on Character Education traits
- Use of school newsletter to promote Character Education
- Governor's Citizenship Awards Program
- Peer mediation
- > Career Day guest speakers talk about character traits essential to their career
- Essays/poster contest
- After school programs
- Community service projects
- > Traits are listed in student and teacher agenda book
- Journal writing
- Music related to Character Education
- Art related to Character Education
- "Good Heart" journal

ACADEMIC and CHARACTER EDUCATION AT BROCKMAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Character Education Programs in use at Brockman include:

- Peaceworks Program (I Care Cat/Fighting Fair/Peer Mediation)
- "Life Skills" (Susan Kovalicks, Integrated Thematic Teaching)
- Peacemaker's A.B.C's for Young Children, (Janke & Peterson)
- <u>Peer Facilitating</u> (Bowman)
- <u>Kelso: A Conflict Resolution Program</u>

Activities related to character development used at Brockman include the following:

- Specific monthly life skills are focused on school-wide and integrated into the classroom curriculum (respect, kindness, courage, responsibility, friendship, compassion, problem solving, sense of humor, curiosity, etc.)
- Weekly community classroom team meeting for all classes to develop a sense of community among all the students and staff using team building and life skill activities
- Daily morning announcements of "Vitaminds" (positive statements) focusing on that month's life skill
- A monthly "Tea" for each monthly life skill through out the year, for students from all the classes, where manners, grace, and courtesy are taught, experienced and focused on, as well as a story being read and discussed regarding that month's life skill
- Life skill posters displayed in school foyer and cafeteria monthly
- Monthly life skills listed on our school's curriculum map under Guidance with various web sites, books and activities listed for each month
- Classroom guidance lessons focusing on the developmental guidance program components of self-awareness, interpersonal skills, career development, and health and safety development
- Small guidance groups focusing on the developmental guidance program components of selfawareness, interpersonal skills, career development, and health and safety development
- Red Ribbon Week celebrations focusing on the developmental guidance program components of self-awareness, interpersonal skills, career development, and health and safety development
- Developing and implementing school-wide traditions and celebrations on various Character Education traits and skills
- Becoming a school that is a "Peace Site", implementing the "Peace Table" and "Peace Pole" activities and celebration of "Peace Day"
- Training all lower and upper elementary students to be peacekeepers, and training specific students to be peer mediators
- Training and implementing 4th graders in the school wide peer facilitator "Friendly Helper" program

Materials used for Character Education program:

- Roots & Wings: Affirming Culture in Early Childhood Programs
- Character Education: Ideas & Activities for the Classroom
- Building Character & Community in the Classroom
- Peacemaker's A.B.C's for Young Children (Janke & Peterson)
- Life in a Crowded Place (Peterson)
- <u>Peacemaking Skills for Little Kids, Fighting Fair, Peer Mediation</u> (Peaceworks)
- <u>Celebrations of Life</u> (Meyer & Seldin)
- Friendly Helpers: A Peer Facilitor Program (Bob Bowman)
- Nurturing the Spirit and Peaceful Classroom, Peaceful World (Aline Wolf)
- Anti-bias Curriculum (Derman-Sparks, NAEYC)
- I Care Rules and Fighting Fair rules adopted and posted throughout the school as the rules to follow
- I Care Puppets in each classroom

CHARACTER EDUCATION AT SATCHEL FORD ELEMENTARY:

We have 38 "building block" words, one for each week. The list is given to each teacher, custodian, bus driver, cafeteria worker, and office person at the beginning of the year. The building block word of the week is announced each Monday on our TV news show. At that time those students chosen by their teachers who exemplified the previous week's Character Education word are called. Those "Students of the Week" report to the cafeteria after the announcements on Monday to receive their certificate signed by the principal or assistant principal and a pencil. On Monday, the Students of the Week from K-3rd grade sit at a special lunch table and have lunch with either the principal, assistant principal, CRT, or counselor. The fourth and fifth-grade Students of the Week receive an M & M ice cream sandwich.

Guidelines for Integrating Character Education in Richland One

Structure

The committee recognized that schools have a variety of activities that support character development; and the committee certainly did not suggest that those activities cease. However, in order to ensure that all Ten Essential Character Traits are taught, the committee recommends that all schools adopt the following structure.

- Each school assign the integration of Character Education to a committee.
- At least two people will be trained in how to integrate Character Education throughout the curriculum.
- Those people will train all teachers at the school and will introduce <u>all</u> staff members to the Character Education initiative, so that there will be a school-wide approach.
- A Trait, per month will be emphasized. This approach will ensure focus and ensure that all traits identified by students, parents, teachers, and community citizens have been stressed.
- In addition, this approach will position the district to connect to other organizations that are involved in conducting Character Education development activities.

Schedule:

<u>Trait</u>
Respect
Honesty
Cooperation
Good Citizenship
Responsibility
Self-discipline
Caring
Kindness
Fairness
Dependability

Month trait is stressed August September October November December January February March April May

Guide for grades K-2

The committee approached the task from the standpoint that Character Education should not be viewed as an "add-on." Instead, the Ten Essential Character Education Traits should be embedded in the curriculum and daily classroom instruction. The succeeding pages present information to illustrate how Character Education can be integrated throughout the curriculum throughout content areas. Where feasible, the Ten Essential Character Education Traits were correlated to objectives and activities in existing curriculum guides. Otherwise, suggested activities are provided.

RESPECT

Grade: K

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect?
*Do you respect the main character and why or why not?
*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?
*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 make responsible decisions and choices identify examples of consequences and behavior recognize families, schools, and communities rules and responsibilities 	 Communication Citizenship 	 Breakthrough To Literacy "Let's explore Feelings" "Lets Work and Create Together" "Choices, Choices!!!" "We Are Special" "Celebrate Me" "I Know Who Takes Care of Me"
S.S.	 describe the similarities and differences among others explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication identify and model skills for conflict resolution 	 Social Studies – Strands: People, Places, and Environments 	 Peacemaker ABC's for Young Children Growing Communities for Peace Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide!
Math	- See S.S.	 Mathematics – Process Standards Connections Communication 	 See S.S. Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide!

Science	 brainstorm ways to treat the earth and its environment with more respect. create a list of recommendations, and place them in school newspaper or on a poster. 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Health	 recognize individual differences demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, respect for self, for parents and family, and for the diversity of others 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K: Mental Health, p. 7-8 Connections: S. S., ELA 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K, p. 7-8 Second Step, Unit 1 LS 2-3, 5, 10, 12; Unit 3 LS 1-6
Related Arts	 make a class contract in which the kids lay out a set of rules for having a respectful classroom. What will be the penalties for violating the rules? 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 See S.S. identify different types of feelings identify jobs in the classroom and share in the responsibility of completing the task assigned develop social skills for getting involved in making good choices at home and school list ways personal hygiene can help prevent illness and keep their bodies special create a banner highlighting important personal information 	 The students acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. The student makes decisions, sets goals, and takes necessary action to achieve goals The student understands safety 	 See S.S. Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL <u>www.ocps.k12.fl.us</u> Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide! Let's Explore Feelings Lets Work and Create Together Choices, Choices!!! We Are Special Celebrate Me

HONESTY

Grade: K Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty r and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify examples of honest behavior by characters in selected stories describe how a story would have ended differently if a character had not exhibited honesty 	 Reading Writing Communication 	 Breakthrough To Literacy *Stories: "The Little Red Hen" "Seeds to Cake" *Story Description, Library Link, Home Connection Activity, and Technology
S.S.	 share feelings about children that take things that do not belong to them state why it is important to tell the truth 	 Social Studies – Strands: People, Places, and Environments 	
Math	 practice sequencing skills by correctly ordering events in selected stories 	 Mathematics – Process Standards Connections Communication 	 Breakthrough To Literacy Stories: "The Little Red Hen"
Science	 identify examples of honest behavior by characters in selected stories 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Building Character Schoolwide, by Rudy Bernardo, Linda Frye, Deborah Smith and Genieve Foy Harriet & the Garden, Nancy Carlson

Health	– See Guidance	– Health – Learning	
		Standards	
		- Students will demonstrate	
		the ability to advocate for	
		personal, family and	
		community health.	
Related Arts	- draw a picture depicting characters that made	– Students will understand	- www.guidancechannel.com
	honest decisions	and appreciate self.	
		– Students will understand	
		and respect others.	
Guidance	- share their feelings about how it feels to blame	– Students will understand	- www.guidancechannel.com
	others for something they did wrong	and appreciate self.	
	- identify reasons why honesty is always the best	– Students will understand	
	policy	and respect others.	

COOPERATION

Grade: K

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 sequence picture cards and write a descriptive sentence for each picture collect data by counting, measuring, or surveying formulate questions based on data organize, record, and communicate data. read and interpret information from tables and graphs to make comparisons and answer questions 	 Reading Writing Communication 	 Breakthrough To Literacy *Stories: "Seed to Cake" "If Our Class Went to See the Prince" "Wiggle Worms" "How Do You Like Your Eggs?" "Sharing With Friends" "One, One is the Sun" – Breakthrough Connection *Story Description, Library Link, Home Connection Activity, and Technology
S.S.	- identify and model skills for conflict resolution	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments Power, Authority, and Governance 	- The Knight and the Dragon, by Tomie de

Math	 contribute to group discussion to answer: What makes working in groups fun? What can make it <u>not</u> fun? define the word "cooperate" 	 Mathematics - Process Standards Problem Solving Comunication 	Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance – Services (CD-ROM) – www.goodcharacter.com
Science	 define the word 'cooperate practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects use teamwork skills to make oral presentation to classmates 	 Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Break into small teams (five children per team is a good number). Invent a new animal: name it, draw it, and decide how and where it lives. Afterward, have each team present its animal to the class and tell exactly how they worked together to create it.
Health	- See S.S.	 Health – Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health 	 See S.S. Problem Solving Stepping Stones
Related Arts	 practice cooperative teamwork skills in selected music and/or art activities 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	 <u>www.goodcharacter.com</u> <u>Suggested Activity:</u> Divide students into four groups and to make music. One group claps, one group whistles, one group taps on their seats, one group makes shushing sounds with their mouths (like cymbals). Each

			group plays their sound when you point to them. Point to the groups one at a time, letting each group get their act together. When the concert is over, ask the kids what made this activity fun and why it required cooperation to make it work. What would have made it work better? If it didn't work, why not?
Guidance	- See S.S.	 Students will make decisions, set goals and take action. 	 See S.S. Problem Solving Stepping Stones

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: K

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- identify actions of characters who demonstrate good citizenship in selected stories and poems	 Reading Writing Communication 	 Breakthrough To Literacy *Stories: "I Know Who I Am" "I Know How to Get Along With Others" *Story Description, Library Link, Home Connection Activity, and Technology
S.S.	 participate in large group discussion identify traits of a viable neighborhood or community identify positive actions which will contribute to their neighborhood or community compare and contrast traits of a good citizen and a bad citizen 	 Social Studies – Strands Power, Authority, and Governance 	 www.goodcharacter.com What makes your neighborhood or community a nice place to live. What could you do to make your neighborhood or community a better place? What is a good citizen? In what ways are you a good citizen? What is a bad citizen?
Math	 define "punctuality" contribute to discussion of importance of punctuality in school: How does coming 	 Mathematics Process Standards Connections 	 The Boy Who Was Always Late, by John Patrick Norman McHennessy

	to class late or leaving early upset the school day? - identify habits they can develop that encourage punctuality	• Representation	 The Easter Bunny That Overslept, by Priscilla & Otto Friedrich It's About Time, by Nancy White Carlstrom
Science	 list needs in the school or community participate in discussion to plan a class service project to meet those needs. 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	- For help in planning a service project, visit www.goodcharacter.com and click on "service learning."
Health	 identify and develop safety strategies to avoid violence and injury to self and others 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K: Preventing Injuries, p. 8-9 See Guidance Connections: Physical Education 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K. p. 8-10 See Guidance <i>I Like To</i> <i>Let's Work and Create</i> <i>Together</i> <i>Let's Tour the School</i>
Related Arts	 draw a picture about a problem in the community that needs to be fixed 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	
Guidance	 identify activities they like and do not like to do identify jobs in the classroom and share in the responsibility of completing the task assigned demonstrate knowledge of the physical layout of the shcool 	 Students acquire attitudes, knowledge and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span Students complete school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide range of occupations 	 Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL <u>www.ocps.k12.fl.us</u> <i>I Like To</i> <i>Let's Work and Create</i> <i>Together</i> <i>Let's Tour the School</i>

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: K Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 define the term "responsibility" identify examples of responsible actions in selected literary works and activities 	 Reading Writing Communication 	 Breakthrough To Literacy "Problems and Their Solutions in stories and Everyday Life" Safety Activities "The Swimming Pool" – Breakthrough Connection "Underwater" – Breakthrough Connection
S.S.	 identify and recognize family roles and responsibilities identify appropriate skills for positive family relationships 	 Social Studies – Strands Power, Authority, and Governance People, Places and Environments 	 Peacemaker ABC's for Young Children Growing Communities forPeace Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) My Family and Home Are Special To Me!
Math	- See S.S.	 Mathematics Process Standards Connections 	 See S.S. My Family and Home Are Special To Me!

Science	 list ways they are responsible for the earth 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	
Health	 demonstrate appropriate ways to express emotion demonstrate strategies for reducing or avoiding unsafe situations practice safe behaviors when finding unknown substances objects 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K: Mental Health, p. 8 Preventing Injuries, p. 9 ATOD, p. 10 Connections: S. S., ELA 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K, p. 7-8 Second Step, Unit 2 LS 6-10
Related Arts	 draw a picture of a responsible act they have done 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	
Guidance	- See S.S.	 Students will understand and appreciate home and family. 	 See S.S. My Family and Home Are Special To Me!

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: K

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 follow the class and school rules participate in class activities make "good" or responsible choices 	ReadingWritingCommunication	
S.S.	 demonstrate the ability to locate community resources and services that contribute to a safe and healthy environment 	 Social Studies – Strands Power, Authority, and Governance 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K, p. 7-8 Second Step, Unit 2 LS 6-10
Math	- See Health	 Mathematics Process Standards Connections 	See HealthFinding Beauty
Science	 practice organizational and teamwork skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in selected stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education – An Elem. School Resource Guide, State Dept. of Ed. Golden Tray and Golden Trash Can Awards The Golden Tray is given weekly to a class that exhibits good manners in the cafeteria. Two Golden Trash Cans are given weekly to

Health	 identify and describe feelings and actions explain the importance of a positive self-image exhibit self-control & individual responsibility identify strategies for managing stress and emotions demonstrate use of positive self-management skills demonstrate positive strategies to reduce stress and anger in relation to identified stressors 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K: Mental Health, p. 8 Preventing Injuries, p. 9 ATOD, p. 10 Connections: Fine Arts: Dance, Drama, Music, Visual Arts, 	 classes that have clean rooms Stop Stop, by Edith Thacher Hurd Tidy Titch, by Pat Hutchins Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K, p. 7-8 Second Step, Unit 2 LS 6-10 Finding Beauty
Related Arts	 contribute to class discussion of the following: Who decides where our hands and feet go? Who controls what we say? How do we develop self-control? 	 Students will develop safety and survival skills. 	 Building Character Schoolwide by Rudy Bernardo, Linda Frye, Deborah Smith, and Genieve Foy
Guidance	- See Health	 Students will understand and appreciate self. 	See HealthFinding Beauty

CARING

Grade: K

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 make a card for someone he/she cares about listen to <i>Kids' Random Acts of Kindness</i>, by Dawna Markova share ideas about how you can be kind at school and at home maintain a kindness journal 	– Writing	 Building Character Schoolwide, by Rudy Bernardo, Linda Frye, Deborah Smith and Genieve Foy
S.S.	 read <i>My Friend at School</i>, by Patricia Tefft Cousin, Claudette C. Mitchell, and Gracie Porter discuss what you can do to make a new student in your class feel welcome 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	– Breathrough to Literacy
Math	 brainstorm acts of caring from Recess count the number of students who witnessed each act on the playground 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation 	– "Caught You Caring"

Science	 identify examples of kind acts maintain visual record of acts of kindness done and/or observed 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 <u>http://www.actsofkindness.org/</u> file_uploads/pdf/104_pdf.pdf <i>Plant a Seed of Kindness</i> Each student cuts out a seed shape and writes their act of kindness, and the person's name who received this gift. They plant it below the grass line on the bulletin board. When someone gives them a gift of kindness, they add a stem, leaves and flower parts. Students may plant a seed of kindness for every act of kindness they do.
Health	 list ways to take care of our bodies and prevent the spread of disease at school and at home 	 Health - Learning Standards Students will comprehend health promotion and disease prevention 	 <i>I Like Me</i>, by Patricia Tefft Cousin, Claudette Mitchell, & Gracie Horton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i>
Related Arts	 make a card for someone he/she cares about 	– Writing	
Guidance	 compose a thank-you note to a classroom partner 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 <i>Giant</i>, by Karen Gerald Wheaton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i> Assign pairs and have each student write a friendly note to his/her partner noting something special about him/her.

KINDNESS

Grade: K

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify acts of kindness performed by characters in selected stories create alternate endings for selected stories based on characters performing, or not performing, acts of kindness 	 Reading Writing Communication 	 Breakthrough To Literacy "My Friends at School" – Breakthrough Connection Story: "Getting Together" *Story Description, Library Link, Home Connection Activity, and Technology
S.S.	- see Related Arts	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	
Math	 brainstorm acts of kindness from Recess count the number of students who witnessed each act on the school grounds 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation 	– "Caught You Being Kind"
Science	 identify examples of kind acts maintain visual record of acts of kindness done and/or observed 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/ file_uploads/pdf/104_pdf.pdf <i>Plant a Seed of Kindness Activity:</i> Each student cuts out a seed shape and writes their act of kindness, and the person's name who received this gift. They plant it below the grass line on the bulletin board. When

			someone gives them a gift of kindness, they add a stem, leaves and flower parts. Students may plant a seed of kindness for every act of kindness they do.
Health	 tell how to demonstrate kindness and encourage others to do the same 	 Health - Learning Standards Students will demonstrated the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health 	
Related Arts	 complete a service project activity from teacher provided choices 	 Students will develop a sense of community 	 www.goodcharacter.com Research community service activities in your town that are open to kids their age. Consider having them volunteer to be "reading buddies" or "playground buddies" to younger children. A popular activity for younger children is to visit senior citizens. For some helpful project ideas, visit the front page of this website and click on "Service Learning" or on "Opportunities for Action."
Guidance	 participate in discussion to answer questions: What things could you do (or, have you done) that would help somebody who needs it? How do you feel when people show that they really care about you? Do you consider yourself a caring person? In what ways are you a caring person? 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	- <u>www.goodcharacter.com</u>

FAIRNESS

Grade: K

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 review classroom and school rules discuss how rules help us get along at school and at home. 	 Reading Writing Communication 	 *Stories: – "I Like Me" – Breakthrough Connection – "Mouse" – Breakthrough Connection *Story Description, Library Link, Home Connection Activity, and Technology
S.S.	 discuss how it feels to be included in a group: How can we make someone feel included? What does it feel like when you want to be included in a group, but are not? 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Too Tall</i>, by Karen Gerald Wheaton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i>
Math	 practice measuring and recording heights compare and contrast objects of different heights work cooperatively to complete a task 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation Reasoning and Proof 	 <i>Too Tall</i>, by Karen Gerald Wheaton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i> Suggested Activities: Work in pairs using butcher paper to trace around each other. As a class, measure and record the height for each tracing. Find two objects that are taller than they are, and two

Science	 discuss what makes people grow identify behaviors that promote healthy bones 	 Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate 	 objects they are taller than. Share with the class. <i>Too Tall</i>, by Karen Gerald Wheaton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i>
Health	 discuss what makes people grow, including what they need for healthy bones talk about safety rules for skateboards, trampolines, and bicycles 	 Health - Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks. 	 <i>Too Tall</i>, by Karen Gerald Wheaton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i>
Related Arts	 create a short play about the first day of school, and include ideas and lessons that might be useful for friends in the school sing selected songs related to <i>friendship</i> 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others. 	 <i>Giant</i>, by Karen Gerald Wheaton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i> "The More We Get Together" or "Make New Friends" in Warming Up to Big Books, by Cynthia Holley, or on tape in Wee Sing: Sing Alongs.
Guidance	 pantomime the story, <i>Giant</i> demonstrate the Giant's difficulties on the first day of school and how his day improved on the second day 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others. 	 <i>Giant</i>, by Karen Gerald Wheaton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i>

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: K Trait: *DEPENDABILITY* – to be counted on or trusted

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 sequence picture cards related to selected story and write a descriptive sentence for each picture using visual, bodily-kinesthetic, auditory, and musical learning styles listen to teacher read selected story aloud and answer questions throughout the reading observe teacher use finger puppets to act out each character in the story answer critical thinking questions posed by teacher at end of story tell and record time on a digital clock and analog clock to the hour and half hour. draw conclusions and make predictions based upon text/selection and supporting evidence complete Cooperative Learning Activities as assigned by teacher 	 Reading Writing Communication 	 Breakthrough To Literacy Suggested stories & poems: "Seed Cake" "The Little Red Hen" "My Time Book" "Little Boy Blue" *Story Description, Library Link, Home Connection Activity, and Technology

S.S.	 create a class list of places and ways in which mirrors are used. list ways people rely on the use of mirrors for their jobs – such as barbers and drivers. 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 In the Mirror, by Joy Cowley Breakthrough to Literacy
Math	 make a sleep graph together. work as a team to form large floor clock move clock hands to varied times representing bedtimes and wake-up times 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation Reasoning and Proof 	 Dinosaurs and Good Night, by Barbara Smith Breakthrough to Literacy Suggested activities: Use beans or counters to count the hours between each child's bedtime and wake-up time. Record the answers on a graph. How many hours does each child sleep? What is typical? Form a large floor clock using two brooms as the hands, and construction paper numbers. Ask the children to move the hands to different times representing bedtimes and wake-up times.
Science	 explain how each person is unique work as a team member to create unique animals and pattern 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Classify Communicate 	 In the Mirror, by Joy Cowley Breakthrough to Literacy Suggested activity: Using a washable inkpad for each group, have students create animals, patterns, and faces using their fingerprints. Decorate them with features like ears, tails, etc.

Health	 demonstrate the ability to locate community resources and services that contribute to a safe and healthy environment 	 Health - Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to access valid health information, products and services 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. K, p. 9
Related Arts	 pantomime the activities they complete to go to bed in the order they do them, e.g. put on pajamas, brush teeth, read a story and get into bed. 	 Students will understand and appreciate home and family. 	 Dinosaurs and Good Night, by Barbara Smith Breakthrough to Literacy
Guidance	 prepare an 'I Like Me' bag to share with the class. complete a premade template with "I like". 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 <i>I Like Me</i>, by Patricia Tefft Cousin, Claudette Mitchell, & Gracie Horton <i>Breakthrough to Literacy</i> "I Like Me Bag:" Place four or five items in the bag that have special meaning. Take out the items one at a time. Say "Look at my" and tell the class why it is special to you. "I Like" book: Each child will fill in one page and illustrate. The teacher will bind the pages for a class book.

RESPECT

Grade: 1

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect?
*Do you respect the main character and why or why not?
*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?
*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 See Guidance describe the similarities and differences among others explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication identify and model skills for conflict resolution 	 Reading Communication 	 Peacemaker ABC's for Young Children Growing Communities for Peace Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <u>Getting Along</u>, by Parker Page, PhD, Kendall Haven, Rita Abrams, and Mitchell Rose Children's Television Peaceworks I Care Rules Alike/Different Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide! Stories (See Guidance): "Friend" "Goals are Soaring High" "Zippy the Gator" "School and Community

S.S.	 See ELA demonstrate an understanding of the role of human systems on the Earth define culture and realize that different places have different cultures 	- <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i> , Gr. 1: Power, Authority, and Government, p 20	Leaders" - "Kelso It's Your Choice" - See ELA - Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 1, p 20 - Text: HB - A Child's Place Unit 2 p. 66-71, 74-79; Unit 3 p. 80-85; Unit 6 p. 204- 205, 208-211, 232-237
Math	- See ELA	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide! See ELA Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide!
Science	 participate in a group discussion about how to treat the earth with respect 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	
Health	 demonstrate the ability to use positive communication skills with parents, family members, and peers 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 1: Family Living, p. 16 Connections: ELA, Fine Arts: Visual Arts, Dance, Music, SS. 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 1, p. 16 Text: Unit LS 7, p. 38-39; LS 5, p. 28-32; LS 6, p. 35; T.G. p. 45-46
Related Arts	 identify real-life examples of respectful and disrespectful behavior analyze elements of respectful and disrespectful behavior 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	 <u>www.goodcharacter.com</u> Bring in articles from newspapers and magazines describing situations in which respect or disrespect are issues. Talk about who is acting respectfully, and who is acting disrespectfully in these situations

Guidance	 See ELA practice effective friendship skills identify a goal to be accomplished organize a plan to accomplish chosen goal brainstorm effective ways to deal with aggressive students participate in a discussion about school and community resource people complete a mapping exercise which supports the discussion and acts as a visual reinforcer list ways he/she is alike and different from peers 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. The student makes decisions, sets goals, and takes necessary action to achieve goals 	 Peacemaker ABC's for Young Children Growing Communities for Peace Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL www.ocps.k12.fl.us <u>Getting Along</u>, by Parker Page, PhD, Kendall Haven, Rita Abrams, and Mitchell Rose Children's Television <i>Our Words Can Help or</i> <i>Hurt – We Decide!</i> <i>Friend</i> <i>Goals Are Soaring High</i> <i>Zippy the Gator</i> <i>School and Community</i> <i>Leaders</i> <i>Alike/Different</i>
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HONESTY

Grade: 1 Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify examples of honest behavior by characters in selected stories compare and contrast examples of honest and dishonest behavior 	 Reading Writing Communication Connections: Health 	 Handwriting Books Student Journals Class Rules "I Care Rules" "Kelso It's Your Choice" "Don't They Like Him?"
S.S.	 conduct a survey in your school or community regarding perceptions of honest and dishonest behavior compile survey results into a scrapbook or other graphic record 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com Possible survey questions: Do you think people are honest enough? What are some examples of dishonesty you really dislike? What are some examples of honesty that you especially appreciate?
Math	 complete sequencing activities related to plot events in selected stories 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof 	 Breakthrough To Literacy Stories: - "The Little Red Hen"
Science	 conduct a survey in your school or community regarding perceptions of honest and dishonest behavior compile survey results into a scrapbook or other graphic record 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 <u>www.goodcharacter.com</u> See S.S. for survey questions

Health	 write an essay about a situation in which you were dishonest (lied, cheated, or stole). 	 Health - Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health 	 www.goodcharacter.com Prewriting questions: Why did it happen? How did you justify it? How did you feel about it at the time? Did it affect any of your relationships? Did it cause any problems for you? How do you feel about it now? What did you learn from it?
Related Arts	 role-play or use puppets to act out various situations where one or more students are under pressure to be dishonest videotape presentation and share with other classes 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com <u>Role-play example</u>: lying to cover up for a friend. Put it on videotape and share it with other classes
Guidance	 keep an "Honesty-Dishonesty" journal for one week. write a summary of journal entries share findings in oral presentation to classmates 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Journal activity: In this journal, document examples of honesty and dishonesty in everyday life. Keep track of all the times you hear or tell "white lies." Pay particular attention to television. Note how often dishonesty is basic to the plot of TV sitcoms and dramas. At the end of a week, write your conclusions and share them with the class. What did you learn about your own behavior from doing this

COOPERATION

Grade: 1

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 explain why cooperation is important in the school and classroom practice working as a team member in teacher selected activities 	 Reading Communication Connections: Health, Physical Educations 	 P.E: certificates (gold, silver, bronze medals) Music: Happy Note for great teamwork "TEAM" "Team Twister" "Parachute Activity" Work Together for Class Rules
S.S.	 identify and model skills for conflict resolution describe the similarities and differences among individuals describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication demonstrate steps to solve problems and conflicts peacefully in his/her everyday life. identify reasons people need to communicate with others. The students will list ways to communicate discuss how families and communities cooperate to get what they need. discuss how members of a family work together 	 <i>Richland One</i> <i>CurriculumGuide, Social</i> <i>Studies</i>, Gr. 1: Power, Authority, and Government, p 12, People, Places, and Environment, p. 22 Economics, p. 28, 36 	 The Knight and the Dragon, by Tomie de Paola Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 1, p 12, 22, 28, 36 Text: HB – A Child's Place Unit 1, p. 26-29; Unit 5 p. 178- 179; Unit 6, p. 226-229 Text: HB – A Child's Place Unit 3, p. 90-91, 106-109; Unit 3 Review, p. 112-117; Unit 6, p. 222-225

			 Text: HB – A Child's Place Unit 2, p. 72-73, 46-47, 74-79; Unit 3, p. 80-89, 112-117 Text: HB – A Child's Place – Unit 2, p. 40-47, 72-79 Problem Solving Stepping Stones Friendship Flowers
Math	 list examples of cooperative behaviors with teacher assistance, rate self on level of cooperation with others. (Use survey provided.) 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof 	 www.goodcharacter.com Are you a cooperative person? For each of the cooperative behaviors listed below, rate yourself on a scale of one to five (1=awful, and 5=terrific). For each of these behaviors give an example of how you are either good at it or not so good at it, and what you could do to improve. LISTEN carefully to others and be sure you understand what they are saying. SHARE when you have something that others would like to have. TAKE TURNS when there is something that nobody wants to do, or when more than one person wants to do the same thing. COMPROMISE when you have a serious conflict. DO YOUR PART the very best that you possibly can. This will inspire others to do the same.

			 SHOW APPRECIATION to people for what they contribute. ENCOURAGE PEOPLE to do their best. MAKE PEOPLE FEEL NEEDED. Working together is a lot more fun that way. DON'T ISOLATE OR EXCLUDE ANYONE. Everybody has something valuable to offer, and nobody likes being left out.
Science	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects use teamwork skills to make oral presentation to classmates 	 Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested activity: Break into small teams (five children per team is a good number). Invent a new animal: name it, draw it, and decide how and where it lives. Afterward, have each team present its animal to the class and tell exactly how they worked together to create it.
Health	 demonstrate non-violent strategies to resolve conflicts See S.S. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 1: Mental Health, p. 14 Connections: Fine Arts: Drama, S.S., ELA 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 1, p. 14 Text: Unit 2 LS 7, p. 38-41; T.G. p. 45-51; Second Step, Unit 2 LS 1-5 See S.S. Problem Solving Stepping Stones Friendship Flowers

Related Arts	 design a "How to Cooperate" poster that illustrates the cooperative behaviors listed at the top of this column. display posters on a wall. 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	- See S.S.	 Students will understand and respect others. The student makes decisions, sets goals, and takes necessary action to achieve goals. 	 See S.S. Problem Solving Stepping Stones Friendship Flowers

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 1

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self school community and country

in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 obtain pen pals directly affected from 9/11 and correspond through letters, pictures and gifts 	– Writing	
S.S.	 discuss ways to be a good citizen in the classroom, in school, the home, and in the community 	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 1, Power, Authority, and Government, p 11	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide</i>, Social Studies, Gr. 1, p. 11 Text: HB – A Child's <i>Place</i>: Unit 1, p 32-33; Unit 2, p 72-73; Unit 3, p 110- 111; Unit 5, p 178-179, 190-19; Unit 6, p 230-231
Math	 brainstorm types of volunteer work young students can do use analytical skills to choose a particular volunteer activity he/she could do 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested activity: Think of some kind of volunteer work you might like to do, liking helping younger students with their math homework. Describe it and tell why you think you would like

			it. Who would it help, and in what way?
Science	 identify things students can do together to take more responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.). make a plan and implement it. 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Health	 identify a problem in community that needs to be fixed. 	 Health - Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to access valid health information, products and services 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested activity: What is the problem? Why is it a problem (what bad things happen because of this problem)? What needs to be done to fix the problem? Whose responsibility is it to fix the problem? What good will come of fixing the problem?
Related Arts	 identify examples of people demonstrating good citizenship from a newspaper, magazine, TV show, or movie. write a letter of appreciation to this person, describing what s/he did and how you feel about it. 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 identify careers in the community distinguish which work activities in the school environment are done by specific people describe what they do and why listen to and discuss a literary work illustrate and write about an important lesson learned from the selection practice speaking, listening, and inquiry skills during "Show and Tell" sessions explain reasons why mistakes are learning experiences 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Building a Community</i> <i>Surrounded by Learning</i> <i>Sharing Time</i> <i>Mistakes Are Learning</i> <i>Opportunities</i>

 list uses of math outside the classroom verbalize examples of his/her niche within the family, school, and community after listening to and discussing selected stories 	 Math is Everywhere Belonging
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RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 1 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify and recognize family roles and responsibilities identify appropriate skills for positive family relationships 	– Communication	 Peacemaker ABC's for Young Children Growing Communities forPeace Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) My Family and Home Are Special To Me! Weekly Exit Slip & Think Sheet Stop and Think "It's Your Choice" Kelso's Choices
S.S.	- See ELA	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 See ELA My Family and Home Are Special To Me!
Math	– See ELA	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Connections 	 See ELA My Family and Home Are Special To Me!

Science	 identify things students can do together to take more responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.). make a plan and implement it. share results in an oral report to class 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Health	 describe characteristics needed to be a responsible friend and family member demonstrate positive strategies to reduce stress and anger in relation to identified stressors tell how to make healthy (wise, responsible) decisions tell when to ask a grown-up for help when making a decision describe ways to get along with and show respect for your family and friends 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 1: Mental Health, p. 14 Connections: Physical Education, Fine Arts: Dance, Drama, Visual Arts, Music 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 1, p. 14 Text: Unit 2 LS 2, p. 10-13; T.G. p. 9-16; Unit 1 LS 4, p. 22- 23, T.G. p. 25-27; Unit 1 LS 2; Unit 2 LS 7, p. 38-39, LS 5 p. 28-32, LS 6 p. 35, T.G. p. 45-46 <i>Second Step</i>: Unit 2 LS 2-5, p. 12-13; Unit 1, LS 1-6
Related Arts	 design a "Being Responsible" poster illustrating the six responsible behaviors display poster in classroom 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 www.goodcharacter.com <u>Six Responsible Behaviors</u> When you agree to do something, do it. If you let people down, they'll stop believing you. When you follow through on your commitments, people take you seriously. Answer for your own actions. Don't make excuses or blame others for what you do. When you take responsibility for your actions you are saying "I am the one who's in charge of my life." Take care of your own matters. Don't rely on adults to remind you when you're supposed to bring. You take the

			responsibility. Be trustworthy. If somebody trusts you to borrow or take care of something, take care of it. If somebody tells you something in confidence, keep it to yourself. It's important for people to know they can count on you. Always use your head. Think things through and use good judgment. When you use your head, you make better choices. That shows your parents they can trust you. Don't put things off. When you have a job to do, do it. Doing things on time helps you take control of your life and shows that you can manage your own affairs.
Guidance	- See ELA	 Students will understand and appreciate home and family. 	 See ELA My Family and Home Are Special To Me!

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 1

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 follow the class and school rules participate in class activities define "healthy choices" 	– Communication	 "Work It Out" Tools for everyday Peacemakers "Stretch Out Those Kinks!" "Mirror, Mirror" "Giggle Gauntlet"
S.S.	 identify positive ways of handling anger list these positive behaviors on a chart post the chart in the classroom and refer to it when situations arise. 	 Social Studies – Strands Power, Authority, and Governance 	- www.goodcharacter.com
Math	– See Health	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Connections 	See HealthFinding Beauty
Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education – An Elem. School Resource Guide, State Dept. of Ed. Golden Tray and Golden Trash Can Awards *The Golden Tray is weekly to a class that exhibits good manners in the cafeteria. Two Golden Trash Cans are Given weekly to classes

Health	 demonstrate use of positive self-management skills demonstrate strategies for reducing or avoiding unsafe situations identify and describe feelings and actions explain the importance of a positive self-image exhibit self-control and individual responsibility 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 1: Mental Health, p. 14 Preventing Injuries, p. 15 Connections: ELA, S.S. 	 that have clean rooms. Stop Stop, by Edith Thacher Hurd Tidy Titch, by Pat Hutchins Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 1, p. 14 Text: Unit 1 LS 2, p. 10-13, T.G. p. 9-16; Unit 10 LS 32, p. 184-186, LS 33 p. 190, T.G. 239-245 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Finding Beauty
Related Arts	 practice listening skill of following multi-step directions share drawings with classmates participate in discussion of importance of following directions carefully 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested art lesson: Give each student a piece of paper and pencil, crayons or markers. Have students draw as you give each instruction. Describe, step-by-step, how to draw a simple animal, building, or scene. Let students share their drawings.
Guidance	– See Health	 Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 See Health Finding Beauty

CARING

Grade: 1

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 maintain a journal to record acts of kindness observed, received, or given to other list careers that involve caring identify traits of "caring professions" 	 Writing Connections: Science 	 Kindness Journal Botanist: caring for plants Veterinarian: caring for animals
S.S.	 describe similarities and differences among individuals describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Friendship Flowers
Math	 list on board acts of caring observed at Recess count and record number of students who witnessed each act on the playground 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation 	"Caught You Caring"
Science	 - identify examples of kind acts - maintain a visual classroom record of acts of kindness done or received 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/ file_uploads/pdf/104_pdf.pdf <i>Planting Seeds of Kindness:</i> Each student cuts out a seed shape and writes their act of kindness, and the person's name who received this gift. They plant it below the grass line on the bulletin board. When

Health	- See S.S.	 Health – Learning Standards 	someone gives them a gift of kindness, they add a stem, leaves and flower parts. Students may plant a seed of kindness for every act of kindness they do. – See S.S.
Incatur		* Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health	 Friendship Flowers
Related Arts	 participate in class discussion of importance of individual action in making the world a better place to live brainstorm ideas of actions children can to make the world a better place create posters illustrating selected actions display posters in selected public places 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org /file_uploads/pdf/111_pdf.pdf Kindness Posters Discuss how it is up to us to make the world a better place. On chart paper, write down the children's ideas of what we can do * at home * at school * in our town * in the world Through this process, ask how we can let people know our ideas. (letters, signs, etc. will probably come up.) Have the students make posters with their personal best illustration of how they can make a difference. Deliver the posters to some community facility, such as the local library, post office or city hall. If desired, contact the local newspaper for coverage. The kids love it! Local frame shops often donate

			a few frames so a few posters can hang in the school!
Guidance	– See S.S.	 Students will understand and respect others. 	See S.S.Friendship Flowers

KINDNESS

Grade: 1

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA S.S.	 identify acts of kindness performed by characters in selected stories create alternate endings for selected stories based on characters performing, or not performing, acts of kindness describe similarities and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication 	 Reading Communication Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 1: Power, Authority, and Government, p 20 	 <i>Getting Along</i>, by Parker Page, PhD, Kendall Haven, Rita Abrams, and Mitchell Rose Children's Television <i>Kind words, word bank</i> Stories: "Golden Rule" "Getting Along" <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD- ROM) <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide,</i>
	 demonstrate an understanding of the role of human systems on the Earth. define <i>culture</i> be able to explain that different places have different cultures 		Social Studies, Gr. 1, p 20 - Text: HB - A Child's Place – Unit 2 p. 66-71, 74-79; Unit 3 p. 80- 85; Unit 6 p. 204-205, 208-211, 232-237 - Friendship Flowers
Math	 list acts of kindness from Recess count and record the number of students who witnessed each act during recess 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation 	"Caught You Being Kind"

Science	 identify examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of done or received 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/ file_uploads/pdf/104_pdf.pdf <i>Planting Seeds of Kindness Activity:</i> Each student cuts out a seed shape and writes their act of kindness, and the person's name who received this gift. They plant it below the grass line on the bulletin board. When someone gives them a gift of kindness, they add a stem, leaves and flower parts. Students may plant a seed of kindness for every act of kindness they do.
Health	 demonstrate the ability to influence and support others in making positive mental health choices See S.S. Live by the 'golden rule', treat others the way you want to be treated 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 1: Mental Health, p. 14 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Health & Safety Education</i>, Gr. 1, p. 15 Text: Unit 2 LS 6, p. 36, T.G. p. 39-42 See S.S. Parker Page, PhD, Kendall Haven, Rita Abrams, and Mitchell Rose Children's Television <i>Friendship Flowers</i> <i>Getting Along</i> (A set of stories, songs and activities to help kids work and play together.)
Related Arts	 publish a class book on how to be a caring person. draw pictures of caring behaviors write a description of each caring behavior 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com

Guidance – See S.S. – Live by the 'golden rule', treat others the way you want to be treated	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 See S.S. Parker Page, PhD, Kendall Haven, Rita Abrams, and Mitchell Rose Children'sTelevision <i>Friendship Flowers</i> <i>Getting Along</i> (A set of stories, songs and activities to help kids work and play together.)
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FAIRNESS

Grade: 1

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 discuss how to be fair to others 	 English Language Arts – Strands *The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	 No Fair! by Caren Holtzman It's Not Fair! by Dominique Jolin
S.S.	 describe similarities and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication discuss classroom rules, school rules, family rules, and laws, why rules and laws are necessary, and what the consequences are 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 1, Power, Authority, and Government, p 6 People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 1, p. 6 Text: HB – A Child's <i>Place</i>: Unit 1 LS. 6, p 30- 31; 34-39 Unit 5 Brainstorm, p 178-179, Unit 5 Review, p 192-197 <i>Friendship Flowers</i>

Math	 brainstorm "do's and don'ts" of fairness post list of fairness behaviors in classroom 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation 	 www.goodcharacter.com Brainstorming activity: What does it mean to be a fair person? Have your class brainstorm a list of do's and don'ts for being fair. Ask for specific examples of each behavior they identify. Compare their list with the one at the top of this page. Hang the list up on the wall as a reminder.
Science	 discuss the following: Fairness is not favoring one above another, being just, being honest and following the right rules 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Garden Partners by Diane Palisciano
Health	– See S.S.	 Health – Learning Standards *Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health 	 See S.S. Friendship Flowers
Related Arts	 listen to various rhymes about being fair in different situations 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 Playing Fair by Shelly Nielson
Guidance	– See S.S.	 Students will understand and respect others. 	See S.S.Friendship Flowers

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 1 Trait: *DEPENDABILITY* – to be counted on or trusted

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 define <i>dependability</i> discuss dependability and why it is important 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	 Mystery of the Lost Letter by Olive Blake Mike Mulligan and His Steam Shovel by Virginia Lee Burton
S.S.	 tell safety rules for wheeled equipment (bus, car, bike, scooter, skates, etc.) 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 1: Preventing Injuries, p. 15 Connections: Physical Education, Math 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 1, p. 15 Text: Unit 10 LS 31, p. 179, 182-183; T.G. p. 231-238
Math	 discuss the importance of being on time for school, work, dinner, etc discuss the consequences of being late 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation Reasoning and Proof 	 The Berenstein Bears Catch the Bus by Stan and Jan Berenstein It's About Time by Nancy White Carlstrom

Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education – An Elem. School Resource Guide, State Dept. of Ed. Golden Tray and Golden Trash Can Awards *The Golden Tray is weekly to a class that exhibits good manners in the cafeteria. Two Golden Trash Cans are Given weekly to classes that have clean rooms. Stop Stop, by Edith Thacher Hurd Tidy Titch, by Pat Hutchins
Health	- see Related Arts	 Health - Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks 	
Related Arts	 complete role-playing activity re dependable behavior participate in discussion of feelings reflected in role-playing situations 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Role-playing activity: Divide the class into small groups. Give each group one of the following situations to role play. In each role play half the group wants to do the wrong thing and the other half wants to do the right thing. Each half tries to give strong reasons for their side. Discuss the results in class.

	Suggested Situations:
	*You pass an empty
	old house. In front of it
	there's a "No Trespassing"
	sign. But the front door is
	open. You really want to go
	in and see what's there. No
	one is around. What do you
	do?
	* A group of kids who you
	think are really cool are
	picking on another kid. They
	want you to join them, and
	they say you're a nerd if you
	don't. You don't want to be
	left out, but you think picking
	on the other kid is unfair.
	What do you do?
	* You're walking home from
	school, and you're really
	hungry because you forgot to
	bring your lunch that day.
	You pass by a fruit stand, and
	the fruit looks so good you
	can almost taste it. "They'll
	never miss just one apple,"
	you think to yourself. And
	no one is looking. What do
	you do?
	*Your best friend asks you
	to help him cheat on a test.
	He's never done it before and
	he promises he'll never do it
	again. What do you do?

Guidance	 be recognized as a VIP (Very Important Person) 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997
			VIP (Very Important
			Person) Activity:
			 Emphasizing a child's individual value: Every Friday a VIP is selected from each classroom. The student visits the principal where they receive verbal
			praise, a pencil and a ribbon. The student's name is written on a star and placed on a bulletin board for recognition.

RESPECT

Grade: 2

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect?
*Do you respect the main character and why or why not?
*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?
*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 describe similarities and differences among others explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication identify and model skills for conflict resolution See Guidance for the following: If You're Happy! My Family Ups and Downs Choices Target practice 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 Peacemaker ABC's for Young Children Growing Communities for Peace Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL www.ocps.k12.fl.us Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide!
S.S.	 See ELA Identify likenesses and differences in the population of different places 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 2, Population Characteristics: Geography, p. 24 	 See ELA Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 2, p. 24 Text: HB – Making A Difference – p. 18-13, 24- 27, 48-53, 92-97 Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide!

Math	– See ELA	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 See ELA Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide!
Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education – An Elem. School Resource Guide, State Dept. of Ed. Golden Tray and Golden Trash Can Awards *The Golden Tray is weekly to a class that exhibits good manners in the cafeteria. Two Golden Trash Cans are Given weekly to classes that have clean rooms Stop Stop, by Edith Thacher Hurd Tidy Titch, by Pat Hutchins
Health	 show how to address adults respectfully See Guidance for the following: If You're Happy! My Family Ups and Downs Choices Target practice 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 20 See Guidance Connections: ELA, Fine Arts - Drama 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 2, p. 20 Text, Unit 2, Lsn 36, pp 36-37; T.G. pp 35- 42 See Guidance
Related Arts	 make a class contract to lay out a set of rules for having a respectful classroom. What will be the penalties for violating the rules? brainstorm ways to make your school environment more respectful. create a list of recommendations; place them in your school newspaper or on a poster. 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com

Guidance	 See ELA If You're Happy! be able to identify several familiar emotions, relate specific events to these emotions, and consider consequences of emotions My Family be able to recognize family roles and identify the individual in their family who fulfills each role Ups and Downs be able to identify a given prompt as a positive or negative statement and will be able to describe the feelings it creates Choices be able to recognize and create alternatives for specific situations Target practice identify a goal, relate it to a target shape, and discuss personal qualities which would help achieve the targeted goal 	 Students acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand self and others Students make decisions, set goals, and take necessary action to achieve goals 	 See ELA Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL www.ocps.k12.fl.us Our Words Can Help or Hurt – We Decide! If You're Happy! My Family Ups and Downs Choices Target practice
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HONESTY

Grade: 2 Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty r and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in selected stories 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	 Stories: "The Emperor's New Clothes" by Hans Christian Anderson <i>Telling the Truth</i> by Shelly Nielson
S.S.	 conduct a survey in your school or community asking questions like the following: Do you think people are honest enough? What are some examples of dishonesty you really dislike? What are some examples of honesty that you especially appreciate? compile the results into a scrapbook. 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Math	 correctly sequence plot events in selected stories 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof 	 Breakthrough To Literacy Stories: "The Little Red Hen"
Science	 study the biographies of outstanding persons such as Benjamin Franklin, Alexander Graham Bell, the Wright brothers, Thomas Edison or others identify examples of honest behavior in their lives 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	

Health	 talk about a time somebody broke a promise to you. How did that make you feel? Have you ever broken a promise to someone? How do you think it made that person feel? 	 Health – Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Related Arts	 role-play or use puppets to act out various situations where one or more students are under pressure to be dishonest. Example: lying to cover up for a friend videotape activity and share it with other classes. 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 keep a daily record of choices made that involve honesty for a week. analyze choices at the end of the week: How do you feel about the choices you made? How could you do better? 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self. 	

COOPERATION

Grade: 2

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 imagine that you get out of bed one morning in a rotten mood feel like being totally uncooperative for the whole day. Write about all the things you could do that would make your friends and teachers look at you and say, "Boy, are you being uncooperative today!" 	 English Language Arts Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	– www.goodcharacter.com
S.S.	 Problem Solving Stepping Stones identify and model skills for conflict resolution Friendship Flowers describe the similarities and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication identify ways people in America work together as a nation list major principles and ideals of American democracy. recognize the importance of citizens working together for a common goal 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 2: Working Together in a Democracy in the United States, p. 10 Working Together Accomplishes Group Goals, p. 15 	 The Knight and the Dragon, Tomie de Paola Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 2, p. 10, 15 Text: HB – Making A Difference – Unit 1 p. 14- 21, 32-33; Unit 5 p. 192- 193, 210-211 Text: HB – Making A Difference – Unit 5 p. 200- 201, 204-207, 210-21; Unit

Math	 design a "How to Cooperate" poster that illustrates cooperative behaviors 	 Mathematics Process Standards 	6 p. 258-261 Problem Solving Stepping Stones Friendship Flowers - www.goodcharacter.com
	- display it on a wall.	CommunicationRepresentation	
Science	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects use teamwork skills to make oral presentation to classmates 	 Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested activity: Break into small teams (five children per team is a good number). Invent a new animal: name it, draw it, and decide how and where it lives. Afterward, have each team present its animal to the class and tell exactly how they worked together to create it.
Health	 make a health plan to help with family chores describe questions to ask when making decisions with friends See S.S. 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education,</i> Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 20 Preventing Injuries, p. 21 Family Living, p. 21-22 ATOD, p. 22 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2. p. 20-22 Text: Unit 2 LS 8, p. 50, LS 7 p. 46; T.G. 49-56, 43-48 Second Step: Unit 1 LS 8,10; Unit 2 LS 9 See S.S. Problem Solving Stepping Stones Friendship Flowers

Related Arts	 work cooperatively in teams to create music identify elements of activity that were fun list cooperative behaviors that were necessary to make the music 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Cooperative Music Activity: Break groups to make music. One group claps, one group whistles, one group taps on their seats, one group makes shushing sounds with their mouths (like cymbals). Each group plays their sound when you point to them. In order to accomplish this they have to listen to what each other is doing and adjust accordingly. Point to the groups one at a time, letting each group get their act together. Then, start adding the groups together allowing time for them to adjust what they're doing until they start to sound good. When the concert is over, ask the kids what made this activity fun and why it required cooperation to make it work.
Guidance	- See S.S.	 Students will develop a sense of community Students will understand and respect others. 	 See S.S. Problem Solving Stepping Stones Friendship Flowers

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 2

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- See Guidance	ReadingCommunication	See Guidance for: - Big Green Ball - Teacher Says - Decisions! - I Can! - Work Out!
S.S.	 define citizenship identify ways to demonstrate good citizenship 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 2, Good Citizenship: Government, p. 14 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 2, p 14 Text: HB – <i>Making A</i> <i>Difference</i> – T.M, p. W-53- 55, 19, 87, 146; Unit 6 p. 264-265, 128-129, 174-175, 182-187, 192-193, 210-211
Math	 brainstorm types of volunteer work young students can do use analytical skills to choose a particular volunteer activity he/she could do 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested activity: Think of some kind of volunteer work you might like to do, liking helping younger students with their math homework. Describe it and tell why

Science	 identify things students can do together to take more responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.). make a plan and implement it. share results in an oral report to class 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Health	 recognize the influences of peers and family on behaviors related to ATOD use 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2: ATOD, p. 22 See Guidance 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2. p. 22 Text: Unit 6 LS 26 p. 149; T.G. p 179-186 See Guidance for following: Big Green Ball Teacher Says Decisions! I Can! Work Out!
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs. 	 Students will develop a sense of community Students will understand and respect others. 	For guidance in planning a service project, visit www.goodcharacter.com and click on "service learning."

Guidance	 Building a Community identify Careers in the community distinguish which work activities in the school environment are done by specific people describe what they do and why Baking Up School Success describe why school is important describe how they learn something describe how they learn something describe how they plan to do a school work describe how they plan to do a school assignment Big Green Ball independently create a green ball of their own after listening to and discussing the Steven Kellogg story, The Mystery of the Magic Green Ball Teacher Says practice listening to and following one, two, and three step directions Decisions! evaluate choices made by characters in story and will apply some of these skills to personal situations I Can! weakered, and will also indicate a skill on which they can work during the year Work Out! be able to indicate at least one way in which schoolwork relates to a specific job 	 Students will develop a sense of community Students will understand and respect others. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Building a Community</i> <i>Baking Up School Success</i> <i>Big Green Ball</i> <i>Teacher Says</i> <i>Decisions!</i> <i>I Can!</i> <i>Work Out!</i>
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RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 2 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify and recognize family roles and responsibilities identify appropriate skills for positive family relationships 	 English Language Arts – Strands *The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	 Peacemaker ABC's for Young Children Growing Communities for Peace Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) My Family and Home Are Special To Me!
S.S.	– See ELA	 Social Studies – Strands *People, Places, and Environments 	 See ELA My Family and Home Are Special To Me!
Math	– See ELA	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 See ELA My Family and Home Are Special To Me!

Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education – An Elem. School Resource Guide, State Dept. of Ed. Golden Tray and Golden Trash Can Awards *The Golden Tray is weekly to a class that exhibits good manners in the cafeteria. Two Golden Trash Cans are Given weekly to classes that have clean rooms. Stop Stop, by Edith Thacher Hurd Tidy Titch, by Pat Hutchins
Health	 describe characteristics needed to be a responsible friend and family member show how to express joy, sadness, frustration, and fear in healthy ways demonstrate strategies for reducing and avoiding unsafe situations set a goal and develop a plan for personal responsibility within the family and track its progress 	 <i>Richland One</i> <i>Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Health & Safety</i> <i>Education,</i> Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 20 Preventing Injuries, p. 21 Family Living, p. 22 Connections: Fine Arts – Dance, Visual Arts, Music, Drama, and S. S., ELA, Physical Education, Math 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Health & Safety Education</i>, Gr. 2, p. 20-22 Text, Unit 2, Lesson 7, pp 42-45; T.G. 43-48, 49-52, 55; Unit 2 Lesson 8, p 48 Text, Unit 1, Lesson 4, pp 20-25; T.G. pp 19-26, Second Step, Unit 1 Lesson 8 & 9 Text: Unit 10 LS 36-37; Unit 5 LS 22, p. 129; T. G. 255- 268, 149-156

Related Arts	 contribute to a discussion about classroom responsibility: What are the kids' responsibilities, and what Are the teacher's responsibilities? What are The consequences of being irresponsible? What are the rewards of being responsible? make a chart of these responsibilities on the board 	 Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 identify and recognize family roles and responsibilities identify appropriate skills for positive family relationships describe why school is important describe how he/she learns something describe the tools needed to do schoolwork describe how they plan to do a school assignment 	 Students will understand and appreciate home and family. Students will employ strategies to achieve school success. 	 Peacemaker ABC's for Young Children Growing Communities for Peace Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) My Family and Home Are Special To Me! Baking Up School Success

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 2

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify ways in which they handle their anger in positive ways list these anger management techniques on a chart post the chart in the classroom and refer to it when situations arise. design a "Saying No" poster display poster in classroom 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	– www.goodcharacter.com
S.S.	– understand and appreciate self	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>The M&M Experiment</i>
Math	– See Health	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	See HealthFinding Beauty
Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education – An Elem. School Resource Guide, State Dept. of Ed. Golden Tray and Golden Trash Can Awards The Golden Tray is weekly to a class that

Health	 identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories <i>Finding Beauty</i> identify and describe feelings and actions explain the importance of a positive self- image exhibit self-control and individual responsibility <i>The M&M Experiment</i> understand and appreciate self identify strategies for managing stress and emotions tell what things cause stress, depression, and anger and explain how to cope show how to sleep, good nutritional choices and exercise can reduce stress, depression and anger 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 20 ATOD, p. 22 Connections: Physical Education, Fine Arts - Visual Arts, Music, Drama, Dance, Math, ELA, 	 exhibits good manners in the cafeteria. Two Golden Trash Cans are Given weekly to classes that have clean rooms. <i>Stop Stop</i>, by Edith Thacher Hurd <i>Tidy Titch</i>, by Pat Hutchins Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2, p. 22 Text, Unit 1, Lesson 5, pp 26-31; T.G. pp 27-34, Second Step, Unit III, LS. 8-10 Text, Unit 1, Lesson 5, pp 28-31; Unit 4, Lsn. 15, p 95; T.G. pp 27-34, 99- 106
Related Arts	 identify and describe feelings and causes of anger identify situational stressors that can trigger anger and other negative emotions select examples of anger in real-life situations 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Anger in the News Activity: find pictures from the newspaper or create pictures for the bulletin board showing situations where anger affects people.
Guidance	– See Health	 Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 See Health Finding Beauty The M&M Experiment

CARING

Grade: 2

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain. *If you had written the story, what changes might you have made? *Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain. *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify behaviors of a caring person write a response to a print or non-print medium that analyzes the work and supports judgments with specific references to the text 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 www.goodcharacter.com Manners by Shelley Nielson Read a story, or watch a movie or TV show, and write about how the characters treated each other. In what ways were they caring or uncaring? What affect did their behavior have on each other? Give some specific examples.
S.S.	 describe the similarity and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) Friendship Flowers
Math	 contribute to group discussion by practicing appropriate speaking and listening skills brainstorm list of caring and altruistic behaviors 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	-www.goodcharacter.com Group discussion: Imagine that someone gives you

	 evaluate consequences and effects of various actions 	• Reasoning and Proof	\$20,000 but you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?
Science	 identify things students can do together to take more responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.). make a plan and implement it. use appropriate speaking skills to share results in an oral report to the class 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Health	 show how to help a friend experiencing stress to feel better See S.S. 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 20 Preventing Injuries, p. 21 Family Living, p. 21-22 ATOD, p. 22 Connections: Physical Education, ELA, Fine Arts - Visual Arts, Drama 	 <i>Richland One</i> <i>Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Health & Safety</i> <i>Education,</i> Gr. 2. p. 20- 22 Text p. 28-31; T.G. 27-34 Friendship Flowers See S.S.
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs. (Consider having children volunteer to be "reading buddies" or "playground buddies" to younger children.) 	 Students will develop a sense of community. Students will understand and respect others. 	 For guidance in planning a service project, visit www.goodcharacter.com and click on "service learning."
Guidance	- See S.S.	 Students will understand and respect others. 	See S.S.Friendship Flowers

KINDNESS

Grade: 2

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for a specific purpose generate variety of examples of acts of kindness use non-print media to illustrate written ideas 	 English Language Arts Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/class/les son_plans.php?type=ELEMENTARY ABC's of Kindness Activity: 1. Have each child choose a letter of the alphabet for this activity. (Teacher can provide colorful die-cut letters for this activity.) 2. Have each child write a sentence of a random act of kindness idea, using the letter they chose as a word in the sentence. Example: A - I will share a stuffed animal with my sister. B - I will help my mom bring in the groceries. C - I colored a picture for my grandma 3. Next, have the child draw a picture that illustrates their RAK described in their letter sentence. 4. Mount each child's picture and sentence on construction paper and bind it to make a book!

S.S.	 describe the similarity and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication recognize that the U.S. is made up of a diverse population that reflects specific cultural beliefs relate folktales to people from regions through the world state examples of ways that a nation's heritage is formed by customs and beliefs of people from many cultures. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 2, Time, Continuity, and Change: History, p. 7 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social</i> <i>Studies</i>, Gr. 2, p. 7 Text: HB – Making A Difference – Unit 4 p. 136-191; Unit 6 p. 218- 271 <i>Friendship Flowers</i>
Math	 contribute to group discussion by practicing appropriate speaking and listening skills brainstorm list of caring and altruistic behaviors evaluate consequences and effects of various actions 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof 	 www.goodcharacter.com Group discussion: Imagine that someone gives you \$20,000 but you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?
Science	 generate examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of kindness done or received 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/class /lesson_plans.php?type=ELEMENTARY Plant a Seed of Kindness Activity: Each student cuts out a seed shape and writes their act of kindness, and the person's name who received this gift. They plant it below the grass line on the bulletin board. When someone gives them a gift of kindness, they add a stem, leaves and flower parts. Students may plant a seed of kindness for every act of kindness they do.

Health	 Explain why it is not nice to label people because of race, gender, or disability See S.S. 	 <i>Richland One</i> <i>Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Health & Safety</i> <i>Education,</i> Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 20 Connections: Physical Education, S.S. 	 See S.S. <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Health & Safety Education,</i> Gr. 2 p. 20 Text, Unit 1, Lesson 3, pp 16-17; T.G. p. 13-18, Second Step, Unit 2, Lesson 10 <i>Friendship Flowers</i>
Related Arts	 develop a sense of community verbalize connections between all class members state cause and effect relationship between acts of kindness and sense of community 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community. 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/ file_uploads/pdf/8_pdf.pdf Spider Web Activity: Have the children sit in a circle and explain that you're going to make a spider web. Give the first child the end of the string and the ball. He or she holds the end with one hand and with the other rolls the ball to another child. It continues in the same manner from child to child. Remind them to hang on. At the end, discuss that we are all connected and the importance of being kind to everybody in
Guidance	– See S.S.	 Students will understand and respect others. 	See S.S.Friendship Flowers

FAIRNESS

Grade: 2

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- identify ways characters in selected stories acted in ways that were <i>fair</i> and <i>just</i>	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	 The Cow of No Color by Nina Jaffe, Steve Zenith, and Whitney Sherman
S.S.	 describe similarities and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication recognize the reason rules and laws exist examine consequences of breaking rules 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 2, Working Together in a Democracy in the United States, p. 8 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 2, p 8 Text: HB – Making A Difference – T.M, p. W-5, W-7, Student Activity Book, T.M, p. T9 <i>Friendship Flowers</i>

Math	 brainstorm "do's and don'ts" of fairness identify real-life examples of fairness post list of fairness behaviors in classroom 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof Representation 	 www.goodcharacter.com Brainstorming Activity: What does it mean to be a fair person? Have your class brainstorm a list of do's and don'ts for being fair. Ask for specific examples of each behavior they identify. Compare their list with the one at the top of this page. Hang the list up on the wall as a reminder.
Science	 classify classmates according to given categories generate examples of fair and unfair behaviors observe connections between concept of fairness and real-life situations 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Classify Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Sorting game activity: Have the kids group themselves according to one of these categories: **Hair color, Skin color, Eye color, Gender, Height (tallest and shortest according to a selected measurement), Month of Birthday, Birth places (all those born in the same state or city), Clothes (certain colors or styles), Likes or Dislikes (such as colors, foods, music, etc.). **With each category, describe a situation that demonstrates an unfair situation. For examples, "What if today I only let those who had brown hair go out for recess. Is that fair?" or

			"What if today, only the girls could have lunch. Is that fair?" **After the game, discuss how prejudice is not being fair to others.
Health	 See S. S. demonstrate how to respond to an angry classmate 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 20 Connections: ELA, Fine Arts - Visual Arts, Drama 	 See S.S. <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide</i>, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2. p. 20 Text, Unit 1, Lesson 6, pp 38-41; T.G. pp 35- 42; Second Step, Unit II, Lsn. 9 <i>Friendship Flowers</i>
Related Arts	 identify real-life examples of fair and unfair behavior analyze elements of fairness and unfairness, of justice and injustice, in given situations contribute to class discussion in appropriate ways 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com News activity: Bring in articles from newspapers and magazines reporting on events in which <i>fairness</i> and <i>justice</i> are at issue. Have a discussion about who is acting fairly and who is acting unfairly in these situations.
Guidance	– See S.S.	 Students will understand and respect others. 	See S.S.Friendship Flowers

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 2 Trait: *DEPENDABILITY* – to be counted on or trusted

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 read and discuss stories about dependability identify examples of dependable actions by characters in selected stories identify and explain connections between selected stories and real-life situations 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	 What if Everybody Did That? by Ellen Javernick Taking Care of Melvin by Marjorie Weinman Sharmat
S.S.	 explain this statement: "To have good friends, you must be a good friend." generate list of ways that good friends treat each other discuss how each behavior on list contributes to friendship in positive way 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Math	 discuss the importance of being on time for school, work, dinner, etc discuss the consequences of being late 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof Connections 	 In for Winter, Out for Spring, by Arnold Adoff Waiting for Jennifer, Kathryn Osebold Galbraith

Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education – An Elem. School Resource Guide, State Dept. of Ed. Golden Tray and Golden Trash Can Awards *The Golden Tray is weekly to a class that exhibits good manners in the cafeteria. Two Golden Trash Cans are Given weekly to classes that have clean rooms. Stop Stop, by Edith Thacher Hurd Tidy Titch, by Pat Hutchins
Health	 explain why keeping promises and commitments are important to friendships and families 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 20 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 2. p. 20 Unit 2 LS 7, p. 42-45; Unit 2 LS 8 p. 48; T.G. p. 43-48 See S.S.
Related Arts	 discuss issues related to classroom dependability identify what are the students' responsibilities, and what are the teacher's responsibilities make a chart of these responsibilities on the board analyze cause and effect relationships: What are the consequences of being irresponsible? What are the rewards of being responsible? 	 Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com

Guidance	 evaluate own behavior in terms of <i>dependability</i> identify connections between individual behavior and consequences for others make connections between real-life situations and concepts of <i>dependability</i> and <i>reponsibility</i> 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Group discussion activity: Ask students to think of a time they did something really irresponsible and describe it in detail. Why did it happen? How did you feel about it at the time? Did it affect anybody else? Did it cause any problems for you? How do you feel about it now? What did you learn from it? Or, perhaps you would prefer to tell about something you did
			you would prefer to tell about something you did that was very responsible.

V. Resources

Books

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Beady, J.P. & Zero, T. (1999). After School PLUS Manual. New Hampshire, NH: Project Adventure Inc.

- Beady, Jeffrey, Zero, Tom, & Gough, Russell, (2000). *Effective Guidelines for Character Education through Sports*. Washington, DC: Character Education Partnership.
- Beedy, Jeffrey Pratt. (1997). Sports Plus: Developing Youth Sports Program that Teach Positive Values. Hamilton, MA: Project Adventure.
- Bennett, William J. (1993). *The Book of Virtues: A Treasury of Great Moral Stories*. New York: Simon & Schuster Trade.
- Boatwright, Becki H., Ph.D., Mathis, Teresea A., Ed.S., and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D. *Getting Equipped to Stop* Bullying.
- Bredemeier, J.J., & Shields, D.L. (1995). *Character Development and Physical Activity*. Champaign, II: Human Kinetics Press.

Boyer, Ernest L.(1997). The Basic School: A Community for Learning. San Francisco, CA.: Jossey-Bass.

Brooks, Dr. David, Ph.D. Lessons in Character, K-12 Curriculum. Young People's Press, 800-231-9774.

- Castillo, Sara, Ph.D., Mathis, Teresea A., Ed.S., and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D. *Getting Face to Face with Your Fears*.
- Clifford, Craig & Feezell, Randolph M. (1997). Coaching for Character Reclaiming the Principles of Sportsmanship. Champaign, II: Human Kinetics.
- Covey, Sean (1998). Seven Habits of Highly Effective Teens: The Ultimate Teenage Success Guide.
- Craft, William & Craft, Ellen (1999). *Running a Thousand Miles for Freedom: The Escape of William and Ellen Craft*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
- Developmental Studies Center (1994). At Home in Our Schools: A Guide to Schoolwide Activities that Build Community. Oakland, CA: Developmental Studies Center.
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- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting A Grip on ADD.
- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting A Life of Your Own.
- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting Over the Blues.
- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., *Getting With It: A Kid's Guide to Forming Good Relationships and "Fitting In"*.
- Gauld, Joseph W (1993). Character First: The Hyde School Difference. Bath, ME: Hyde School.
- Glasser, William A. (1998). *The Quality School: Managing Students Without Coercion*. New York: Harper Collins Publishers.
- Gough, R. (1997). *Character Is Everything: Promoting Ethical Excellence in Sports*. Forth Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace.

Kreidler, William J. & Furlong, Lisa (1996). Adventures in Peacemaking: A Conflict Resolution Guide for School-Age Children. Cambridge, MA: Educators for Social Responsibility.

- Lumpkin, Angela; Stoll, Sharon Kay; and Beller, Jennifer, M. (1999). *Sport Ethics: Applications for Fair Play*. Second edition. Dubuque, IA; McGraw-Hill.
- Mathis, Teresea A., Ed.S., and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D. *Getting Ahead: Strategies to Motivate and Assist Students with Classroom Learning.*
- Mathis, Teresea A., Ed.S., and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D. Getting Your Life on Track: A Female Teen's Guide to Saying No to Sex.
- Mathis, Teresea A., Ed.S., and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D. *Getting Your Second Wind: Living a Smoke-Free Life, A Kid's Guide to Saying No to Smoking.*

McNamee, M.J. & Parry, S.J., (eds.) (1998). Ethics and Sport. New York: Routledge.

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- Ryan, Kevin and Bohlin, Karen. *Building Character in Schools*. Jossey-Bass Publishers, 350 Sansome Street, San Francisco, CA 94104, tel: 800-956-7739, fax: 800-605-2665.

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Videos

Beedy, J.P. (1996). Our children, Ourselves. *The Case for Character Education*. New Hampton: New Hampton School. (603-744-5401).

- Krutein, Werner & Pomeranz, David (1985, VHS, 5 min., \$10.00). *It's in Every One of Us.* Insight Metaphysical Books, 505 South First St., Champaign, IL 61820; Tel:(888) 326-5683 or (217) 352-5683. *I Said I Would and I Will: Building Character* Sunburst video (grades K-2)*
- *Available at Student Support Services, Waverley Building, 1225 Oak St., Columbia, SC 29204

Resource Kits – Books & Videos

- Begun, Ruth W. *Ready-to-Use Social Skills Lesson* (4 levels: Pre K-K; 1-3; 4-6; 7-12) West Nyack, NY: Center for Applied Research, 1994. \$29.95 each
- Benson, Peter L., Galbraith, Judy, & Espeland, Pamela. What Teens Need To Succeed. Minneapolis, MN: Free Spirit Press, 1998. \$14.95
- Block, Martin, A Teachers Guide to Including Students with Disabilities in General Physical Education Programs. Brookes Publishing, 2000. \$44.95
- Bocchino, Rob. *Emotional Literacy: To Be a Different Kind of Smart*. Thousand Oaks. CA: Corwin Press, 1999. \$24.95
- Character Connections Monthly Newsletter. Port Chester, NY: National Professional Resources (Publisher). \$99.00 yearly subscription
- Christesen, Mirka. Character Kaleidoscope. Port Chester, NY: National Professional Resources, 2000. \$29.95
- Cohen, Jonathan. Educating Minds & Hearts. New York, NY: Teacher's College Press, 1999. \$21.95
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- Dotson, Anne C., & Dotson, Karen D. *Teaching Character/Teacher's Guide*. Chapel Hill, NC: Character Development Publishing, 1997. \$24.95
- Garbarino, James. Lost Boys. New York, NY: The Free Press, 1999. \$25.00
- Girard, Kathryn & Koch, Susan J. Conflict Resolution in the Schools: A Manual for Educators. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass, 1996. \$35.00
- Glasser, William. *Building A Quality School: A Matter of Responsibility* (Video). Port Chester, NY: National Professional Resources, 1998. \$99.00
- Glasser, William. Choice Theory. New York, NY: Harper Collins, 1998. \$23.00
- Goleman, Daniel. *Emotional Intelligence: A New Vision For Educators* (Video). Port Chester, NY: National Professional Resources, 1996. \$89.95
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- Harris, Pat, et al. *Character Education: Application in the Classroom*, Secondary Edition (Video). Port Chester, NY: National Professional Resources, 1998. \$89.95
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Teolis, Beth. *Ready-to-Use Conflict Resolution Activities, Elementary Edition*. West Nyack, NY: Center for Applied Research in Education, 1998. \$29.95

All books and videos available for purchase from National Professional Resources, 1-800-453-7461. For additional current resources, see the web site: <u>www.nprinc.com</u>

<u>Building Character Schoolwide-Creating a Caring Community in Your School</u> (Guide) 6 copies* <u>Wise Words K-2</u>*

*Available at Student Support Services, Waverley Building, 1225 Oak St., Columbia, SC 29204

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Character and Sport Organizations

The Center for Character Education at the Culver Academies Attn: John Yeager – Box 72 1300 Academy Road Culver, Indiana 46511 (219) 842-8159 www.culver.org

Positive Coaching Alliance Department of Athletics, Stanford University Stanford, CA 94305-6150 650-725-0024 (telephone) 650-725-7242 (fax) pca@positivecoach.org www.positivecoach.org Positive Learning Using Sports PO Box 219 New Hampton, NH 03256 (603) 744-5401 plusinfor@sportsplus.org www.sportsplus.org

MomsTeam, Inc. 60 Thoreau Street Suite 288 Concord, MA 01742 www.momsteam.com Center for Sport, Character & Culture University of Notre Dame Note Dame, IN 46556 219-631-4445 <u>cscc@nd.edu</u>

The Character Education Partnership 1600 K Street, NW Suite 501 Washington, DC 20006 202-296-7743 www.character.org National Alliance For Youth Sports 2050 Vista Parkway West Palm Beach, FL 33411 561-684-1141/Fax-561-684-2546 800-729-2057/800-688-KIDS nays@nays.org

The Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character Boston University 605 Commonwealth Ave. Boston, MA 02215 617-353-3262 www.bu.edu/education/ centersresources/centeradvethicscha

Miscellaneous

www.character.org 1999 National Schools of Character: Best Practices & New Perspectives Slide Presentation VIDEO 1999 National Schools of Character Book & Video Special 1998 National Schools of Character Eleven Principles of Effective Character Education Eleven Principles of Effective Character Education VIDEO Character Education Questions & Answers Educating for Character: How Our Schools Can Teach Respect and Responsibility Character Education: Restoring Respect and Responsibility VIDEO Character Education Resource Guide Building Community Consensus for Character Education Developing a Character Education Program Teachers as Educators of Character: Are the Nation's Schools of Education Coming Up Short? Character Education: The Foundation for Teacher Education (Publication of the Association of Teacher Educators) A Primer for Evaluating a Character Education Initiative Their Best Selves: Building Character Education and Service Learning Together in the Lives of Young People Character Education: Reclaiming America's Values for Tomorrow's Workforce Guidelines for Effective Character Education Through Sports (Feb., 2000) Commitment to Character VIDEO

Best Practices, Activities, and Ideas

Below are ideas for supporting Character Education, based on best practices.

100 Ways to Bring Character Education to Life

Building a Community of Virtue

- 1. Develop a school "Code of Ethics." Distribute it to every member of the school community. Refer to it often. Display it prominently. All school policy should reflect an implicit code of ethics.
- 2. Institute a student-to-student tutoring program.
- 3. Promote school-wide or intraclass service clubs with real missions to serve the school, class, or external community.

- 4. Encourage students to identify a charity or in-school need, collect donation, and help administer the distribution of funds.
- 5. Ensure that the schools' recognition systems cover both character and academics.
- 6. Recognize a variety of achievements, e.g., surpassing past personal achievements or meeting a predetermined goal.
- 7. Consistently prohibit gossip and, when appropriate, address/discuss its damaging consequences.
- 8. Enforce a zero-tolerance policy on swearing. Prohibit vulgar and obscene language in the classroom and on school property.
- 9. Use morning announcements, school/classroom bulletin boards, and/or the school newsletter to highlight the various accomplishments-particularly character oriented ones-of students and faculty members.
- 10. When conflicts arise around the school or class, teach about discretion, tact, and privacy, and about discretly informing appropriate adults of the conflict.
- 11. Have students in self-contained classrooms take turns caring for class pets and taking them home over weekends and holidays. Discuss and demonstrate the responsibility required to care for living creatures.
- 12. Invite student volunteers to clean up their community. With parental support, encourage students to build a community playground, pick up litter, rake leaves, plant trees, paint a mural, remove graffiti, or clean up a local park or beach.
- 13. What is the significance behind your school's traditions? Find out, and emphasize the traditions which build school unity.
- 14. Display the school flag. Learn the school song. If you don't have either, have a contest!
- 15. Does your school have ceremonies to mark the beginning and end of the school year? A farewell ceremony for teachers and staff members?
- 16. Examine school assemblies. Do a minority of students control the majority of assemblies? How could more students be involved? Are the chants at pep assemblies appropriate? Do they build school spirit without demeaning other schools?
- 17. Ensure students behave responsibly and respectfully when watching athletic competitions.
- 18. In physical education and sports programs, place a premium on good sportsmanship. Participation in sports should provide good habits for the life beyond sports.
- 19. Hang pictures of heroes and heroines in classrooms and halls. Include appropriate explanatory text.
- 20. Is the school a welcoming place for teachers? Can people walking through the school halls get a good idea of what is happening in classrooms? Is the principal frequently visible to students? Are there clear welcome signs prominently placed near the school's main door?
- 21. Start a school scrapbook with photos, news stories, and memorabilia reflecting the school's history and accomplishments. Involve school members in contributing to and maintaining the collection. Show it off to visitors and new families.
- 22. Publicly recognize the work of the school's "unsung heroes" who keep the school running: The custodians, repairmen, secretaries, cafeteria workers, and volunteers.
- 23. Develop a system of welcoming and orienting new students to the school.
- 24. Prohibit the display of any gang symbols or paraphernalia on school property. Remove graffiti immediately including in student bathrooms.
- 25. Let students take some responsibility for the maintenance and beautification of the school. Classes could "adopt a hallway," shelve misplaced books, plant flowers, etc. Post signs identifying the caretakers.

Mining the Curriculum

- 26. Have students do a major paper on a living public figure ("My Personal Hero") focusing on the moral achievements and virtues of the individual. First, do the groundwork of helping them to understand what constitutes a particularly noble life.
- 27. In history and literature classes, regularly weave in a discussion of motivations, actions, and consequences.
- 28. Insist that quality matters. Homework should be handed in on time, neat and complete. Details do count.
- 29. Include the study of "local heroes" in social studies classes.
- 30. Help students form friendships. When forming cooperative learning groups, keep in mind both the academic and emotional needs of the students. These groups can be an opportunity to group students who might not otherwise interact with one another.
- 31. Ensure students have a firm understanding of what constitutes plagiarism and of the school's firm policy against it. But, more importantly, help them to understand why it is wrong.
- 32. Celebrate the birthdays of heroes and heroines with discussion of their accomplishments.
- 33. Choose the finest children's and adult literature to read with your students literature rich with meaning and imagery. Don't waste time with mediocre or unmemorable texts.

- 34. Don't underestimate the power of stories to build a child's moral imagination. Read aloud to students daily.
- 35. Conduct literature discussions-even in the youngest grades. Ask questions which encourage reflection. Don't immediately jump to the "moral of the story" while ignoring the richness, beauty or complexity of the texts. General questions could include: What did this book make you think about or feel? Tell me about [a character's name]-what kind of person was he? Why do you think the author wrote this book-what did she want to say to the reader?

Don't leave a story, however, without having students grapple with its moral message.

- 36. Build empathy in literature and social studies classes by teaching children to "put themselves in the shoes" of the people they are reading about/studying.
- 37. Read and discuss biographies from all subject areas. Help students identify the person's core or defining characteristics.
- 38. While studying about great men and women, do not consistently avoid the subject of personal weakness-especially in the upper grades. A study of a person's "whole" character can provide a powerful lesson in discernment and compassion. Consider a thoughtful discussion of the following question: Can a person be "great" (and good) and still have some character flaws?
- 39. Teach students to write thoughtful letters: thank you notes, letters to public officials, letters to the editor, etc.
- 40. Assign homework that stimulates and challenges students. Engaging and demanding assignments will give rise to self-discipline and perseverance.
- 41. Set up a buddy reading system between an older and younger class. Carefully teach the older students techniques that will help make their teaching experience successful. Impress upon them the responsibility and patience required when helping those who are both younger and less skilled in a subject than they are.
- 42. Have students memorize poetry and important prose selections such as the Preamble or the Gettysburg Address. In the process, make sure they understand the ideas that make these works worthy of committing to memory.
- 43. In science, address with each unit (when appropriate) the ethical considerations of that field of study. Students need to see that morality and ethics are not confined to the humanities.
- 44. In math classes, specifically address the habits-such as courage, perseverance and hard work-required to be a successful math student. Class rules and homework policies should reflect and support these habits.
- 45. In social studies, examine-and reexamine yearly, if the curriculum affords opportunities-the responsibilities of the citizen. What can students do right now to build the habits of a responsible citizenship?

Teachers, Administrators, and Staff

- 46. Choose a personal motto or mission statement.
- 47. Tell your students who your heroes are and why you chose them.
- 48. Lead by example. Pick up the piece of paper in the hall. Leave the classroom clean for the next teacher. Say, "Thank you."
- 49. Employ the language of virtue in conversations with colleagues: responsibility, commitment, perseverance, courage, etc.
- 50. Make your classroom expectations clear and hold students accountable.
- 51. Admit mistakes and seek to make amends. Expect and encourage students to do likewise.
- 52. Follow through. Do what you say you will do. For example, administer tests when they are scheduled; don't cancel at the last minute after students have prepared.
- 53. If you engage in community or church service, let your students know in an appropriate, low-key manner.
- 54. Illustrate integrity: let students see that you live the expectations of hard work, responsibility, gratitude, and perseverance that you place upon them.
- 55. Give students sufficient and timely feedback when you evaluate their work. This demonstrates to students that their work matters and that teachers take a stake in their improvement and success.
- 56. Teach justice and compassion by helping students separate the doer from the deed.
- 57. Stand up for the underdog or student who is being treated poorly by classmates. But use discretion: sometimes an immediate response, sometimes a private small group meeting-perhaps the person ought not be present.
- 58. Use constructive criticism (individually and collectively), tempered by compassion. Use class discussions as a time to teach students do the same when responding to one another.
- 59. Include in faculty/staff meetings and workshops discussions of the school's "moral climate." How can the ethos of the school be improved?
- 60. Begin a bulletin board where teachers and administrators can share their own "100 Ways..."

Parents, the Primary Moral Educators

- 61. Create a written code of behavior for the classroom and the school. Ask parents to read and sign the code, as a pledge of mutual support.
- 62. Consider having a parent representative present while developing such school codes.
- 63. Make the effort to notify parents of student misbehavior via notes, phone calls, and personal visits.
- 64. "Catch students being good" and write or call parents to report it.
- 65. Communicate with parents appropriate ways they can help students with their schoolwork.
- 66. Send a letter home to parents before the school year starts, introducing yourself, your classroom, your enthusiasm, and your expectations, particularly your hope that they will help you help their child.
- 67. Start a PTO or expand the current program to include as many parents as possible.
- 68. Frequently share the school's vision and high ideals for its students with the parents.
- 69. Open a dialogue with parents. They can be a teacher's greatest ally in helping students succeed. They can provide pertinent, invaluable information about their children's academic/social background, interest, talents, difficulties, etc.
- 70. In the school newsletter, inform parents of *upcoming* events, units of study and opportunities to participate in school and after-school activities.
- 71. Develop a list of suggested reading and resources in Character Education and share it with parents.
- 72. When appropriate, provide literacy classes/tutors for parents.
- 73. Provide parents with access to the school library. Provide a suggested reading list of books with solid moral content that make good read-alouds.
- 74. Structure opportunities for parents to meaningfully participate in classrooms (beyond providing refreshments and chaperoning field-trips); e.g., reading with students, presenting a lesson in an area of expertise, tutoring, sharing family heirlooms, helping organize class plays or projects.
- 75. Are teachers encouraged, expected, or required to send out monthly newsletters to parents? Do these messages include character as well as academic goals?
- 76. Include anecdotes of commendable student performance in the school newsletter.
- 77. Include a "parents' corner" in the newsletter, where parents can share parenting tips, book titles, homework helps, etc.
- 78. When your school welcomes a new student, how does it welcome the student's family?
- 79. What can your school do to encourage greater attendance at parent-teacher conferences? Examine the times they are held and how they are advertised. What is being done to reach out to the parents who never come?
- 80. During parent-teacher conferences, ask parents, "What are your questions or concerns?" Then, listen carefully to their answers.

Helping Students Take Their Own Character Building Seriously

- 81. Begin a service program in which students "adopt-an-elder" from the community. Arrange opportunities for students to visit, write letters, read to, or run errands for their adoptee.
- 82. Structure opportunities for students to perform community service.
- 83. Prohibit students from being unkind or using others as scapegoats in the classroom.
- 84. Make it clear to students that they have a moral responsibility to work hard in school.
- 85. Impress upon students that being a good student means far more than academic success.
- 86. After students have developed an understanding of honesty and academic integrity, consider instituting an honor system for test-taking and homework assignments.
- 87. Provide opportunities for students to both prepare for competition and engage in cooperation.
- 88. Help students acquire the power of discernment-including the ability to judge the truth, worth, and bias of what is presented on the TV, radio, and internet.
- 89. Invite graduates of the high school to return and talk about their experience in the next stage of life. Ask them to discuss what habits or virtues could make the transition to work/college successful. What bad habits or vices cause problems?
- 90. Have students identify a substantive quote or anecdote from which they can begin to develop a personal motto.
- 91. Overtly teach courtesy.
- 92. Make every effort to instill a work ethic in students. Frequently explain the responsibility of trying one's best; create minimum standards for the quality of work you will accept-then, don't accept work that falls short.
- 93. During election years, encourage students to research candidates' positions, listen to debates, participate in voter registration drives and, if eligible, vote.
- 94. Use the language of virtue with students: responsibility, respect, integrity, diligence, etc. and teach them to use this language.
- 95. In large middle and high schools, what is being done to keep students from "falling through the cracks?" Every student needs at least one teacher or counselor to take specific interest in them.

- 96. In middle and high school, consider instituting (or strengthening) an advising program. Advisors should do more than provide job/college information-they should take an interest in the intellectual and character development of their advisees.
- 97. Hold students accountable to a strict attendance and tardiness policy.
- 98. Through story, discussion, and example, teach students about true friendship. Help them recognize the characteristics of true friends and the potentially destructive power of false friendships.
- 99. Doing the "right thing" is not always an easy choice-especially in the face of peer pressure. Students, both individually and as a class, may need help seeing long-term consequences-and may need the support of a responsible adult both before and after choices are made.
- 100. Remind students-and yourself-that character building is not an easy or one-time project. Fashioning our character is the work of a lifetime.

Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character Boston, MA

Classroom strategies for Individual Teachers

In his book, *Educating for Character*, Thomas Lickona discusses classroom strategies that individual teachers can use. These strategies are listed below along with three school-wide strategies.

Classroom Strategies

In classroom practice, a comprehensive approach to character building calls upon the *individual teacher* to:

- 1. *Act as a caregiver, model, and mentor*: Treat students with love and respect, setting a good example, supporting prosocial behavior, and correcting hurtful actions through one-on-one guidance and whole-class discussion.
- 2. *Create a moral community*: Help students know each other as persons, respect and care about each other, and feel valued membership in, and responsibility to, the group.
- 3. *Practice moral discipline*: Use the creation and enforcement of rules as opportunities to foster moral reasoning, voluntary compliance with rules, and a generalized respect for others.
- 4. *Create a democratic classroom environment*: Involve students in collaborative decision-making and shared responsibility for making the classroom a good place to be and learn.
- 5. *Teach character through the curriculum*: Use the ethically rich content of academic subjects (such as literature, history, and science) as a vehicle for studying the virtues; ensure that the sex, drugs, and alcohol education programs promote self-control and other high character standards taught elsewhere in the curriculum (e.g., Napier, 1996, and National Guidelines for Sexuality and Character Education, 1996).
- 6. *Use cooperative learning*: Through collaborative work, develop students' appreciation of others, perspective taking, and ability to work toward common goals.
- 7. *Develop the "conscience of craft"*: Foster students' valuing of learning, capacity for working hard, commitment to excellence, and public sense of work as affecting the lives of others.
- 8. *Encourage moral reflection*: Foster moral thinking and thoughtful decision-making through reading, research, essay writing, journaling, discussion, and debate.
- 9. *Teach conflict resolution*: Help students acquire the moral skills of solving conflicts fairly and without force.

School-wide Strategies

Besides making full use of the moral life of classrooms, a comprehensive approach calls upon the school as a whole to:

- 10. *Foster service learning beyond the classroom:* Use positive role models to inspire altruistic behavior and provide opportunities at every grade level for service learning.
 - 11. *Create a positive moral culture in the school:* Develop a total moral environment (through the leadership of the principal, schoolwide discipline, a schoolwide sense of community, meaningful student government, a moral community among adults, and making time for discussing moral concerns) that supports and amplifies the virtues taught in classrooms.
 - 12. *Recruit parents and the community as partners in Character Education:* Inform parents that the school considers them their child's first and most important moral teacher, give parents specific ways they can

reinforce the character expectations the school is trying to promote, and seek the help of the community (including faith communities, businesses, local government, and the media) in promoting the core traits.

Integrating Character and Academics

By Dr. Helen Legette

English and Language Arts

Poems, novels, biographies, short stories, plays, essays.

Writing assignments (What did the main character do that showed respect, responsibility, etc.? Write an essay: "My hero is a person of good character.")

Social courtesies (Teach students to write thank you notes; help them to understand the etiquette of interview situations.)

Class discussions on character issues.

Media Literacy (What are the character messages that are being communicated in popular TV programs and movies? How can students become more critical media consumers?)

History and Social Studies

Biographies, autobiographies (Discuss motivation, person's character, and effects of decisions.) Historical documents (What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?) Write a class constitution. How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in the country involved? Current events (Analyze various political and social actions in relation to character issues.) Mock elections Class discussions on topics such as ethics in politics, trade agreements, business, and social agendas.

Science and Math

Biographies, autobiographies of famous scientists and mathematicians (Discuss the character issues in their lives and work. Contrast the actions of various individuals.)

Class discussions on ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns.

Music and Fine Arts

Depiction of heroic deeds Posters illustrating good character Patriotic music, art, drama Biographies and autobiographies of great artists and musicians Performances at rest homes and work with handicapped Class discussions on current music (What are the messages related to character that are being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and "gangsta' rap" music?)

Health, P.E., and Athletics

Good sportsmanship in class and in athletic competition
Care and respect of the body, especially in relation to sex, drugs, and alcohol.
Sports "heroes" (Are they real heroes?)
Cooperative learning, team building
Service projects to help younger kids develop positive attitudes, resist drugs and alcohol, and promote healthy living.

Vocational and Business Education

"Conscience of craft" (positive work ethic) Class discussions on ethical issues, such as honoring commitments, complying with business law, and not cutting corners.

Computer issues (confidentiality, copyright laws, and legal and moral issues related to the internet) Service projects to help school or community

Student Government

Community and school service projects, such as school cleanup and beautification initiatives Discussion of issues such as an honor code, student ethics, cheating, and responsible behavior School pride School safety issues Student elections as a democratic (citizenship) issue Student recognition programs related to good character Orientation programs and assistance to new students School "ambassadors" to help with visitors to the school

All Subjects

Cooperative learning Service projects (tutoring younger students, assisting the handicapped, etc.) Displays related to the principles of character Thought for the day Inspirational stories and readings Character-based rules and disciplinary procedures Emphasis on good manners and the practice of the principles of character Use of the "teachable moment."

Guidelines for Effective Character Education Through Sports By Jeffrey P. Beedy, Ed.D., and Russell W. Gough, Ph.D.

- 1. Create and implement a guiding sports philosophy that promotes core, ethical traits.
- 2. Define the program's traits behaviorally.
- 3. Balance the drive to win with the program's core traits.
- 4. Design a proactive game plan for building character.
- 5. Create a positive learning environment.
- 6. Promote positive role modeling.
- 7. Respect individual and developmental differences.
- 8. Develop community-wide support for character-based sports.
- 9. Link sports to other areas of an athlete's life.
- 10. Evaluate the program's effectiveness.

PARALLEL READING LIST

Grade 1

NAME OF BOOK/AUTHOR		-	<u>.</u>	-	TRAITS	-	-	-	-	-
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
A Chair for My Mother (Williams)								*	*	
Bringing Rain to Kapiti Plain (Aardema)	*		*							
Chicken Soup with Rice (Sandek)			*							
Corduroy (Freeman)							*	*		*
The Day Jimmy's Boa Ate the Wash (Nobel)		*								
Days With Frog and Toad (Lobel)			*				*			
The Doorbell Rang (Hutchins)									*	
<i>Eating Fractions</i> (McMillan)									*	
<i>Five Little Monkeys Jumping</i> on <i>the Bed</i> (Christelow)				*						
Frog and Toad Are Friends (Lobel)			*							
I Can't Said the Ant (Cameron)						*				
<i>Little Bear</i> (Minarik)			*				*	*		
<i>My Brother the Brat</i> (Hall)								*		
Scat, Said the Cat (The Wright Group)								*		
The Story of Ferdinand the Bull (Leaf)			*				*			

PARALLEL READING LIST

Grade 2

NAME OF BOOK/AUTHOR		TRAITS								
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
Who Used to be Rich Last				*						
Alexander Sunday (Viorst)										
<i>Amelia Bedelia</i> (Parish)		*		*			*			
Arthur's Eyes (Brown)			*					*	*	
Beast in Mrs. Rooney's Room (Giff)		*								
Boxcar Children (Warner)			*					*	*	
Cam Jansen and the Mystery of the Dinosaur Bones (Adler)		*	*							
Crow Boy							*			
(Yashima)										
Franklin in the Dark (Bourgeois)							*			
Freckle Juice (Blume)		*	*							
<i>If You Give a Moose a Muffin</i> (Numeroff)			*						*	
Ira Sleeps Over (Waber)			*					*		
Miss Nelson Is Missing (Allard)	*	*								
Muggie Maggie (Cleary)			*					*		
<i>Tacky the Penguin</i> (Lester)			*					*		

Songs That Emphasize Character Traits Grades K – 12

CHARACTER TRAIT	SONG	MUSICIAN
Kindness/Respect	Don't Laugh at Me	Mark Wills
Respect	Respect Yourself	Staple Singers
Kindness/Caring	Because You Loved Me	Celine Dion
Caring/Kindness	Stand For What Is Right	Lauren Vision
Caring/Kindness	Don't Save It All For Christmas Day	Celine Dion
Respect	Smile	Vitamin C
Caring	What About Your Friends	TLC
Respect	Rudolph the Red-Nosed Reindeer	Jackson Five
Caring/Kindness	Helping Hands	Amy Grant
Caring/Respect	Got to Care	Lauren Vision
Respect	Hero	Mariah Carey
Caring/Kindness	Lean on Me	Bill Withers
Caring/Kindness	The Things We Do	Yolanda Adams
Good Citizenship	God Bless the USA	Lee Greenwood
Self-discipline	Born to Fly	Sara Evans
Cooperation/Respect	Pay Attention	Valeria Andrews/Ryan Tody
Self-discipline	Stronger	Brittany Spears
Caring/Kindness	We Need Love	The McClurkin Project
Caring/Kindness	Too Much Heaven	Winans
Self-discipline	Independent Women	Destiny's Child
Honesty	Victim of the Game	Garth Brooks
Respect	Everyday	Dave Matthews Band
Respect	Do What You Want To Do	Vitamin C
Respect	Who I Am	Jessica Andrews
Caring/Kindness	The Perfect Fan	Backstreet Boys
Caring/Kindness	That's the Way It Is	Celine Dion
Respect	One-Syllable Words	Carolyn Arends
Responsibility	Burn	JoDee Messina
Good Citizenship/Responsibility	All or Nothing	Anthena Cage
Good Citizenship/Responsibility	Reach	Gloria Estefan
Respect/Cooperation	One Voice	Billy Gillman
Caring	Fly Like An Eagle	Seal
Fairness/Caring/Kindness	What If	Reba McIntyre
Cooperation	Imagine	Patty LaBelle

VI. Evaluating the effectiveness of integrating character education into the curriculum

The overall purpose of integrating character education into the instructional program is to educate/develop the "total student," in a comprehensive manner. Integration of the ten essential character traits into the curriculum will enable students to see the importance of developing acceptable decision-making skills, present them with role models who can have a positive impact on their lives, and promote their development into becoming contributing, responsible citizens in the community.

The evaluation on the succeeding page is presented on the CD provided to the school contact during the August 2003 orientation. Please complete the form and e-mail it to <u>clastinger@richlandone.org</u> by May 10, 2004. Your comments will enable us to access the first year of implementation.

Character Education Evaluation

School	Date

Name of Person Completing Evaluation_____

1. What format was used to present the character education program to your faculty and staff? Please check those that apply.

____Faculty meeting

____Separate in-service

_____Distribution of materials only

____Other-Please explain.

2. How did the faculty at your school react to the idea of incorporating character education into the curriculum? Please rank on the scale below with 5 being the most favorable and 1 the least favorable reaction.

____5___4___3____1___

- How frequently is character education incorporated into the classroom curriculum? (check one)
 Daily
 Monthly
 Weekly
 Other (Please explain)
- 4. Which of the following activities does your school use to promote character education outside the classroom?
- _____Word of week/month
- ____Student of week/month
- _____Morning news that emphasizes traits
- _____Student of week/month luncheons/activities
- _____Recognition programs such as "Catch Student Being Responsible," etc
- _____Guidance lessons focusing on character education traits
- ____Essays/posters contest
- ____Other incentive programs
- _____Use of the school newsletter to promote character education
- _____Character Education Program endorsed by school
- ____Other-please list
- 5. How did you inform your parent community about your character education program?
 - ____Newsletter
 - ____PTSA

____Other Please explain

Richland One Character Education Guide Grades 3-5

Integrating Character Education into the Curriculum: Grades 3-5

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I. Introduction

History of Character Education in Richland One

Character Education has long been an area of focus for Richland County School District One and has been addressed through various methods of programs in the district's schools for years. More formal discussions began in the mid 1990s, with a Character Education Task Force being formed in 1996 to review the needs of the district.

The revision of the district's strategic plan in 2000 created a renewed interest in Character Education, as Strategy Number Six focused on how to integrate Character Education into the district's curriculum. The strategy is: *We will integrate Character Education throughout the system in partnership with families and community, so that staff and students consistently demonstrate citizenship and appreciate our diversity.*

The development of Action Plans for Strategy Six began in March of 2000, with Dr. Carlos Smith serving as chair of a twenty-member committee. The committee worked for two months and focused on behaviors that should be introduced, reinforced, modeled and praised, without regard to race, religion, gender, or socio-economic status. Further, committee members agreed that Character Education should not be perceived as an add-on program, but infused throughout the curriculum.

The task for the committee in the 2001-02 school year was to identify essential traits to guide Character Education in the district and craft a policy to present to the School Board of Commissioners for review/adoption. The process for identifying ten essential traits is described below:

- Numerous publications by professionals in the Character Education were reviewed.
- A survey, listing twenty-three traits, with definitions, was developed.
- Four community meetings were conducted in the district to provide citizens an opportunity to have input in identifying essential traits.
- All teachers and school-based administrators completed the survey.
- Community leaders completed the survey at a Greater Columbia Chamber of Commerce meeting.
- Students in grades five, eight, and twelve, and their parents, completed the survey.
- The ten traits that received the highest number of endorsements were crafted into a draft policy for Board review. The policy was adopted in the spring of 2002.
- The ten traits are:

Respect	Cooperation	Responsibility	Caring
Fairness	Honesty	Good Citizenship	Self-discipline
Kindness	Dependability		

Committee to develop guidelines for integrating Character Education throughout the curriculum

The following people serve on the Service Integration Team that assisted with developing the guidelines for integrating Character Education into the curriculum: Kerry Able, Sharon Bodie, Demetria Clemons, Delores Gilliard, June Todd, Tom Teuber, Peggy Perry, Linda Jones, Adrian Sampson, and Dr. Sandra Calliham as Project Manager.

Consultant assistance with the project

Mrs. Teresea Mathis, an adjunct professor at Columbia College, served as the external consultant for this project. Mrs. Mathis has extensive experience in developing programs for Character Education and is the co-author of *Getting Equipped to Stop Bullying: A Kid's Survival Kit for Understanding and Coping with Violence in Schools*; *Getting Face to Face with Your Fears; Getting Your Second Wind; and Getting Your Life on Track.* Public education experience includes over twenty years in various school and district-level positions.

II. Purpose of Character Education

When you enter a school where Character Education is promoted, you see evidence. You find an atmosphere of mutual caring and respect, where students value learning and care about their teachers, classmates, community, and themselves.

What is Character Education?

Character Education is a national movement creating schools that foster ethical, responsible, and caring young people by modeling and teaching good character through emphasis on universal traits that we all share. It is the intentional, proactive effort by schools, districts, and states to instill in their students important core ethical traits such as caring, honesty, fairness, responsibility, and respect for self and others. Character Education is not a "quick fix". It provides long-term solutions that address moral, ethical, and academic issues that are of growing concern about our society and the safety of our schools.

- Character Education not only cultivates minds, it nurtures hearts.
- Character Education gets to the heart of the matter literally.

Why do we need Character Education?

As Dr. Thomas Lickona, author of Educating for Character, stated, "Moral education is not a new idea. It is, in fact, as old as education itself. Down through history, in countries all over the world, education has had two great goals: to help young people become smart and to help them become good." Good character is not formed automatically; it is developed over time through a sustained process of teaching, example, learning, and practice - it is developed through Character Education. The intentional teaching of good character is particularly important in today's society since our youth face many opportunities and dangers unknown to earlier generations. They are bombarded with many more negative influences through the media and other external sources prevalent in today's culture. And at the same time, there are many more day-to-day pressures impinging on the time that parents and children have together. Studies show that children spend only 38.5 minutes a week (33.4 hours a year) in meaningful conversation with his or her parents, while they spend 1,500 hours watching television (American Family Research Council, 1990 and Harper's, November, 1999). Since children spend about 900 hours a year in school, it is essential that schools resume a proactive role in assisting families, and, in order to create our schools as the caring and respectful communities we know they can be, we must look deeper. We must be intentional, proactive, and comprehensive in our work to encourage the development of good character in young people.

How does Character Education work?

To be effective, Character Education must include the entire school community and must be infused throughout the entire school curriculum and culture. Character Education promotes core traits in all phases of school life and includes proactive strategies and practices that help children not only to understand core, ethical traits, but also to care about and act upon them.

Schools: According to Dr. Lickona, when a comprehensive approach to Character Education is used, schools create a **positive moral culture** in the school, developing a total school environment that supports the traits taught in the classroom. This is accomplished through the leadership of the principal, school-wide discipline, a sense of community, democratic student government, a moral community among adults, and opportunities to address moral concerns. They recruit parents and the community as partners and foster caring beyond the classroom by using inspiring role models and opportunities for community service to help students learn to care by giving care.

Teachers: Teachers act as a **caregiver**, **model and mentor**, treating students with love and respect, setting a good example and supporting pro-social behavior, and correcting hurtful actions. The teacher creates a **moral community**, helping students respect and care about each other and feel valued within the group, and a **democratic classroom environment**, where students are involved in decision-making. They practice **moral discipline**, using the creation and application of rules as opportunities to foster moral reasoning, self-control, and a respect for others, and to teach traits through the curriculum by using academic subjects as a vehicle for examining ethical traits. They use **cooperative learning** to teach children to work together and they help develop their students' **academic responsibility** and regard for the value of learning and work. They encourage **moral reflection** through reading, writing, discussion, decision-making exercises, and debate, and they teach conflict resolution to help students learn to resolve conflicts in fair, non-violent ways.

What are the goals of Character Education?

- to develop students socially, ethically, and academically by infusing character development into every aspect of the school culture and curriculum

- to help students develop good character, which includes knowing, caring about, and acting upon core ethical traits such as respect, responsibility, honesty, fairness, and compassion

What is a school of character like?

There is no one particular look or formula, but schools of character have one thing in common: a socially wide commitment to nurture the "whole" child. They develop students socially, ethically, and academically by infusing character development into every part of their curriculum and culture. Specifically, a school committed to Character Education explicitly names and publicly stands for specific core traits and promulgates them to all members of the school community. They define the traits and terms of behaviors that can be observed in the life of the school, and they model, study, and discuss them, and use them as the basis for all human relations in the school. They uphold the traits by manifestation in the school and community. Character Education works in nearly every school environment, from small to large, and from urban to suburban to rural.

Is Character Education as important as academics?

Absolutely! The social, ethical, and emotional development of young people is just as important as the academic development. As Theodore Roosevelt stated: "To educate a man in mind and not in morals is to educate a menace to society." After all, we know that good workers, citizens, parents, and neighbors all have their roots in good character. Therefore, it is critical to create schools that simultaneously foster character development and promote learning. In fact, Character Education promotes academic excellence because it lays a foundation for all learning that takes place in school. While research is young, it is clear that Character Education builds classrooms where students are ready to learn and where teachers are freer to teach.

Isn't Character Education just another "add-on" that adds to teachers' workloads?

Character Education is not an "add-on", but is instead, a different way of teaching. It is a comprehensive approach that promotes core traits in all phases of school life and permeates the entire school culture. It is not an imposition on already overburdened schools; rather, it helps educators fulfill their fundamental responsibility to prepare young children for their future by laying a foundation for learning by creating caring, respectful school environments. Teachers are reporting that their jobs become easier with the implementation of Character Education because there are less discipline and behavioral problems that detract from teaching time.

How much time each day/week is needed for Character Education?

Character Education should take place throughout the entire school day as administrators, teachers, and other staff are presented with opportunities to model and teach positive character traits. Character Education should not be relegated to a "Character Education class" that is conducted periodically, but should be infused throughout the structures and processes of the entire school curriculum and cultures.

Can Character Education work at all grade levels?

Yes. Varying "age appropriate" strategies and practices are being successfully applied to all grade levels from teaching social and emotional skills in the earliest grades, to service learning and prejudice reduction in secondary schools. It is important to set a strong foundation during the earlier grades and to reinforce and build upon that foundation during the later grades. However, Character Education can be initiated at any grade level.

Isn't Character Education just a new fad or buzzword?

No. Character Education has always been an essential part of our school's mission. In fact, since the founding of our nation's public schools, it was always intended that Character Education be an integral part of schooling along with academics. Today's Character Education movement is a re-emergence of that important mission.

Why is Character Education re-emerging now?

Although Character Education has always been of vital importance, schools strayed from proactive efforts to incorporate character development into their teaching in past decades. Ironically, this negligence came at a time when the need became greater due to increased challenges in raising ethical children. The number of factors, such as a weakening in guidance by some families and communities, brought on widespread reflection and introspection toward the end of the 20th century. The tragedy at Columbine and other fatal shootings at a number of schools punctuated these concerns across the country.

Now, Character Education is becoming a priority in our nation's education reform as we are increasingly realizing that character development must be an intentional part of education rather than just a pro that happens naturally.

Shouldn't parents be the primary character educators?

Developing good character is first and foremost a parental responsibility, but the task must also be shared with schools and the broader community. As today's society provides more and tougher challenges to raising ethical, responsible children, increasingly, parents and communities are looking to schools for assistance. And sadly, school may be the only place where some children are taught virtuous behavior because they live in homes where their families are not serving as positive role models and are not providing adequate character development.

Who decides what Character Education traits are emphasized?

It is very important that each school community reach consensus on what traits should be taught in school in order to create the sense of ownership that is needed to obtain "buy-in" for the program. To be effective, school-based Character Education programs need broad support from all stakeholders in the community – educators, parents, community leaders, youth service groups, businesses, and faith/charitable groups. Early in the planning process, schools should collaborate with parents and the communities to craft a shared vision and objectives. Collectively, they should identify the core traits to be taught in their school, as well as the particular approaches to teaching them. Effective Character Education schools across the country have shown that, despite deep differences, schools and communities can join together around a commitment to our common ethical inheritance. We know there are some things that we all value – for ourselves and for our children. We want our children to be honest. We want them to respect those different from themselves. We want them to make responsible decisions in their lives. We want them to care about their families, communities, and themselves. These things do not happen on their own. It takes all of us, with the support of our schools, to get us there.

Who teaches Character Education in a school?

Inherently, each and every adult in a school is a character educator by virtue of exposure to students. Regardless of whether a school has formalized Character Education, all adults serve as role models. Students constantly watch as all adults in the school – teachers, administrators, counselors, coaches, secretaries, cafeteria aides, bus drivers – serve as models for character – whether good or bad. Beyond modeling, no matter what the academic subject or extra-curricular activity, educators are afforded the opportunity to develop good

character in their students on a daily basis by intentionally selecting character-based lessons and activities and by the way they educate their students.

Are schools qualified to teach Character Education?

Many teachers across the country are being trained in Character Education through staff development and in-services. Meanwhile, it appears that the nation's schools of education are doing very little to prepare for the Advancement of Ethics and Character at Boston University. The study found that while Character Education is very strongly supported by the deans of education at the colleges and universities that are training new teachers, very few of the schools are addressing Character Education during teacher preparation. In order to implement effective initiatives, schools require access to resources and guidance in establishing, maintaining, and assessing their programs.

Is the public supportive?

As Americans examine the moral standards of our society and the quality of our nation's education system, they are increasingly looking to schools and communities to help develop good character in young people. Poll after poll shows that Americans place issues such as ethics and morality high on our list of concerns. For instance:

- Various studies show that more than 90 percent of the population believes schools should teach character traits to students.
- A 1998 Gallup poll found that Americans consider crime and violence; decline in ethics, morals, and family values; and drug usage the issues of most concern in our society today.
- A 1998 poll (The Tarrance Group and Lake Snell Perry & Associates) of 1,000 likely voters showed that Americans want Congress to restore moral traits and improve education more than any other issue.

Does the business community support Character Education?

Since the American workforce ultimately comes from our schools, businesses have a vested interest in seeing that our youth develop into responsible, ethical people. The very qualities that today's workforce needs are character traits and skills that form the building blocks of Character Education. In 1991 the U.S. Department of Labor issued a report – "What Work Requires of Schools," also known as the SC report – which cautioned that students must develop a new set of foundation skills and competencies such as interpersonal skills, individual responsibility, self-esteem, sociability, self-management, and integrity.

More states are stressing Character Education.

Many state boards and departments of education encourage Character Education. Today, 17 states address Character Education through legislation. Nearly half a dozen others are currently pursuing legislation regarding Character Education.

• Ten (10) states mandate Character Education through legislation: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Nebraska, Tennessee, Utah and Virginia. • Seven (7) states encourage Character Education through legislation: Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, Washington and West Virginia.

Results of Character Education initiatives

Schools that are infusing Character Education into their curricula and cultures, such as CEP's National Schools of Character, are finding improved academic achievement, behavior, school culture, peer interaction, and parental involvement. They are seeing dramatic transformations: pro-social behaviors such as cooperation, respect, and compassion are replacing negative behaviors such as violence, disrespect, apathy, and underachievement. When you walk into a Character Education school – you know it. You find an atmosphere of mutual caring and respect, where students value learning and care about their teachers, classmates, communities, and themselves. Some specific examples of research conducted on character-based programs include:

- A 2000 evaluation of South Carolina's four-year Character Education initiative, which is a pilot program funded by the U.S. Department of Education, reports dramatic improvements among both students and adults. In surveys of South Carolina administrators, the study found that 93 percent reported improvement in student attitudes, 89 percent reported improvement in student behavior, 100 percent reported improvement in academic performance, and more than 65 percent reported improvement in teacher and staff attitudes, since implementing Character Education. This independent study was conducted by the University of South Carolina's Center for Child Family Studies.
- In three separate studies spanning almost 20 years, the Developmental Studies • Center in Oakland, CA, has documented numerous positive outcomes for students who have attended elementary schools that implemented its Child Development **Project.** This research has consistently shown that students in CD-ROMP schools engage in more pro-social behavior (e.g., are helpful and cooperative), are more skilled at resolving interpersonal conflicts, are more concerned about others, and are more committed to democratic traits. Findings from the most recent study of CD-ROMP also showed significant reductions in use of alcohol and marijuana, and in delinguent behaviors (outcome variables which were not examined in earlier studies). Preliminary finding from a follow-up study of students in middle school indicate that, relative to comparison students to former CD-ROMP students, former CD-ROMP students are more "connected" to school, work harder and are more engaged in the middle school classes, and have higher course grades and achievement test scores. In addition, they engage in less misconduct at school and are more involved in positive youth activities (e.g., organized sports, community groups), and report that more of their friends are similarly positively involved in school and their communities than comparison students.
- Students trained in **Second Step**, a violence prevention program, used less physical aggression and hostile, aggressive comments and engaged in more pro-social interactions than peers who were not exposed to the curriculum.

- An independent evaluation of the **Resolving Conflict Creatively Program**, found that of those participating in the program, 64 percent of teachers reported less physical violence and 75 percent reported an increase in student cooperation. Additionally, 92 percent of students felt better about themselves, and more than 90 percent of parents reported an increase in their own communication and problem-solving skills.
- In a study of four schools, using Positive Action, the average number of behavioral incidents (including violence and substance abuse) requiring discipline referral dropped by 74 percent after the program was implemented for one year and by an average of 80 percent during the next six years. Additionally, absenteeism decreased between 30 to 60 percent, and achievement scores improved from an average of the 43rd to an average of the 71st percentile range after the first year of implementation to an average of the 88th percentile after two to nine years.
- Longitudinal studies from the Responsive Classroom program, which emphasizes social skills and good character, have shown increased academic performance across several grade levels. Iowa Test of Basic Skills scores rose 22 percent for the Responsive Classroom students and only 3 percent for the control group. The Responsive Classroom has also resulted in above average academic growth between grades four and eight, decreases in discipline referrals, and increased prosocial behaviors.

Through evaluation studies, the impact of Character Education can be seen through changes in school climate, and student attitudes and behavior. For example, many Character Education schools are reporting reduced violence, discipline referrals, and vandalism, and improved attendance and academic performance. While it is challenging for a district or school to assess its programs, educators and administrators agree it is worth the effort. More assessment tools are needed, but some existing tools include school surveys, behavioral observations and statistics, and self-assessment questionnaires. CEP's assessment database provides the most comprehensive information available on assessment and instruments.

Does Character Education create safe schools?

Yes. While Character Education is not a panacea to ridding schools of violence, it is a long-term solution to creating environments where negative and anti-social behaviors are less likely to flourish or go unnoticed and unreported. Character Education creates schools where children feel safe because they are in an atmosphere that values respect, responsibility, and compassion – not because a guard or metal detector is posted at the door.

There is no single script for effective Character Education, but there are some important basic principles. The following eleven principles provided guidance to this committee.

- 1. Promotes core ethical traits;
- 2. Teaches students to understand, care about, and act upon these ethical traits;
- 3. Encompasses all aspects of the school culture;
- 4. Fosters a caring school community;

- 5. Offers opportunities for moral action;
- 6. Supports academic achievement;
- 7. Develops intrinsic motivation;
- 8. Includes whole-staff involvement;.
- 9. Requires positive leadership of staff and students;
- 10. Involves parents and community members; and
- 11. Assesses results and strives to improve.

The committee believes that Character Education should not be seen as an "add-on" or an "extra", but already in place in our curriculum and in the standards for each subject.

III. Ten Essential Traits Identified by Richland One Students, Teachers, Parents, and other Community Citizens

Below is the list of the ten essential Character Education traits, with definitions, that will guide the district's Character Education initiative.

Respect: to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Honesty: to always be fair and straightforward in conduct

- Cooperation: to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal
- **Good Citizenship:** to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Responsibility: to be held accountable for your own actions

Self-discipline: to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

- **Caring:** to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others
- **Kindness:** to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Fairness: to play by the rules, to be open-minded to the viewpoints of others Dependability: to be counted on or trusted

IV. Guide for Integrating Character Education Throughout the Curriculum

School-wide activities

Below are samples of programs and activities currently being implemented in elementary schools in the district. Contact the guidance counselor for more information about a specific program.

Programs

- "STAR" (Students Taking Action Responsibly) Bradley Elementary \triangleright
- "Wise Skills" Burton Pack Elementary \geq
- \triangleright "Character and Career" – Carver-Lyon Elementary
- \triangleleft
- "Peaceworks" Rosewood Elementary "Sealed With" Horrell Hill Elementary \triangleright
- "Responsible Thinking" Mill Creek \geq
- "Building Blocks" \triangleright
- "Character Counts" Rosewood Elementary \geq
- \geq "Caught Being Good" – Gadsden Elementary
- "Building Better Mustangs" Meadowfield Elementary \geq
- "Developing Kids With Character" Forest Heights Elementary \geq
- "CHAMPS" South Kilbourne Elementary \triangleright
- \geq "City Year Character Education Program" - Bradley Elementary (13 weeks w/ 4th graders)
- "Life Skills" \triangleright
- "I Care Program"

Activities

- ➢ Word of the month
- Student of the month
- Morning news that emphasizes traits
- \geq Recognition programs - i.e., "Catch you Being Responsible"; "Golden Cubs" "Eagle Point System"; Eagle Bills"; Caught Sharing"
- Guidance lessons focusing on Character Education traits \geq
- Use of school newsletter to promote Character Education
- Governor's Citizenship Awards Program
- Peer mediation
- Career Day guest speakers talk about character traits essential to their career
- Essays/poster contest \geq
- After school programs
- Community service projects
- Traits are listed in student and teacher agenda book \geq
- Journal writing \geq
- Music related to Character Education \geq
- \triangleright Art related to Character Education
- \triangleright "Good Heart" journal

ACADEMIC and CHARACTER EDUCATION AT BROCKMAN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

Character Education Programs in use at Brockman include:

- Peaceworks Program (I Care Cat/Fighting Fair/Peer Mediation)
- "Life Skills" (Susan Kovalicks, Integrated Thematic Teaching) •
- Peacemaker's A.B.C's for Young Children, (Janke & Peterson)
- Peer Facilitating (Bowman)

Kelso: A Conflict Resolution Program

Activities related to character development used at Brockman include the following:

- Specific monthly life skills are focused on school-wide and integrated into the classroom curriculum (respect, kindness, courage, responsibility, friendship, compassion, problem solving, sense of humor, curiosity, etc.)
- Weekly community classroom team meeting for all classes to develop a sense of community among all the students and staff using team building and life skill activities
- Daily morning announcements of "Vitaminds" (positive statements) focusing on that month's life skill
- A monthly "Tea" for each monthly life skill through out the year, for students from all the classes, where manners, grace, and courtesy are taught, experienced and focused on, as well as a story being read and discussed regarding that month's life skill
- Life skill posters displayed in school foyer and cafeteria monthly
- Monthly life skills listed on our school's curriculum map under Guidance with various web sites, books and activities listed for each month
- Classroom guidance lessons focusing on the developmental guidance program components of self-awareness, interpersonal skills, career development, and health and safety development
- Small guidance groups focusing on the developmental guidance program components of self-awareness, interpersonal skills, career development, and health and safety development
- Red Ribbon Week celebrations focusing on the developmental guidance program components of self-awareness, interpersonal skills, career development, and health and safety development
- Developing and implementing school-wide traditions and celebrations on various Character Education traits and skills
- Becoming a school that is a "Peace Site", implementing the "Peace Table" and "Peace Pole" activities and celebration of "Peace Day"
- Training all lower and upper elementary students to be peacekeepers, and training specific students to be peer mediators
- Training and implementing 4th graders in the school wide peer facilitator "Friendly Helper" program

Materials used for Character Education program:

- Roots & Wings: Affirming Culture in Early Childhood Programs
- <u>Character Education: Ideas & Activities for the Classroom</u>
- Building Character & Community in the Classroom
- <u>Peacemaker's A.B.C's for Young Children</u> (Janke & Peterson)
- Life in a Crowded Place (Peterson)
- <u>Peacemaking Skills for Little Kids, Fighting Fair, Peer Mediation</u> (Peaceworks)
- <u>Celebrations of Life</u> (Meyer & Seldin)
- Friendly Helpers: A Peer Facilitor Program (Bob Bowman)
- Nurturing the Spirit and Peaceful Classroom, Peaceful World (Aline Wolf)
- Anti-bias Curriculum (Derman-Sparks, NAEYC)
- I Care Rules and Fighting Fair rules adopted and posted throughout the school as the rules to follow
- I Care Puppets in each classroom

CHARACTER EDUCATION AT SATCHEL FORD ELEMENTARY:

We have 38 "building block" words, one for each week. The list is given to each teacher, custodian, bus driver, cafeteria worker, and office person at the beginning of the year. The building block word of the week is announced each Monday on our TV news show. At that time those students chosen by their teachers who exemplified the previous week's Character Education word are called. Those "Students of the Week" report to the cafeteria after the announcements on Monday to receive their certificate signed by the principal or assistant principal and a pencil. On Monday, the Students of the Week from K-3rd grade sit at a special lunch table and

have lunch with either the principal, assistant principal, CRT, or counselor. The fourth and fifth-grade Students of the Week receive an M & M ice cream sandwich.

Guidelines for Integrating Character Education in Richland One

Structure

The committee recognized that schools have a variety of activities that support character development; and the committee certainly did not suggest that those activities cease. However, in order to ensure that all Ten Essential Character Traits are taught, the committee recommends that all schools adopt the following structure.

- Each school assign the integration of Character Education to a committee.
- At least two people will be trained in how to integrate Character Education throughout the curriculum.
- Those people will train all teachers at the school and will introduce <u>all</u> staff members to the Character Education initiative, so that there will be a school-wide approach.
- A Trait, per month will be emphasized. This approach will ensure focus and ensure that all traits identified by students, parents, teachers, and community citizens have been stressed.
- In addition, this approach will position the district to connect to other organizations that are involved in conducting Character Education development activities.

Schedule:

<u>Trait</u>	<u>Month trait is stressed</u>
Respect	August
Honesty	September
Cooperation	October
Good Citizenship	November
Responsibility	December
Self-discipline	January
Caring	February
Kindness	March
Fairness	April
Dependability	May

Guide for grades 3-5

The committee approached the task from the standpoint that Character Education should not be viewed as an "add-on." Instead, the Ten Essential Character Education Traits should be embedded in the curriculum and daily classroom instruction. The succeeding pages present information to illustrate how Character Education can be integrated throughout the curriculum throughout content areas. Where feasible, the Ten Essential Character Education Traits were correlated to objectives and activities in existing curriculum guides. Otherwise, suggested activities are provided.

RESPECT

Grade: 3

Focus points:

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit? *Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 ABCs of Feelings describe personal feelings practice self-control and individual responsibility apply conflict resolution skills describe and demonstrate ways to listen and express feelings that enhance effective communication identify possible solutions to a problem explain effective coping skills for dealing with problems identify and outline consequences of decisions and choices 	 Reading Communication 	 Rogala, Judith, Roger Lambert, and Kim Verhage. Developmental Guidance Classroom Activities for use with the National Career Development Guidelines. System Board of Regents, 1991-92 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD- ROM) "Magnificent Me, Magnificent You" "Working Together" "Job Chart" "Decisions, Decisions!" "Who Can Help?" ABCs of Feelings

S.S. Math	 Hands and Mouths practice self-control and individual responsibility recognize and explain personal boundaries, rights, and needs model effective communication skills identify and explain appropriate and inappropriate touching identify and understand the role of resource people in the school and community understand how to seek the help of resource people in the community practice personal safety habits give examples of people who exhibited leadership skills in public service describe how South Carolinians use folklore to perpetuate their ideas and values explain why people must respect the environment record data in appropriate format and share with others 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 3 Government, p. 26, 28 Maps: Geography, p. 40 Maps: Geography, p. 40 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof Representation 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD- ROM) <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, (Social Studies)</i> p 26, 28, 40 Text: HB – Communities: South Carolina – Unit 1 LS 4- 5; Unit 2 LS 9,5; Unit 3 LS 8- 9, 3-4; Unit 4 LS 1, 7; Unit 6 LS 6-7 Text: HB – At Home in South Carolina – Ch. 10-15, 18, 20-21; 5, 7-15, 19-21; 4- 6, 11, 13, 16-18, 20-21 Hands and Mouths www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Keep a daily record for one week of all the things you do that require respect (at home, at school, and everywhere else). At the end of the week, draw a chart and give yourself a grade on how respectful you have been.
Science	– See ELA	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 See ELA ABCs of Feelings
Health	See ELASee S.S.	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety 	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety

	 define culture and explain how cultures differ explain how to be a loving family member describe ways to show respect for self and others and what to do if someone does not show respect 	Education, Gr. 3: • Mental Health , p. 27- 28 • Family Living, p. 30 Connections: ELA, S.S., Fine Arts: Drama, Visual Arts,	<i>Education</i> , Gr. 3, p. 27, 30 - <i>Second Step</i> : Unit 1 LS 17 - Text: Unit 1 LS 4, p. 22-27; Unit 2 LS 6, p. 38-41; Unit 2 LS 7 p. 42-47; T.G. p. 25-32, 43-50, 66-74 - <i>Second Step</i> : Unit 1 LS 13, 15, 16 - See ELA: <i>ABCs of Feelings</i> - See S.S.: <i>Hands and Mouths</i>
Related Arts	 identify real-life examples of respectful and disrespectful behavior analyze elements of respectful and disrespectful behavior 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Bring in articles from newspapers and magazines describing situations in which respect or disrespect are issues. Talk about who is acting respectfully, and who is acting disrespectfully in these situations.
Guidance	 identify his/her positive characteristics and understand that others recognize them too work together to complete a task work daily on assigned classroom jobs and indicate on posted chart when the job is completed recognize and choose consequences for good and bad decisions distinguish between situations which require the help of peers and those which require the help of adults 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, aptitudes and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others The student makes decisions, sets goals, and takes necessary action to achieve goals 	 Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL WWW.OCPS.K12.FL.US Magnificent Me, Magnificent You Working Together Job Chart Decisions, Decisions! Who Can Help?

HONESTY

Grade: 3 Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty r and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write at least five things you can say to yourself when you're tempted be dishonest. Post them near your bed so you can read them from time to time. write a short story about someone who told the truth when friends wanted him or her to do the opposite. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	– www.goodcharacter.com
S.S.	 write a letter to someone in the news who did something that they don't think was right. Say why they don't think it was right, and why they think the person is setting a bad example for kids their age. Mail the letter. 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof 	
Science	 discuss why it is important to tell the truth discuss their views about children who cheat to get good grades 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Arthur in a Pickle, by Marc Tolon Brown Building Character Schoolwide by Rudy

Health	 write about the following: How can simply being honest make life a lot easier. Have you ever experienced this in your own life? Do you think that lying can ruin a friendship? Explain. Has that ever happened to you? 	 Health – Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health 	Bernardo, Linda Frye, Deborah Smith, and Genieve Foy - www.goodcharacter.com
Related Arts	 practice recordkeeping skills write journal entries according to given subject and format analyze media excerpts to identify examples of honest and dishonest behavior make conclusions based on data accumulated share findings with classmates 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Keep an "Honesty-Dishonesty" journal for one week. In this journal, document examples of honesty and dishonesty in everyday life. Keep track of all the times you hear or tell "white lies." Pay particular attention to television. Note how often dishonesty is basic to the plot of TV sitcoms and dramas. At the end of a week, write your conclusions and share them with the class. What did you learn about your own behavior from doing this project?
Guidance	 contribute to discussion of following: * Have you ever found something that belonged to someone else and wanted to keep it? What did you do and how did you decide? * What's wrong with "finders keepers, losers weepers"? * Have you ever heard of the Golden Rule? Who can recite it and say what it means? 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com

COOPERATION

Grade: 3

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 think of a really good experience as a member of a group write about the good group experience: What made it good? Think of a bad experience. What made it bad? What can you learn from the comparison? write about a problem in the world that might be solved if people would cooperate more. Why aren't they cooperating now? How could they do a better job of cooperating? 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	– www.goodcharacter.com
S.S.	 list examples of the ways communities work together to solve problems and to celebrate the community explain how countries depend on one another economically 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 3: Government, p. 27 Economics, p. 50 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 3 p. 27, 50 Text: HB – Communities: South Carolina – Unit 3 LS 8-9; Unit 6 LS 7; Unit 4 LS 5 Text: HB – At Home in South Carolina – Ch. 5, 7-15, 19-21; Ch. 9, 11, 13, 15-18, 20-21

Math	 keep a daily record of all the things you do that require cooperation for one week(at home, at school, and everywhere else) draw a chart at the end of the week evaluate your actions with a grade on how cooperative you have been 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof Representation 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Science	 grow plants from seeds record results of project in a journal identify behaviors of cooperation and responsibility required for success 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	
Health	 tell how to work things out if angry with someone write an I message to say angry feelings recognize verbal and non-verbal communication skills from examples 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 3: Mental Health, p. 28 Family Living, p. 30-31 Connections: ELA, Fine Arts: Music, Drama 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 3 p. 28, 30- 31 Text: Unit 2 LS 7, p. 42-47; Unit 1 LS 4 p. 22-27; Unit 1 LS 2 p. 10-15; Unit 2 LS 9 T.G. p. 51-58, 25-32, 9-16, 66- 74 <i>Second Step</i>: Unit 3 LS 12; Unit 1 LS 13, 15
Related Arts	 keep a daily record of all the things that require cooperation (See Math) design a "How to Cooperate" poster that illustrates the cooperative behaviors listed at the top of this column. display on a wall 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others. 	- www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects practice creativity and synthesis skills to invent make oral presentation to classmates 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others. 	- www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Break into small teams (five children per team is a good number). Their assignment is to invent a new animal. They must name it, draw it, and decide how

	and where it lives. Afterward,
	have each team present its
	animal to the class and tell
	exactly how they worked
	together to create it.

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 3

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 <i>Garbage vs. Recycling</i> explain effective coping skills for dealing with problems describe types of situations that make learning easy and/or difficult develop effective coping skills for dealing with problems <i>Keys to Success</i> describe why listening is important to learning describe their responsibilities as students describe situations that make learning easy and/or difficult develop and apply listening, speaking, and writing skills necessary for academic success tell about school and community roles explain how the personal qualities of responsibility, dependability, punctuality, and integrity contribute to success in the work place 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD- ROM) Sitsch and Senn. <i>Puzzle</i> <i>Pieces: Classroom Guidance</i> <i>Connection</i>. YouthLight, Inc., 2002. "Super Star Goals" "How Should We Study?" "Right or Responsibility?" "Test Taking ABC's" "Being Responsible" <i>Garbage vs. Recycling</i> <i>Keys to Success</i>
S.S.	 See ELA explain why people must respect the environment 	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 3,	 See ELA: Garbage vs. Recycling; Keys to Success Richland One Curriculum

Math	- identify reasons for giving unselfishly of	Maps: Geography, p. 40 – Mathematics Process	Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 3, p. 40 - Text: HB – Communities: South Carolina – Unit 2 LS 5; Unit 3 LS 3-4; Unit 4 LS 7 - Text: HB – At Home in South Carolina – Ch. 4-6, 11, 13, 16-18, 20-21 - The Giving Tree by Shel
	 yourself to help others agree or disagree to statement "it is better to give than receive" 	Standards o Communication o Reasoning and Proof	Silverstein – Building Character Schoolwide by Rudy Bernardo, Linda Frye, Deborah Smith, and Genieve Foy
Science	– See Health	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	See HealthABCs of Feelings
Health	 <i>Garbage vs. Recycling</i> explain effective coping skills for dealing with problems describe types of situations that make learning easy and/or difficult develop effective coping skills for dealing with problems <i>ABCs of Feelings</i> describe personal feelings practice self-control and individual responsibility apply conflict resolution skills describe and demonstrate ways to listen and express feelings that enhance effective communication identify possible solutions to a problem 	 Health – Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks 	 Rogala, Judith, Roger Lambert, and Kim Verhage. Developmental Guidance Classroom Activities for use with the National Career Development Guidelines. System Board of Regents, 1991-92 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD- ROM) Garbage vs. Recycling ABCs of Feelings www.ocps.k12.fl.usict

	 explain effective coping skills for dealing with problems identify and outline consequences of decisions and choices 		 See Guidance for the following: Super Star Goals How Should We Study Right or Responsibility? Test Taking ABC's Being Responsible
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	 www.goodcharacter.com . For guidance in planning a service project, visit www.goodcharacter.com and click on "service learning."
Guidance	 learn how to set goals distinguish between good and bad study habits identify and categorize rights and responsibilities identify effective ways to prepare for tests recognize and demonstrate responsible behaviors 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, aptitudes and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span The student completes school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide variety of substantial occupations 	 Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL WWW.OCPS.K12.FL.US Super Star Goals How Should We Study Right or Responsibility? Test Taking ABC's Being Responsible

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 3 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write a narrative composition about responsible or irresponsible behavior write a composition describing someone you think is very responsible. What do you like about that person? 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested writing topic: Can you think of a time you did something really irresponsible? Describe it in detail. Why did it happen? How did you feel about it at the time? Did it affect anybody else? Did it cause any problems for you? How do you feel about it now? What did you learn from it? Or, perhaps you would prefer to write about something you did that was very responsible.
S.S.	 list examples of people who exhibited leadership skills in public service 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 3, Government, p. 26 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies,</i> Gr. 3, p. 26 Text: HB – <i>Communities:</i> <i>South Carolina</i> – Unit 1 LS 4- 5; Unit 2 LS 9; Unit 3 LS 8-9; Unit 4 LS 1; Unit 6 LS 6-7

Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving Reasoning and Proof 	- Text: HB – <i>At Home in</i> <i>South Carolina</i> – Ch. 10-15, 18, 20-21
Science	 list appropriate steps in decision-making, problem-solving, and goal-setting processes identify possible solutions to a problem identify and recognize consequences of decisions grow plants from seeds record results of project in a journal identify behaviors of cooperation and responsibility required for success 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 If You Give a Mouse a Cookie, Laura Numeroff It's Up To You
Health	 explain what to do if a friend plans to do something wrong explain responsible ways to manage anger discuss the need to follow rules, laws, and obey authority describe the steps of responsible decision-making with peers and within the family 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 3: Mental Health , p. 27- 28 Preventing Injuries, p. 29 Family Living, p. 30- 31 Connections: ELA, S.S., Fine Arts: Drama, Visual Arts 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 3, p. 27, 30 Text: Unit 1 LS 2, p. 10- 15; Unit LS 4 p. 22-27; Unit 2 LS 9; T.G. p. 25-32, 9-16 Second Step: Unit 1 LS 13, 15, 16, 12 See ELA
Related Arts	– See Guidance	 Students will understand and respect others. 	

Guidance	 design a "Being Responsible" poster illustrating the six responsible behaviors display poster on classroom wall contribute to a discussion about classroom responsibility: What are the kids' responsibilities, and what are the teacher's responsibilities? What are the consequences of being irresponsible? What are the rewards of being responsible? make a chart of these responsibilities on the 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community 	- www.goodcharacter.com
	board		

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 3

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 analyze feelings and coping strategies write for different audiences and purposes 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	- www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Think of different times when you felt disappointed or upset with yourself. For each one write about what you did - or could have done - to feel better. How could a positive attitude have made a difference?
S.S.	 identify real-life examples of angry behavior list alternative behaviors related to anger management write for various audiences and purposes identify positive and negative results of anger 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com Anger in the News Activity: Bring in news articles that show how anger affects communities and world events. Discuss the various situations and how calming down, thinking things through and talking things out might have affected the result. Have students write a news article showing how events could be different if people controlled their anger. Create a bulletin board with articles and

Math	 calculate the amount of time spent watching TV in a week create a color bar graph to record data discuss how too much TV affects self- discipline. 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation 	pictures showing the positive and negative results of anger in the community or world.
Science	 practice organizational and teamwork skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education – An Elem. School Resource Guide, State Dept. of Ed. Golden Tray and Golden Trash Can Awards The Golden Tray is given weekly to a class that exhibits good manners in the cafeteria. Two Golden Trash Cans are given weekly to classes that have clean rooms Stop Stop, by Edith Thacher Hurd Tidy Titch, by Pat Hutchins
Health	 describe characteristics and behaviors that promote positive mental health demonstrate use of positive self- management skills. (e.g. ways to manage frustration and emotions such as fear, anger, sadness, disappointment, happiness) show how to handle disappointment and success (e.g., journal entries, etc.) demonstrate strategies to resist negative peer pressure. 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 3: Mental Health, p. 27-28 Connections: Fine Arts – Dance, Visual Arts, Music and Drama 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education,</i> Gr. 3, p. 27, 30 Text: Unit 1 LS 4, p. 22-27; Unit 5 LS 18 p. 126- 134; Unit 1 LS 5 p. 28- 33; Unit 1 LS 2 p. 10- 15; T.G. 25-32, 140- 146, 33-42, 51-58 <i>Second Step</i>: Unit 3, LS 13; Unit 2 LS 17

	- show how to practice self-talk that helps prevent giving in to peer pressure		
Related Arts	 brainstorm examples of situations that trigger angry behaviors represent graphically alternative behaviors related to anger management identify positive and negative results of anger 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Cartoon Strip Activity: Have students create cartoon strips showing situations where characters deal with anger. Have them show the positive solutions as well as the negative. Share them with the class and discuss how the characters might be able to handle the situation better. Make the strips into a book with children drawing pictures to show the situations in a positive way.
Guidance	 practice coping skills by identifying alternative behaviors in response to negative emotions and experiences 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Write examples of times when kids their age might feel disappointed or feel like a failure on slips of paper. Have them pick one slip at a time from a hat, read it aloud, and offer suggestions for how to deal with it.

CARING

Grade: 3

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 list examples of caring actions identify behaviors of a caring person 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Activity: Write about the following: What does it mean to be a caring person? Have your class brainstorm a list of do's and don'ts for being caring. Ask for specific examples of each behavior they identify.
S.S.	 identify real-life examples of caring and uncaring behaviors write for various audiences and purposes practice writing a friendly letter 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Bring in (or the teacher will bring in) articles from newspapers and magazines describing situations that show caring and uncaring actions on the part of individuals, groups, or governments. Discuss these situations. In what ways do they demonstrate either caring or uncaring? Perhaps write a group letter to the people involved.

Math	 practice appropriate group discussion skills brainstorm alternate solutions to given problem evaluate consequences and effects of various behaviors 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Participate in a group discussion: Imagine that someone gives you \$20,000 but you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?
Science	 identify actions that affect environment positively and negatively brainstorm actions which enhance the environment evaluate validity of suggested behaviors 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: List different things that kids at your school do which are either caring or uncaring for the environment. Discuss how they feel about these things. Brainstorm ways to care more for the environment more. Create a list of recommendations. Design a poster that lists these ideas.
Health	 explain what to do if a friend plans to do something wrong 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 2: Mental Health, p. 28 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 3 p. 28 Text: Unit 1 LS 2, p. 10- 15
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a volunteer project to meet those needs 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Research community service activities in your town that are open to kids their age. Then have them choose one activity and get involved. Consider having them volunteer to be "reading

			buddies" or "playground buddies" to younger children. A popular activity for younger children is to visit senior citizens.
Guidance	 answer the following: What things could you do (or, have you done) that would help somebody who needs it? How do you feel when people show that they really care about you? Do you consider yourself a caring person? In what ways are you a caring person? 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com

KINDNESS

Grade: 3

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for a specific purpose generate variety of examples of acts of kindness use non-print media to illustrate written ideas 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/class/lesson _plans.php?type=ELEMENTARY ABC's of Kindness: Have each child choose a letter of the alphabet for this activity. (Teacher can provide colorful die-cut letters for this activity.) Have each child write a sentence of a random act of kindness idea, using the letter they chose as a word in the sentence. Example: A - I will share a stuffed animal with my sister. B - I will help my mom bring in the groceries. C - I colored a picture for my grandma Next, have the child draw a picture that illustrates their RAK described in their letter sentence. Mount each child's picture and sentence on construction paper and bind it to make a book!
S.S.	 identify ways children can be kind to each other in a school setting work in teams to create illustrations of accepting behaviors 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Brainstorm ways kids can be more tolerant and accepting of each other.

Math	 contribute to group discussion by practicing appropriate speaking and listening skills brainstorm list of caring and altruistic behaviors evaluate consequences and effects of various actions 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	 Write them on the board. Then have the children work in small groups to create posters about accepting others. Display the posters in the classroom or hall. – www.goodcharacter.com Group Discussion: Imagine that someone gives you \$20,000 but you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?
Science	 generate examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of kindness done or received 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/class /lesson_plans.php?type=ELEMENTAR Y Plant a Seed of Kindness Activity: Each student cuts out a seed shape and writes their act of kindness, and the person's name who received this gift. They plant it below the grass line on the bulletin board. When someone gives them a gift of kindness, they add a stem, leaves and flower parts. Students may plant a seed of kindness for every act of kindness they do.
Health	 define cultures and explain how cultures differ 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 3: Mental Health, p. 27 Connections: ELA, Fine Arts: Visual Arts, Drama, S.S. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 3, p. 27 Second Step: Unit 1 LS 17

Related Arts	 dramatize situations understand the perspectives of others develop empathy. 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.guidancechannel.com Suggested Situations: The boy dropped his lunch tray or the girl missed catching the ball. How does the child feel? How can we respond with kindness?
Guidance	 See Related Arts role-play situations related to kindness and acceptance of others identify coping skills related to making friends 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.guidancechannel.com www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Break into groups of four or five. Each group's task is to choose one group member to play the role of a new kid in class. The new kid's challenge is to try to gain acceptance into the group. After the role-plays, discuss with the class how it felt to be the new kid and how it felt to be part of the "in-group." Discuss some of the different ways of "breaking in" to a new group.

FAIRNESS

Grade: 3

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 list examples of "good deeds" that children can accomplish practice goal-setting by planning to do good deeds experience attitudes of caring and compassion through the completion of good deeds maintain written records of good deeds through journal-writing activity 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 "I Can Make a Difference": Encouraging Good Deeds Suggested Activity: Each student will keep a journal of good deeds for the school year.
S.S.	 discuss issues such as an honor code, student ethics, cheating, and responsible behavior 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 School Discipline Code
Math	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html
Science	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	 Science – Process Standards Communicate 	 Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html

Health	 tell how to work things out if angry with someone write an I message to say angry feelings recognize verbal and non-verbal communication skills from examples 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health & Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 3: Mental Health, p. 28 Family Living, p. 30-31 Connections: ELA, Fine Arts: Music, Drama 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health</i> & Safety Education, Gr. 3 p. 28, 30-31 Text: Unit 2 LS 7, p. 42-47; Unit 1 LS 4 p. 22-27; Unit 1 LS 2 p. 10- 15; Unit 2 LS 9 T.G. p. 51-58, 25- 32, 9-16, 66-74 Second Step: Unit 3 LS 12; Unit 1 LS 13, 15
Related Arts	 recognize verbal and non-verbal communication skills from examples 	 Students will demonstrate decision-making, goal setting, problem solving, and communication skills. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health & Safety Education, Gr. 3 p. 28, 30-31 Second Step
Guidance	 develop leadership skills practice responsible behavior develop attitudes of caring, compassion, and fair play 	 Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: Deep Creek Cadets: In-school service – children responsible for each other Cadets develop leadership skills by performing duties in the halls, lunchroom, and buses. They are taught mediation skills; such as good manners, respect for others, responsibility, etc.

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 3 Trait: *DEPENDABILITY – to be counted on or trusted*

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 demonstrate character traits that are emphasized in the classroom through reading, writing, and discussion use a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads and/or hears 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997. Suggested Activity: Cardinal Character Building Students are involved in community service projects through adopting nursing homes, hospitals, armed forces personnel, and providing decorations, poems, writings, etc.
S.S.	 read biographies, autobiographies contribute to class discussion of motivation, person's character, and effects of decisions 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Internet: www.biography.com School Library
Math	 read biographies, autobiographies of famous mathematicians and discuss character issues in their lives and work. demonstrate cooperative learning activities 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	 Internet: www.biography.com School Library Classroom Teacher

Science	 demonstrate cooperative learning and team building become involved in service projects 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: BEST Club: build excellence through service. The goal of this program is to bring senior adults together with students and learn from each other through services; such as recycling, landscaping, and beautification projects.
Health	 demonstrate cooperative learning and team building demonstrate ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks 	 Health – Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks 	Suggested Activity: Help students to be involved in service projects to help younger kids develop positive attitudes, resist drugs and alcohol, and promote healthy living. Examples include skits, posters, and "We Deliver" letter writing through "Just Say No" clubs.
Related Arts	 demonstrate cooperative learning and team building become involved in service projects 	 Students will develop a sense of community 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: BEST Club: build excellence through service. The goal of this program is to bring senior adults together with students

			and learn from each other through services; such as recycling, landscaping, and beautification projects.
Guidance	 be recognized as a VIP develop respect for others 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 VIP (Very Important Person) Activity: Emphasize a child's individual value: Every Friday a VIP is selected from each classroom. The student visits the principal where they receive verbal praise, a pencil and a ribbon. The student's name is written on a star and placed on a bulletin board for recognition.

RESPECT

Grade: 4

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards	Resources
ELA	The student will Know Yourself - explore career interests and related occupations - explore nontraditional career choices - explore personal skills and talents - identify career clusters - identify and describe skills learned in school that are applied at home and in the community - identify resources for career planning - identify how personal activities and interests influence career choices - describe personal feelings - describe personal characteristics about self - relate skills and hobbies to career choices How Am I Doing? - - relate the process of making and keeping a friend - model effective communication skills - apply conflict resolution skills - describe and demonstrate ways to listen and express feelings that enhance effective communication	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. * The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services CD-ROM Rogala, Judith, Roger Lambert, and Kim Verhage. <i>Developmental Guidance</i> <i>Classroom Activities for use</i> <i>with the National Career</i> <i>Development Guidelines</i>. System Board of Regents, 1991-92 Know Yourself How Am I Doing? How Learning Changes Me

S.S.	 list steps to use decision-making, problem-solving, and goal-setting processes identify and outline consequences of decisions and choices <i>How Learning Changes Me</i> describe personal feelings describe positive characteristics about self explain and respect similarities and differences among others model effective communication skills describe the responsibility of family members tell about school and community roles describe and demonstrate ways to listen and express feelings that enhance effective communication See ELA analyze the dilemma Robert E. Lee faced research Lincoln's words on writing an order to free slaves analyze Sherman's march to the sea 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4: Civil War: History, p. 19 	 See ELA Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4, p. 19 Text: HB – Early United States p. 508-511, 514-522, 524, 526- 527 T. Resource Kit Know Yourself
Math	 research life of a respected individual identify reasons this person deserves respect summarize key biographical events and reasons for respect use oral presentation skills to share findings with class 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 A Study of Heroes, by Raoul Wallenberg Suggested Activity: Select an individual such as Albert Einstein or Marie Curie and research the person's life. Present a report, skit, poem, or song about that person to the class. How did respect play a role in this person's life?

Science	– See ELA	– Science – Process	– See ELA
Selence		Standards	- How Learning Changes Me
		o Observe	
		o Communicate	
Health	 See ELA discuss ways to develop and exhibit self-respect 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4: * Mental Health, p. 36 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4, p. 36 Text: Unit 1 LS 3 Know Yourself How Learning Changes Me
		Connections: S.S.	– See ELA
Related Arts	 create a class contract in which the kids lay out a set of rules for having a respectful classroom use collaboration skills to determine the penalties for violating the rules brainstorm ways to make school environment more respectful evaluate ideas to create a list recommendations publish suggestions in school newspaper or on a poster. 	 Students will develop a sense of community 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 demonstrate how education relates to the world of work identify a problem, the solution chosen and the outcomes of conflict during the Civil War identify ways to give and receive positive reinforcement practice using effective verbal and non-verbal communication discuss and role play ways to deal with people experiencing a variety of feelings identify responsible behaviors at school 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL Education and the World of Work Dealing with Conflict – A Historical Perspective Warm Fuzzies are Fun to Give and Receive It's What You Say and Do that Matters Dealing with Feelings How Responsible Am I?

HONESTY

Grade: 4 Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompts: 1) How can simply being honest make life a lot easier? Have you ever experienced this in your own life? 2) Do you think that lying can ruin a friendship? Explain. Has that ever happened to you?
S.S.	 summarize Thomas Jefferson's organization and purpose for each part of the Declaration of Independence summarize the Preamble of the U.S. Constitution explain the purpose of the Declaration of Independence and the Preamble of the Constitution list reasons why, in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect their rights explain ways citizens can protect their rights explain that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr 4 Democratic Principles, p. 24 Citizenship, p. 33-34 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Social Studies</i>, Gr. 4, p. 24, 33-34 Text: HB – <i>Early United States</i> – Ch. 14, p. 332-365, 295-299, R23- 44, R19-22; 376, 606, 611, 608- 609; 20-21, 30, 145, 352, 501, 579, 606, 608-609 T. Resource Kit

	order to make effective and healthy		
	decisions		
Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving Representation 	
Science	- discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethi cs.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI /ELSI.html
Health	 write effectively for different purposes and audiences analyze and evaluate personal behaviors 	 Health – Learning Standards * Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Write an essay about a situation in which you were dishonest (lied, cheated, or stole). Why did it happen? How did you justify it? How did you feel about it at the time? Did it affect any of your relationships? Did it cause any problems for you? How do you feel about it now? What did you learn from it?
Related Arts	 role-play various situations related to peer pressure to act dishonestly 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Role-play or use puppets to act out various situations where one or more students are under pressure to be dishonest. Example: lying to cover up for a friend. Put it on videotape and share it with other classes
Guidance	 practice recordkeeping skills write journal entries according to given subject and format analyze media excerpts to identify examples 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Keep an "Honesty-Dishonesty" journal for one week. In this journal,

of honest and dishonest behavior	document examples of honesty and
 make conclusions based on data 	dishonesty in everyday life. Keep
accumulated	track of all the times you hear or tell
- share findings with classmates	"white lies." Pay particular attention
	to television. Note how often
	dishonesty is basic to the plot of TV
	sitcoms and dramas. At the end of a
	week, write your conclusions and
	share them with the class. What did
	you learn about your own behavior
	from doing this project?

COOPERATION

Grade: 4

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 think of a really good experience as a member of a group write the good group experience. What made it good? Think of a bad experience. What made it bad? What can you learn from the comparison? write about a problem in the world that might be solved if people would cooperate more. Why aren't they cooperating now? How could they do a better job of cooperating? 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	– www.goodcharacter.com
S.S.	 describe the art, ceremonies, holidays, dance, music, handcrafts, medicines, science, technology, and inventions; of different regions in the U.S. explain the significance of regional differences in forming a national heritage. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4, Cultural Contributions, p. 27 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 4, p. 27 Text: HB - <i>Early United</i> <i>States</i> – p. 405, 299, 531, 602, 573, 527, 380, 176, 607-608, 106-107, 422-427, 484-485, 562-567, 614-615, 250-251, 42-45 T. Resource Kit

Math	 keep a daily record of all the things you do that require cooperation for one week(at home, at school, and everywhere else) draw a chart at the end of the week evaluate your actions with a grade on how cooperative you have been 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation 	- www.goodcharacter.com
Science	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects verbalize teamwork skills used to complete project use teamwork skills to make oral presentation to classmates 	 Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Break into small teams (five children per team is a good number). Their assignment is to invent a new animal. They must name it, draw it, and decide how and where it lives. Afterward, have each team present its animal to the class and tell exactly how they worked together to create it.
Health	 promote positive conflict resolution with peers and family 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4: Injury Prevention, p. 38 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4, p. 38 Second Step: Unit 1 LS 1-9

Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills in selected music and/or art activities 	 Students will develop a sense of community 	 www.goodcharacter.com Making Music Activity: Divide students into four groups and tell them they are going to make music. One group claps, one groups taps on their seats, one group makes shushing sounds with their mouths (like cymbals). Each group plays their sound when you point to them. The object is for each group to get itself coordinated into something that sounds good without talking to the other member(s) of the gorup. In order to accomplish this they have to listen to what each other is doing and adjust accordingly. Point to the groups one at a time, letting each group get their act together. Then, start adding the groups together allowing time for them to adjust what they're doing until they start to sound good. When the concert is over, ask the kids what made this activity fun and why it required cooperation to make it work. What would have made it work better? If it didn't work, why not?
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Guidance	- design a "How to Cooperate" poster that	- Students will develop a sense of	- www.goodcharacter.com
	illustrates the cooperative behaviors	community	
	listed at the top of this column		
	 display the poster on a wall. 		

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 4

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 explore career interests and related occupations explore nontraditional career choices explore personal skills and talents identify career clusters identify and describe skills learned in school that are applied at home and in the community identify resources for career planning identify how personal activities and interests influence career choices describe personal feelings describe personal characteristics about self relate skills and hobbies to career choices 	 English Language Arts Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services CD-ROM <i>Know Yourself</i>
S.S.	 See ELA summarize the provisions of the Bill of Rights and the Constitution evaluate the responsibilities of citizens in a democracy describe and explain the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in the U.S. Constitution. 	 <i>Richland One</i> <i>Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Social Studies</i>, Gr. 4: Government, p. 29 Citizenship: Government, p. 30, 32-34 	 See ELA <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide</i>, (Social Studies) p 29, 30, 32-34

	 synthesize ways in which rights and responsibilities meet together for a democracy to succeed. Explain why, in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect his/her rights explain ways citizens can protect their rights explain that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in order to make effective and healthy decisions 		 Text: HB – Early United States – p. 370-376, 390- 391, 346-349; 376-377, 607- 609; 20-21, 30, 145, 352, 501, 579, 606, 608-609; 376, 606, 611, 608 Teacher Resource Kit Know Yourself
Math	 discuss giving unselfishly of yourself to help others discuss why it is better to give than receive 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 <i>The Giving Tree</i> by Shel Silverstein <i>Building Character</i> <i>Schoolwide</i> by Rudy Bernardo, Linda Frye, Deborah Smith, and Genieve Foy
Science	 identify natural resources that need to be protected identify actions students need to take to help preserve them 	 Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate 	
Health	 demonstrate refusal skills to enhance health and reduce exposure to risks See ELA 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4: Injury Prevention, p. 37 Connections: ELA, Fine Arts: Drama 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4, p. 37 Text: Unit 1 LS 1-3; T.G. p 16-25 Know Yourself See ELA
Related Arts	 develop sense of community apply internet skills to research assigned topics contribute to class discussion re students who have "made a difference" in their communities identify volunteer activities appropriate for children 	 Students will develop a sense of community 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Go to an internet search engine (e.g., Google) and type in "kids making a difference." They will find countless

			inspiring examples of how young people have made their communities and the world a better place. Have them select stories they like and present them to the class and tell why they chose them. Do these stories give them any ideas about things they might like to do? If your students are pre- readers, do the search yourself and select stories to read to them.
Guidance	 use the decision-making model to work through problems and come up with alternative solutions rate personal classroom citizenship skills set an appropriate goal for improving an academic skill and work toward achieving it identify their own intellectual strengths evaluate their personal use of study skills 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, aptitudes and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span The student completes school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide variety of substantial occupations 	 Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL Sir D. Scisson's Decision Part 2 How Do I Rate as a Classmate? Setting and Achieving Goals Different Ways of Learning How Do You Stack Up?

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 4 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write for different audiences and purposes analyze consequences of irresponsible and/or responsible behavior 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompt: Can you think of a time you did something really irresponsible? Describe it in detail. Why did it happen? How did you feel about it at the time? Did it affect anybody else? Did it cause any problems for you? How do you feel about it now? What did you learn from it? Or, perhaps you would prefer to write about something you did that was very responsible
S.S.	 identify personal strengths and weaknesses set specific goal for self-improvement work cooperatively with partner to achieve goals 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com Helping Buddies Activity: Students divide into pairs of "helping buddies." Each buddy has two tasks: (1) decide on some knowledge or skill he or she would like to improve and (2) work with his or her buddy to improve the knowledge or skillor get the necessary help.

Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	The buddies meet regularly for a week or two and then report to the class on how they helped each other improve.
Science	 talk about what things you can do together to take responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.) make a plan to improve environment and do it report on outcomes in class 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Health	 demonstrate appropriate responses (first- aid) to emergency situations, including first-aid procedures recognize peer influences on strategies for dealing with conflict demonstrate refusal skills to enhance health and reduce exposure to risks recognize the influences of culture and media on behaviors related to ATOD use (media literacy) 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4: Injury Prevention, p. 36 ATOD, p. 39 Connections: Fine Arts: Visual Arts, Dance, Drama, Music 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education,</i> Gr. 4, p. 37-38 Text: Unit 10 LS 43, 39 T.G. p. 351-362, 250-285, 351- 324 Text: Unit 1 LS 1-3; T.G. p. 9-15, 1-8, 16-25 Text Unit 8 LS 33, p. 240- 243; T.G. p. 265-272

Related Arts	 design a "Being Responsible" poster illustrating the six responsible behaviors display poster on classroom wall contribute to a discussion about classroom responsibility: *What are the kids' responsibilities, what are the teacher's responsibilities? create a chart of responsibilities identified post in classroom identify consequences of being irresponsible and responsible 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	- www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 contribute to a class discussion about issues of responsibility: Tell about a time somebody broke a promise to you. How did that make you feel? Have you ever broken a promise to someone? How do you think it made that person feel? 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. 	- www.goodcharacter.com

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 4

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 list at least five things you can say to yourself when you're tempted to do something wrong post list near your bed so you can read them from time to time. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	- www.goodcharacter.com
S.S.	 identify and describe feelings and causes of anger identify situational stressors that can trigger anger and other negative emotions select examples of anger in real-life situations identify appropriate coping skills for dealing with anger write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com ANGER IN THE NEWS Have students bring in news articles that show how anger affects communities and world events. Discuss the various situations and how calming down, thinking things through and talking things out might have affected the result. Have students write a news article showing how events could be different if people controlled their anger. Create a bulletin board with articles and pictures showing the positive and negative results of anger in the community or world.

Math	 calculate the amount of time spent watching TV in a week create a color bar graph representing findings by day discuss how too much TV affects self- discipline. 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation 	
Science	 identify natural resources that need to be protected and what students need to do to help preserve them 	 Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate 	
Health	 demonstrate strategies for exercising self-control, managing angry feelings, and keeping from fights 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4: Family Living, p. 38 Connections: Fine Arts: Drama, Visual Arts, Music 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4, p. 38 Text: Unit 2 LS 8, 48- 55; T.G. p. 60-66
Related Arts	 brainstorm examples of situations that trigger angry behaviors represent graphically alternative behaviors related to anger management identify positive and negative results of anger 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Cartoon Strip: Have students create cartoon strips showing situations where characters deal with anger. Have them show the positive solutions as well as the negative. Share them with the class and discuss how the characters might be able to handle the situation better. Make the strips into a book with children drawing pictures to show the situations in a positive way.
Guidance	 practice coping skills by identifying alternative behaviors in response to negative emotions and experiences 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Write examples of times when kids their age might feel disappointed or feel like a

	failure on slips of paper. Have
	them pick one slip at a time
	from a hat, read it aloud, and
	offer suggestions for how to
	deal with it.

CARING

Grade: 4

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes describe behaviors of a caring person 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompts: Write about the following: What does it mean to be a caring person? Have your class brainstorm a list of do's and don'ts for being caring. Ask for specific examples of each behavior they identify
S.S.	 explain that in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect their rights list ways citizens can protect rights understand that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in order to make effective and healthy decisions 	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4, Citizenship, p. 33-34	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 4, p. 34 Text: HB – <i>Early United</i> <i>States</i> – p. 376, 606, 611, 608- 609; 20-21, 30, 145, 352, 501, 579, 606, 608-609 T. Resource Kit
Math	 practice appropriate group discussion skills brainstorm alternate solutions to given problem evaluate consequences and effects of 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Have students participate in a group discussion: Imagine that someone gives you \$20,000 but

	various behaviors		you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?
Science	 list different things that kids at your school do which are either caring or uncaring for the environment discuss how they feel about these things brainstorm ways to care more for the environment more evaluate ideas and create a list of best recommendations design a poster that lists these ideas 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Health	 tell how to encourage family and friends to make healthy choices 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4: Mental Health, p. 34 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4, p. 34 Text: Unit 2 LS 7, p. 42- 47; T.G. 52-59
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Research community service activities in your town that are open to kids their age. Then have them choose one activity and get involved. Consider having them volunteer to be "reading buddies" or "playground buddies" to younger children. A popular activity for younger children is to visit senior citizens.
Guidance	 answer the following: What things could you do (or, have you done) that would help somebody who needs it? 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	– www.goodcharacter.com

0	How do you feel when people show	
	that they really care about you?	
0	Do you consider yourself a caring	
	person? In what ways are you a	
	caring person?	

KINDNESS

Grade: 4

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for a specific purpose generate variety of examples of acts of kindness use non-print media to illustrate written ideas 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/class/ lesson_plans.php?type=ELEMENT ARY ABC's of Kindness: Have each child choose a letter of the alphabet for this activity. (Teacher can provide colorful die-cut letters for this activity.) Have each child write a sentence of a random act of kindness idea, using the letter they chose as a word in the sentence. Example: A - I will share a stuffed animal with my sister. B - I will help my mom bring in the groceries. C - I colored a picture for my grandma Next, have the child draw a picture that illustrates their RAK described in their letter sentence. Mount each child's picture and sentence on construction paper and bind it to make a book!

S.S.	 analyze the dilemma Robert E. Lee faced research Lincoln's words on writing an order to free slaves analyze Sherman's march to the sea 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4: Civil War: History, p. 19 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4, p. 19 Text: HB – Early United States – p. 508-511, 514-522, 524, 526-527 T. Resource Kit
Math	 practice appropriate group discussion skills brainstorm alternate solutions to given problem evaluate consequences and effects of various behaviors 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Have students participate in group discussion: Imagine that someone gives you \$20,000 but you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?
Science	 generate examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of kindness done or received 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 http://www.actsofkindness.org/class /lesson_plans.php?type=ELEMENT ARY Plant a Seed of Kindness Activity: Each student cuts out a seed shape and writes their act of kindness, and the person's name who received this gift. They plant it below the grass line on the bulletin board. When someone gives them a gift of kindness, they add a stem, leaves and flower parts. Students may plant a seed of kindness for every act of kindness they do.
Health	 dramatize situations understand the perspectives of others develop empathy practice acts of kindness 	 Health – Learning Standards * Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health 	 www.guidancechannel.com Suggested Activity: Have students role-play various situations. For example: the boy dropped his lunch tray or the girl missed catching the ball. How does the child feel? How can we respond with kindness?

Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills role-play selected situations re acceptance identify coping skills for making new friends analyze emotions and behaviors related to acceptance or non-acceptance in a group 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.guidancechannel.com www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Role-play Activity: Break into groups of four or five. Each group's task is to choose one group member to play the role of a new kid in class. The new kid's challenge is to try to gain acceptance into the group. After the role-plays, discuss with the class how it felt to be the new kid and how it felt to be part of the "in-group." Discuss some of the different ways of "breaking in" to a new group.
Guidance	 brainstorm ideas for increasing tolerance among students practice cooperation and teamwork skills create visual representation of accepting behaviors display work in hall or classroom 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Brainstorm ways kids can be more tolerant and accepting of each other. Write them on the board. Then have the children work in small groups to create posters about accepting others. Display the posters in the classroom hallway

FAIRNESS

Grade: 4

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes analyze and define in writing selected character traits 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompts: write about the following: How is fairness related to having respect for others? How is it related to honesty? To being reliable? To being a good citizen? Think of something that you consider to be unfair. Describe it in detail, and write what you think should be done about it. Is there anything you can do to help change it? If so, what?
S.S.	 summarize Thomas Jefferson's organization and purpose for each part of the Declaration of Independence summarize the preamble of the constitution explain the purpose of the Declaration of Independence & Preamble explain why, in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect their rights 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4: Democratic Principles, p. 24 Citizenship, p. 33-34 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4, p. 24, 33-34 Text: HB – <i>Early United States</i> – Ch. 14, p. 332-365, 295-299, R23- 44, R19-22; 376, 606, 611, 608- 609; 20-21, 30, 145, 352, 501, 579, 606, 608-609 T. Resource Kit

	 explain ways citizens can protect rights understand that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in order to make effective and healthy decisions 		
Math	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org - www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html
Science	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org - www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html
Health	 distinguish actions of true friends and coping strategies for feeling left out 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4: Family Living, p. 38 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4, p. 38 Text: Unit 2 LS 7, p. 42-47; Unit 3 LS 6,8; T.G. p. 67-76 Second Step: Unit 1 LS 3,9; Unit 2 LS 7
Related Arts	 Identify real-life examples of fair and unfair behavior analyze elements of fairness and unfairness, of justice and injustice, in given situations contribute to class discussion in appropriate ways 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Bring in articles from online, newspapers and magazines reporting on events in which <i>fairness</i> and <i>justice</i> are at issue. Have a discussion about who is acting fairly, and who is acting unfairly in these situations.
Guidance	 contribute in appropriate ways to class discussion of the following: *Think of a time when you've taken unfair advantage of a person or situation, or when someone has taken 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self. - 	– www.goodcharacter.com

What was	Intage of you. Describe it. Infair about it? How did it Feel? What did you learn Experience?	

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 4 Trait: *DEPENDABILITY* – to be counted on or trusted

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- demonstrate character traits that are emphasized in the classroom through reading, writing, and discussion	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Cardinal Character Building Students are involved in community service projects through adopting nursing homes, hospitals, armed forces personnel, and providing decorations, poems, writings, etc.
S.S.	 explain that in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect their rights identify ways citizens can protect their rights understand that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in order to make effective and healthy decisions 	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 4, Citizenship, p. 33-34	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 4, p. 33-34 Text: HB – <i>Early United</i> <i>States</i> – p. 376, 606, 611, 608-609; 20-21, 30, 145, 352, 501, 579, 606, 608-609 T. Resource Kit

Math	 read biographies, autobiographies of famous mathematicians or scientists discuss character issues in their lives and work. demonstrate cooperative learning activities 	Mathematics Process Standards o Communication	 www.biography.com School Library Classroom Teacher
Science	- See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	- See Math
Health	 demonstrate appropriate responses (first- aid) to emergency situations, including first-aid procedures 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4: Injury Prevention, p. 37 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 4, p. 37 Text: Unit 10 LS 43 Second Step: Unit 2 LS 1-5
Related Arts	 participate in selected volunteer and service activities 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community. 	 Character Education: An Elementary School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 BEST Club: Build excellence through service: the goal of this program is to bring senior adults together with students and learn from each other through services; such as exercise classes, dance, and crafts with seniors

student's name is written on a star and placed on a bulletin board for recognition.	Guidance	 be recognized as a VIP (Very Important Person) 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	star and placed on a bulletin
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RESPECT

Grade: 5

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 describe personal feelings describe positive characteristics about self recognize and explain personal boundaries, rights, and needs explain and respect similarities and differences among others 	 English Language Arts Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services CD-ROM The Bag of Honor
S.S.	 explain the benefits and challenges of having diversity in the U.S. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 5: Time, Continuity and Change: History, p. 27 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social</i> <i>Studies</i>, Gr. 5, p. 27 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 3, LS 1-2; Ch. 4, LS 4; Ch. 5, LS 1-4; Ch. 7, LS 1; Ch. 8, LS 4; CH. 9, LS 1 & 3; Ch. 10, LS 1
Math	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	 Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html
Science	– See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	- See Math

Health	 demonstrate skills for resolving conflicts with peers describe their responsibilities within the home, school, and community settings demonstrate an understanding of decision-making/problem-solving process apply good health and safety practices state the emotional and physical effects of substance use and abuse 	 Health – Learning Standards * Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health * Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks 	 Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL www.ocps.k12.fl.us I Can Work It Out My Responsibilities Decisions and Solutions A Healthier You Just Say No
Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills role-play selected situations re respect and acceptance of people who are "different" identify coping skills for making new friends analyze emotions and behaviors related to acceptance or non-acceptance in a group and to differences among people 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Role play or use puppets to act out the following situation: Four good friends are planning to spend a day at an amusement park. Two of them want to invite another kid who's new in school. The other two don't want to include this person because he/she is different in some way (different race, a "dweeb," from a foreign country, etc.). After the role play have a class discussion. Then, have four others do another role play changing what it is that's different about the new kid. Repeat this process changing the difference each time.

Guidance	– See Health	-	Students will	– See Health
Guidance		_	understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions.	 See Health I Can Work It Out My Responsibilities Decisions and Solutions A Healthier You Just Say No
			Students will develop safety and survival skills.	

HONESTY

Grade: 5 Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- write effectively for different audiences and purposes	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompts: Write about the following: How can simply being honest make life a lot easier. Have you ever experienced this in your own life? * Do you think that lying can ruin a friendship? Explain. Has that ever happened to you?
S.S.	 use research and interview skills to conduct survey re attitudes toward honest and dishonest behaviors represent findings in graphic format share findings with classmates 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Conduct a survey in your school or community asking questions like the following: Do you think people are honest enough? What are some examples of dishonesty you really dislike? What are some examples of honesty that you especially appreciate? Compile the results into a scrapbook.
Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving 	

Science	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html
Health	 identify ways that qualities of good character enhance emotional and social health 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5: Mental Health, p. 49 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health</i> <i>and Safety Education</i>, Gr. 5, p. 49 Text: Unit 1 LS 3, p. 16-21
Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills role-play selected situations re honest and dishonest behaviors identify coping skills for dealing with peer pressure create multimedia method of sharing role-play situations with other students 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Role-play or use puppets to act out various situations where one or more students are under pressure to be dishonest. Example: lying to cover up for a friend. Put it on videotape and share it with other classes.
Guidance	 practice recordkeeping skills write journal entries according to given subject and format analyze media excerpts to identify examples of honest and dishonest behavior make conclusions based on data accumulated share findings with classmates 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Keep an "Honesty-Dishonesty" journal for one week. In this journal, document examples of honesty and dishonesty in everyday life. Keep track of all the times you hear or tell "white lies." Pay particular attention to television. Note how often dishonesty is basic to the plot of TV sitcoms and dramas. At the end of a week, write your conclusions and share them with the class. What did you learn about your own behavior from doing this project?

COOPERATION

Grade: 5

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for various audiences and purposes explain why cooperation is important at school and at home 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompts: Write about the following: Describe a time you had difficulty cooperating. What made it difficult? What did you do about it? Is there something you could have done that would have made it easier? Imagine that you get out of bed one morning in a rotten mood and you feel like being totally uncooperative for the whole day. Write about all the things you could do that would make your friends and teachers look at you and say, "Boy, are you being uncooperative today!"

S.S.	 research how various cultural groups have an impact on the decisions and development of people and their civilization list events, people, and various cultures that made an impact on the U.S. during the W.W. II era brainstorm and research various ways people can work together to follow the principles and ideas of American democracy research current events for examples of conflict and cooperation 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 5: * Time, Continuity and Change: History, p. 4, 16 * Power, Authority, and Government, p. 26 * Geography, p. 55 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide,</i> <i>Social Studies</i>, Gr. 5, p. 4, 16, 26, 55 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 4, LS 2 & 4; Ch. 5 LS 3 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 1, LS 3; Ch. 2 LS 1 & 4; Ch. 3, LS 1-3; Ch. 4, LS 1 & 4; Ch. 5, p. 216-217, 220; Ch. 6, p. 240-241; Ch. 7, p. 281-283, 290-293 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 8, LS 1 & 4 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 9, LS 1
Math	 practice recordkeeping skills identify reasons that cooperation is critical for effective work in a team create visual representation of findings evaluate level of cooperation indicated by data 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication * Representation 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: For one week keep a daily record of all the things you do that require cooperation (at home, at school, and everywhere else). At the end of the week, draw a chart and give yourself a grade on how cooperative you have been.
Science		 Science – Process Standards * Classify * Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Break into small teams (five children per team is a good number). Their assignment is to invent a new animal. They must name it, draw it, and decide how and where it lives. Afterward, have each team present its animal to the class and tell exactly how they worked together to create it.

Health	- demonstrate ways to care, communicate care, consideration, respect for self, for parents and family, and for the diversity of others	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5: * Mental Health, p. 49 	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5, p. 49
Related Arts	 design a "How to Cooperate" poster that illustrates the cooperative behaviors listed at the top of this column display on a wall. 	- Students will understand and respect others.	- www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects apply creative thinking skills to given task analyze cooperative teamwork process used to complete project make oral presentation to class 	- Students will understand and respect others.	 <u>www.goodcharacter.com</u> Suggested Activity: Break into small teams (five children per team is a good number). Their assignment is to invent a new animal. They must name it, draw it, and decide how and where it lives. Afterward, have each team present its animal to the class and tell exactly how they worked together to create it.

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 5

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes identify behaviors and character traits of a hero/heroine 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Hero Writing Activity: Write about someone considered to be a hero: What is the main reason you think this person is a hero? What are some other good things about this hero? What qualities do you admire in this person? What obstacles did s/he overcome? Did s/he take any risks? How has s/he made a difference, and to whom? How does this person make you feel? Does this person inspire you in some way?
S.S.	- explain events that demonstrate and promote principles of American democracy	- <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i> , Gr. 5: Time, Continuity and	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 5, p. 30, 41

Math	 discuss how technology can positively affect citizenship create and participate in a tutoring program for 	Change: History, p. 30, 41 - Mathematics Process	 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" –Ch. 2 LS p 107-109; Ch. 4, LS 4; Ch. 7, LS 3;Ch. 8, LS 3 & 5 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch 10 LS 3, Ch. 10, p 416-417 www.goodcharacter.com
	younger students	Standards * Communication * Problem Solving	
Science	 explore career interests and related occupations identify career clusters demonstrate cooperative work habits in a group demonstrate being a positive team member 	 Science – Process Standards * Observe * Communicate 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services CD-ROM <i>Planting Seeds of Careers</i>
Health	 This is Your LIfe recognize the value of life long learning Middle School is Great be aware of middle school challenges and possible solutions for dealing with those challenges Setting My Short Term Goals formulate short-term goals Choices! Choices! Choices! realize that choices are made based on personal interests and abilities Learning Happens Everywhere realize that learning takes place at school and other places Responsible Me accept that learning is a personal responsibility 	 Health – Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks 	 Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL www.ocps.k12.fl.us This is Your Life Middle School is Great Setting My Short Term Goals Choices! Choices! Choices! Learning Happens Everywhere Responsible Me

Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community. 	-	www.goodcharacter.com For guidance in planning a service project, visit www.goodcharacter.com and click on "service learning."
Guidance	- See Health	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will develop safety and survival skills. 	- - - -	See Health This is Your Life Setting My Short Term Goals Choices! Choices! Choices! Learning Happens Everywhere Responsible Me

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 5 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 English Language Arts – Strands *The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Activities: Write book reports about how the characters in the book behaved in either a responsible or irresponsible way. Do the same with movies or television programs they have seen. If your children are too young to write book reports, do this as a class discussion about the books they are reading or that you are reading to them.
S.S.	 identify real-life examples of responsible and irresponsible actions practice reading skills: skimming and scanning evaluate impact and consequences of various responsible and irresponsible behaviors 	 Social Studies – Strands * People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Look for magazine or newspaper articles in which responsibility is an issue. Discuss these issues in the context of responsible and irresponsible actions. What are the stakes? What are the consequences?

Math Science	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] contribute to class discussion about what things you can do together to take responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.) make a plan and do it 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	- www.goodcharacter.com
I Logith	- report on your project in class.	Pickland One Cumiculum Cuide	Pichland One Curriculum
Health	 describe characteristics needed to be a responsible friend and family member demonstrate strategies to resist negative peer pressure demonstrate positive strategies to reduce stress and anger in relation to identified stressors identify violent and risk behaviors and situations in mass media samples describe mass media influences on behaviors associated with risk-taking and violence 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5: * Mental Health, p. 47-8 * Preventing Injuries, p. 51 Connections: Fine Arts: Drama, Dance, Music, Visual Arts 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5, p. 47-8, 51 Text: Unit 1 LS 2 p. 12-15; Unit 1 LS 5 p. 30-35; T.G. p. 10-16, 32-39 Text: Unit 10 LS 43 p. 322; T.G. p 342-348 Second Step: Unit 2 LS 13
Related Arts	 design a "Being Responsible" poster illustrating the six responsible behaviors display it on your classroom wall 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	- www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes evaluate consequences of responsible and irresponsible behavior 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompts: Write about someone very responsible. What do you like about that person? Write about how it makes you feel when somebody lets you down

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 5

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for various purposes and audiences practice listening skills follow multi-step directions evaluate strengths and weaknesses of work on project 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads 	 www.goodcharacter.com Create a Newspaper: Older students can create a newspaper with each student being a reporter. Each reporter interviews another student, asking about such topics as accomplishments, family experiences, travels, or favorite activities, foods, movies, television programs, etc. The interviews are written up and "published" in the newspaper. After it is distributed to the class, have a discussion to find out if the reporters accurately listened and reported what they were told. Discuss how listening skills were helpful in completing the assignment.

S.S.	 list types of conflicts that occur in everyday life identify methods of coping with conflict evaluate consequences of various methods role-play typical school and home conflict situations 	- Social Studies – Strands * People, Places, and Environments	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Describe a variety of conflicts that commonly occur at school. List these on the board. Select two or three of these and discuss how the steps for working out conflicts could be applied to each situation. Have the kids role play some of these situations, either as themselves or with puppets. Afterward, have a group discussion to evaluate the outcome of each role play.
Math	 calculate the amount of time spent watching TV in a week create a color bar graph representing data by day discuss how too much TV affects self- discipline. 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication * Representation 	
Science	 discuss the importance of putting trash in its proper place and recycling explain how prope handling of trash affects our environment 	 Science – Process Standards * Observe * Communicate 	
Health	 demonstrate use of positive self- management skills explain why self-medication with ATOD is an unhealthy way to cope with unpleasant emotions develop an action plan for dealing positively with difficult emotional situations demonstrate the ability to use self- management skills in family relationships 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5: * Mental Health, p. 48 * Family Living, p. 53 Connections: ELA 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide</i>, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5, p. 48, 53 Text: Unit 6 LS 27 p. 202- 209; Unit 1 LS 4 p. 22-29; Unit 2 LS 6 p. 41; Unit 2 LS 9 p. 59; T.G. 24-31 <i>Second Step</i>: Unit 3 LS 9-14

Related Arts	 design a "Dealing with Feelings" poster that illustrates the four-steps from Related Arts display it on a wall. 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	- www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 identify coping strategies for dealing with unpleasant emotions practice coping strategies 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will develop safety and survival skills. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: HOW TO COPE WITH AN UNPLEASANT FEELING ACCEPT your feelings. Say to yourself: "I am sad." "I am frightened." "I am angry." "I am embarrassed." It's all right to have feelings. RELAX and take "time out" before you act. Take slow deep breaths and relax all the muscles of your body. Pretend you are in a safe place. THINK about ways to help yourself. Thinking helps you do something smart instead of harming yourself or making things worse. DO something to help yourself. Maybe it would help to talk to someone, or to do something you enjoy. If it doesn't work, go back to Step 3.

CARING

Grade: 5

Trait: CARING - to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain. *If you had written the story, what changes might you have made? *Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain. *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA S.S.	 read stories related to issues of caring and kindness contribute to class discussion re characters and event in story identify behaviors of a caring person identify consequences of caring and uncaring behavior identify and describe caring and uncaring actions select examples of caring and uncaring actions in real-life situations identify appropriate coping skills for dealing with anger write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments Power, Authority, and Governance 	 <i>The Hundred Dresses</i> by Eleanor Estes: New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1944. (A poorly dressed girl is the object of ridicule until understanding is achieved, but it is too late to make amends.) www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Bring in (or have the children bring in) articles from newspapers and magazines describing situations that show caring and uncaring actions on the part of individuals, groups, or
			governments. Discuss these situations. In what ways do they demonstrate either caring or uncaring? Perhaps write a group letter to the people involved.
Math	 contribute appropriately to group discussion list caring and uncaring actions 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication * Problem Solving 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Imagine that someone gives you

	- identify possible consequences of caring and uncaring behaviors		a lot of money on the condition that you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?
Science	 practice listening skills identify examples of caring actions identify consequences of uncaring behaviors analyze and share emotions related to story write letter in appropriate format 	 Science – Process Standards * Observe * Communicate * Classify 	 <i>The Giving Tree</i> by Shel Silverstein Felt board with shapes for a tree trunk, branches, and apples. http://www.actsofkindness.org/class/index.php Suggested Giving Tree Activity: Students will predict how the felt "Giving Tree" might be used. Students will listen to the story being read aloud, and as each part of the tree is taken away by the boy, the teacher will stop the story and take off the apples, the branches, the trunk, leaving only the stump. Students will have wait time to absorb the impact on the "Giving Tree" losing its parts. Students will share their letters individually as they sit in the Author's Chair. Students will produce a bound class book of their letters to the relation of the relations.

Health	- demonstrate ways to care communicate care, consideration, respect for self, for parents and family, and for the diversity of others	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5: * Mental Health, p. 49 	- <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide</i> , Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5, p. 49
Related Arts	- See Science	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 <i>The Giving Tree</i> by Shel Silverstein Felt board with shapes for a tree trunk, branches, and apples. http://www.actsofkindness.org/ class/index.php
Guidance	 practice appropriate listening and speaking group discussion skills list caring and uncaring actions identify possible consequences of caring and uncaring behaviors 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Imagine that someone gives you \$20,000 but you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?

KINDNESS

Grade: 5

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes observe and discuss bullying behaviors list kind and unkind behaviors identify possible consequences of kind and unkind actions 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activities: Keep a journal to record bullying situations he or she observes each day. These can be discussed as a group on a daily or weekly basis. For the class, a chart can also be kept tabulating the number of incidences observed over a period of time to see if there are any changes. Describe the most caring thing anyone has ever done for you. How did it make you feel? What effect did that have on you?
S.S.	- identify and describe representative government, the rule of the law, majority rule, minority rights, and popular sovereignty	- <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide</i> , Social Studies, Gr. 5: Time, Continuity and Change: History, p. 25	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 5, p. 25 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 1, LS 3 & 4; Ch. 2 LS 1 & 4; Ch. 3, LS 2-4; Ch. 4, LS 3; Ch. 5, LS 2-3; Ch. 6, LS 4; Ch. 7, LS 1-3; Ch. 8, LS 2 & 4; CH. 9, LS 3 & 4; Ch. 10, LS 1 & 4

Math	 contribute to class discussion re ways to help others identify possible consequences of helping others 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication * Problem Solving 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Imagine that someone gives you a lot of money on the condition that you have to spend it all to help other people. What would you do with it, and why? What effect would it have on the people you would be helping?
Science	 work cooperatively with classmates to plan a recycling project implement project share results 	 Science – Process Standards * Observe * Communicate 	http://www.actsofkindness .org/file_uploads/pdf/8_pdf. pdf Suggested Activity: - Plan a classroom or school recycling effort. Contact an agency to see if it would be willing to remove your items for recycling. Find out how they must be sorted and stored. Collect and recycle everything you can. Contact the media for publicity; perhaps others will join the recycling effort.
Health	- See Guidance	 Health – Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health 	
Related Arts	 observe, record, and tabulate instances of bullying behaviors report findings to classmates contribute to class discussion re 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Act as "roving reporters". During recess, lunch or

	observations - identify actions to reduce bullying		another selected period of time, have them observe, record, and tabulate the number of dialogues or actions demonstrated bullying behaviors. Have them report to the class and discuss the results
Guidance	 list examples of kind behaviors act with kindness toward another person analyze feelings and results related to kind actions 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activities: Create a "smile file" with cartoons that make students smile. The kids can pick out a cartoon to cheer up a friend in need. Think of something you can say or do for another person that would make that person happy. Do it, and then write about how you think it affected the other person. How did it make you feel? Was it worth doing? What would happen if you made a point of doing something like this every day?

FAIRNESS

Grade: 5

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 list examples of fair and unfair behaviors analyze feelings and results related to fair and unfair actions 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Think of a time when you've taken unfair advantage of a person or a situation, or when someone has taken unfair advantage of you. Describe it. What was unfair about it? How did it make you feel? What did you learn from the experience?
S.S.	 identify and describe representative government, the rule of the law, majority rule, minority rights, and popular sovereignty explain events that demonstrate and promote principles of American democracy 	- <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide</i> , Social Studies, Gr. 5: Power, Authority, and Government, p. 25, 30	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide</i>, Social Studies, Gr. 5, p. 25, 30 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 1, LS 3 & 4; Ch. 2 LS 1 & 4; Ch. 3, LS 2-4; Ch. 4, LS 3; Ch. 5, LS 2-3; Ch. 6, LS 4; Ch. 7, LS 1-3; Ch. 8, LS 2 & 4; CH. 9, LS 3 & 4; Ch. 10, LS 1 & 4 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 2 LS p 107-109; Ch. 4, LS 4; Ch. 7, LS 3; Ch. 8, LS 3 & 5
Math	- discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html

Science	- See Math	 Science – Process Standards * Observe * Communicate 	
Health	- explain how appreciation for one's own culture and the culture of others enhances mental/emotional and social health	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5: * Mental Health, p. 48 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide</i>, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 5, p. 48 <i>Second Step</i>: Unit 1 LS 16
Related Arts		- Students will understand and respect others.	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Bring in articles from newspapers and magazines reporting on events in which fairness and justice are at issue. Have a discussion about who is acting fairly, and who is acting unfairly in these situations
Guidance	 list examples of fair and unfair behaviors identify character traits of a fair person 	- Students will understand and respect others.	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Discuss the following: What does it mean to be a fair person? Have your class brainstorm a list of do's and don'ts for being fair. Ask for specific examples of each behavior they identify. Compare their list with the one at the top of this page. Hang the list up on the wall as a reminder.

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 5 Trait: *DEPENDABILITY – to be counted on or trusted*

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments?

*If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- write for different audiences and purposes	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Write book reports about how the characters in the book behaved in either a trustworthy or an untrustworthy way. Do the same with movies or television programs they have seen. If your children are too young to write book reports, do this as a class discussion about the books they are reading or that you are reading to them.
S.S.	- list events, people, and various cultures that made an impact on the U.S. during the W.W. II era	- <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide</i> , Social Studies, Gr. 5: Time, Continuity and Change: History, p. 16	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 5, p. 16 Text: HB – "United States in Modern Times" – Ch. 8, LS 1 & 4
Math	 read biographies, autobiographies of famous mathematicians or scientists discuss character issues in their lives and work. demonstrate cooperative learning skills 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication 	 Internet: www.biography.com School Library Classroom Teacher

Science	- See Math	 Science – Process Standards * Observe * Communicate 	
Health	 <i>I Can Work It Out</i> demonstrate skills for resolving conflicts with peers <i>My Responsibilities</i> discuss their responsibilities within the home, school, and community settings <i>Decisions and Solutions</i> demonstrate an understanding of decision-making/problem-solving process <i>A Healthier You</i> apply good health and safety practices Just Say No recognize the emotional and physical effects of substance use and abuse 	 Health – Learning Standards Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks 	 Orange County Public Schools, Orlando, FL www.ocps.k12.fl.us <i>I Can Work It Out</i> <i>My Responsibilities</i> <i>Decisions and Solutions</i> <i>A Healthier You</i> <i>Just Say No</i>
Related Arts	 select real-life examples of responsible and irresponsible actions identify consequences of responsible and irresponsible behaviors 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Have your students look for magazine or newspaper articles in which responsibility is an issue. Discuss these issues in the context of responsible and irresponsible actions. What are the stakes? What are the consequences?

Guidance	 contribute to class discussion of responsible and irresponsible behaviors identify reasons why it is important to be a dependable person 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Discuss the following When you agree to do something, do it. If you let people down, they'll stop believing you. When you follow through on your commitments, people take you seriously. Answer for your own actions. Don't make excuses or blame others for what you do. When you take responsibility for your actions you are saying "I am the one who's in charge of my life." Be trustworthy. If somebody trusts you to borrow or take care of something, take care of it. If somebody tells you something in confidence, keep it to yourself. It's important for people to know they can count on you.
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V. Resources

Books

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- Boatwright, Becki H., Ph.D., Mathis, Teresea A., Ed.S., and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D. *Getting Equipped to Stop* Bullying.
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- Clifford, Craig & Feezell, Randolph M. (1997). Coaching for Character Reclaiming the Principles of Sportsmanship. Champaign, II: Human Kinetics.
- Covey, Sean (1998). Seven Habits of Highly Effective Teens: The Ultimate Teenage Success Guide.
- Craft, William & Craft, Ellen (1999). *Running a Thousand Miles for Freedom: The Escape of William and Ellen Craft*. Athens, GA: University of Georgia Press.
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- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting A Grip on ADD.
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- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting Over the Blues.
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- Gauld, Joseph W (1993). Character First: The Hyde School Difference. Bath, ME: Hyde School.
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- Gough, R. (1997). *Character Is Everything: Promoting Ethical Excellence in Sports*. Forth Worth, TX: Harcourt Brace.

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Krutein, Werner & Pomeranz, David (1985, VHS, 5 min., \$10.00). *It's in Every One of Us.* Insight Metaphysical Books, 505 South First St., Champaign, IL 61820; Tel:(888) 326-5683 or (217) 352-5683.

Resource Kits – Books & Videos

Begun, Ruth W. *Ready-to-Use Social Skills Lesson* (4 levels: Pre K-K; 1-3; 4-6; 7-12) West Nyack, NY: Center for Applied Research, 1994. \$29.95 each

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Cohen, Jonathan. Educating Minds & Hearts. New York, NY: Teacher's College Press, 1999. \$21.95

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(Video). Port Chester, NY: National Professional Resources, 1999. \$99.00

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All books and videos available for purchase from National Professional Resources, 1-800-453-7461. For additional current resources, see the web site: <u>www.nprinc.com</u>

<u>Building Character Schoolwide-Creating a Caring Community in Your School</u> (Guide) 6 copies* <u>Wise Quotes 3-5</u>*

*Available at Student Support Services, Waverley Building, 12225 Oak St., Columbia, SC 29204

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Malmberg, E. (2000). The sport report: A character assessment and teaching tool.

Strategies. NASPE/AAHPERD.

Character and Sport Organizations

The Center for Character Education at the Culver Academies Attn: John Yeager – Box 72 1300 Academy Road Culver, Indiana 46511 (219) 842-8159 www.culver.org

Positive Coaching Alliance Department of Athletics, Stanford University Stanford, CA 94305-6150 650-725-0024 (telephone) 650-725-7242 (fax) pca@positivecoach.org www.positivecoach.org Positive Learning Using Sports PO Box 219 New Hampton, NH 03256 (603) 744-5401 plusinfor@sportsplus.org www.sportsplus.org

MomsTeam, Inc. 60 Thoreau Street Suite 288 Concord, MA 01742 www.momsteam.com Center for Sport, Character & Culture University of Notre Dame Note Dame, IN 46556 219-631-4445 <u>cscc@nd.edu</u>

The Character Education Partnership 1600 K Street, NW Suite 501 Washington, DC 20006 202-296-7743 www.character.org National Alliance For Youth Sports 2050 Vista Parkway West Palm Beach, FL 33411 561-684-1141/Fax-561-684-2546 800-729-2057/800-688-KIDS nays@nays.org

The Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character Boston University 605 Commonwealth Ave. Boston, MA 02215 617-353-3262 www.bu.edu/education/ centersresources/centeradvethicscha

Miscellaneous

www.character.org 1999 National Schools of Character: Best Practices & New Perspectives Slide Presentation VIDEO 1999 National Schools of Character Book & Video Special 1998 National Schools of Character Eleven Principles of Effective Character Education Eleven Principles of Effective Character Education VIDEO Character Education Questions & Answers Educating for Character: How Our Schools Can Teach Respect and Responsibility Character Education: Restoring Respect and Responsibility VIDEO Character Education Resource Guide Building Community Consensus for Character Education Developing a Character Education Program Teachers as Educators of Character: Are the Nation's Schools of Education Coming Up Short? Character Education: The Foundation for Teacher Education (Publication of the Association of Teacher Educators) A Primer for Evaluating a Character Education Initiative Their Best Selves: Building Character Education and Service Learning Together in the Lives of Young People Character Education: Reclaiming America's Values for Tomorrow's Workforce Guidelines for Effective Character Education Through Sports (Feb., 2000) Commitment to Character VIDEO

Best Practices, Activities, and Ideas

Below are ideas for supporting Character Education, based on best practices.

100 Ways to Bring Character Education to Life

Building a Community of Virtue

- 1. Develop a school "Code of Ethics." Distribute it to every member of the school community. Refer to it often. Display it prominently. All school policy should reflect an implicit code of ethics.
- 2. Institute a student-to-student tutoring program.

- 3. Promote school-wide or intraclass service clubs with real missions to serve the school, class, or external community.
- 4. Encourage students to identify a charity or in-school need, collect donation, and help administer the distribution of funds.
- 5. Ensure that the schools' recognition systems cover both character and academics.
- 6. Recognize a variety of achievements, e.g., surpassing past personal achievements or meeting a predetermined goal.
- 7. Consistently prohibit gossip and, when appropriate, address/discuss its damaging consequences.
- 8. Enforce a zero-tolerance policy on swearing. Prohibit vulgar and obscene language in the classroom and on school property.
- 9. Use morning announcements, school/classroom bulletin boards, and/or the school newsletter to highlight the various accomplishments-particularly character oriented ones-of students and faculty members.
- 10. When conflicts arise around the school or class, teach about discretion, tact, and privacy, and about discretly informing appropriate adults of the conflict.
- 11. Have students in self-contained classrooms take turns caring for class pets and taking them home over weekends and holidays. Discuss and demonstrate the responsibility required to care for living creatures.
- 12. Invite student volunteers to clean up their community. With parental support, encourage students to build a community playground, pick up litter, rake leaves, plant trees, paint a mural, remove graffiti, or clean up a local park or beach.
- 13. What is the significance behind your school's traditions? Find out, and emphasize the traditions which build school unity.
- 14. Display the school flag. Learn the school song. If you don't have either, have a contest!
- 15. Does your school have ceremonies to mark the beginning and end of the school year? A farewell ceremony for teachers and staff members?
- 16. Examine school assemblies. Do a minority of students control the majority of assemblies? How could more students be involved? Are the chants at pep assemblies appropriate? Do they build school spirit without demeaning other schools?
- 17. Ensure students behave responsibly and respectfully when watching athletic competitions.
- 18. In physical education and sports programs, place a premium on good sportsmanship. Participation in sports should provide good habits for the life beyond sports.
- 19. Hang pictures of heroes and heroines in classrooms and halls. Include appropriate explanatory text.
- 20. Is the school a welcoming place for teachers? Can people walking through the school halls get a good idea of what is happening in classrooms? Is the principal frequently visible to students? Are there clear welcome signs prominently placed near the school's main door?
- 21. Start a school scrapbook with photos, news stories, and memorabilia reflecting the school's history and accomplishments. Involve school members in contributing to and maintaining the collection. Show it off to visitors and new families.
- 22. Publicly recognize the work of the school's "unsung heroes" who keep the school running: The custodians, repairmen, secretaries, cafeteria workers, and volunteers.
- 23. Develop a system of welcoming and orienting new students to the school.
- 24. Prohibit the display of any gang symbols or paraphernalia on school property. Remove graffiti immediately including in student bathrooms.
- 25. Let students take some responsibility for the maintenance and beautification of the school. Classes could "adopt a hallway," shelve misplaced books, plant flowers, etc. Post signs identifying the caretakers.

Mining the Curriculum

- 26. Have students do a major paper on a living public figure ("My Personal Hero") focusing on the moral achievements and virtues of the individual. First, do the groundwork of helping them to understand what constitutes a particularly noble life.
- 27. In history and literature classes, regularly weave in a discussion of motivations, actions, and consequences.
- 28. Insist that quality matters. Homework should be handed in on time, neat and complete. Details do count.
- 29. Include the study of "local heroes" in social studies classes.
- 30. Help students form friendships. When forming cooperative learning groups, keep in mind both the academic and emotional needs of the students. These groups can be an opportunity to group students who might not otherwise interact with one another.
- 31. Ensure students have a firm understanding of what constitutes plagiarism and of the school's firm policy against it. But, more importantly, help them to understand why it is wrong.
- 32. Celebrate the birthdays of heroes and heroines with discussion of their accomplishments.

- 33. Choose the finest children's and adult literature to read with your students literature rich with meaning and imagery. Don't waste time with mediocre or unmemorable texts.
- 34. Don't underestimate the power of stories to build a child's moral imagination. Read aloud to students daily.
- 35. Conduct literature discussions-even in the youngest grades. Ask questions which encourage reflection. Don't immediately jump to the "moral of the story" while ignoring the richness, beauty or complexity of the texts. General questions could include: What did this book make you think about or feel? Tell me about [a character's name]-what kind of person was he? Why do you think the author wrote this book-what did she want to say to the reader?

Don't leave a story, however, without having students grapple with its moral message.

- 36. Build empathy in literature and social studies classes by teaching children to "put themselves in the shoes" of the people they are reading about/studying.
- 37. Read and discuss biographies from all subject areas. Help students identify the person's core or defining characteristics.
- 38. While studying about great men and women, do not consistently avoid the subject of personal weakness-especially in the upper grades. A study of a person's "whole" character can provide a powerful lesson in discernment and compassion. Consider a thoughtful discussion of the following question: Can a person be "great" (and good) and still have some character flaws?
- 39. Teach students to write thoughtful letters: thank you notes, letters to public officials, letters to the editor, etc.
- 40. Assign homework that stimulates and challenges students. Engaging and demanding assignments will give rise to self-discipline and perseverance.
- 41. Set up a buddy reading system between an older and younger class. Carefully teach the older students techniques that will help make their teaching experience successful. Impress upon them the responsibility and patience required when helping those who are both younger and less skilled in a subject than they are.
- 42. Have students memorize poetry and important prose selections such as the Preamble or the Gettysburg Address. In the process, make sure they understand the ideas that make these works worthy of committing to memory.
- 43. In science, address with each unit (when appropriate) the ethical considerations of that field of study. Students need to see that morality and ethics are not confined to the humanities.
- 44. In math classes, specifically address the habits-such as courage, perseverance and hard work-required to be a successful math student. Class rules and homework policies should reflect and support these habits.
- 45. In social studies, examine-and reexamine yearly, if the curriculum affords opportunities-the responsibilities of the citizen. What can students do right now to build the habits of a responsible citizenship?

Teachers, Administrators, and Staff

- 46. Choose a personal motto or mission statement.
- 47. Tell your students who your heroes are and why you chose them.
- 48. Lead by example. Pick up the piece of paper in the hall. Leave the classroom clean for the next teacher. Say, "Thank you."
- 49. Employ the language of virtue in conversations with colleagues: responsibility, commitment, perseverance, courage, etc.
- 50. Make your classroom expectations clear and hold students accountable.
- 51. Admit mistakes and seek to make amends. Expect and encourage students to do likewise.
- 52. Follow through. Do what you say you will do. For example, administer tests when they are scheduled; don't cancel at the last minute after students have prepared.
- 53. If you engage in community or church service, let your students know in an appropriate, low-key manner.
- 54. Illustrate integrity: let students see that you live the expectations of hard work, responsibility, gratitude, and perseverance that you place upon them.
- 55. Give students sufficient and timely feedback when you evaluate their work. This demonstrates to students that their work matters and that teachers take a stake in their improvement and success.
- 56. Teach justice and compassion by helping students separate the doer from the deed.
- 57. Stand up for the underdog or student who is being treated poorly by classmates. But use discretion: sometimes an immediate response, sometimes a private small group meeting-perhaps the person ought not be present.
- 58. Use constructive criticism (individually and collectively), tempered by compassion. Use class discussions as a time to teach students do the same when responding to one another.
- 59. Include in faculty/staff meetings and workshops discussions of the school's "moral climate." How can the ethos of the school be improved?
- 60. Begin a bulletin board where teachers and administrators can share their own "100 Ways..."

Parents, the Primary Moral Educators

- 61. Create a written code of behavior for the classroom and the school. Ask parents to read and sign the code, as a pledge of mutual support.
- 62. Consider having a parent representative present while developing such school codes.
- 63. Make the effort to notify parents of student misbehavior via notes, phone calls, and personal visits.
- 64. "Catch students being good" and write or call parents to report it.
- 65. Communicate with parents appropriate ways they can help students with their schoolwork.
- 66. Send a letter home to parents before the school year starts, introducing yourself, your classroom, your enthusiasm, and your expectations, particularly your hope that they will help you help their child.
- 67. Start a PTO or expand the current program to include as many parents as possible.
- 68. Frequently share the school's vision and high ideals for its students with the parents.
- 69. Open a dialogue with parents. They can be a teacher's greatest ally in helping students succeed. They can provide pertinent, invaluable information about their children's academic/social background, interest, talents, difficulties, etc.
- 70. In the school newsletter, inform parents of *upcoming* events, units of study and opportunities to participate in school and after-school activities.
- 71. Develop a list of suggested reading and resources in Character Education and share it with parents.
- 72. When appropriate, provide literacy classes/tutors for parents.
- 73. Provide parents with access to the school library. Provide a suggested reading list of books with solid moral content that make good read-alouds.
- 74. Structure opportunities for parents to meaningfully participate in classrooms (beyond providing refreshments and chaperoning field-trips); e.g., reading with students, presenting a lesson in an area of expertise, tutoring, sharing family heirlooms, helping organize class plays or projects.
- 75. Are teachers encouraged, expected, or required to send out monthly newsletters to parents? Do these messages include character as well as academic goals?
- 76. Include anecdotes of commendable student performance in the school newsletter.
- 77. Include a "parents' corner" in the newsletter, where parents can share parenting tips, book titles, homework helps, etc.
- 78. When your school welcomes a new student, how does it welcome the student's family?
- 79. What can your school do to encourage greater attendance at parent-teacher conferences? Examine the times they are held and how they are advertised. What is being done to reach out to the parents who never come?
- 80. During parent-teacher conferences, ask parents, "What are your questions or concerns?" Then, listen carefully to their answers.

Helping Students Take Their Own Character Building Seriously

- 81. Begin a service program in which students "adopt-an-elder" from the community.
- Arrange opportunities for students to visit, write letters, read to, or run errands for their adoptee.
- 82. Structure opportunities for students to perform community service.
- 83. Prohibit students from being unkind or using others as scapegoats in the classroom.
- 84. Make it clear to students that they have a moral responsibility to work hard in school.
- 85. Impress upon students that being a good student means far more than academic success.
- 86. After students have developed an understanding of honesty and academic integrity, consider instituting an honor system for test-taking and homework assignments.
- 87. Provide opportunities for students to both prepare for competition and engage in cooperation.
- 88. Help students acquire the power of discernment-including the ability to judge the truth, worth, and bias of what is presented on the TV, radio, and internet.
- 89. Invite graduates of the high school to return and talk about their experience in the next stage of life. Ask them to discuss what habits or virtues could make the transition to work/college successful. What bad habits or vices cause problems?
- 90. Have students identify a substantive quote or anecdote from which they can begin to develop a personal motto.
- 91. Overtly teach courtesy.
- 92. Make every effort to instill a work ethic in students. Frequently explain the responsibility of trying one's best; create minimum standards for the quality of work you will accept-then, don't accept work that falls short.
- 93. During election years, encourage students to research candidates' positions, listen to debates, participate in voter registration drives and, if eligible, vote.

- 94. Use the language of virtue with students: responsibility, respect, integrity, diligence, etc. and teach them to use this language.
- 95. In large middle and high schools, what is being done to keep students from "falling through the cracks?" Every student needs at least one teacher or counselor to take specific interest in them.
- 96. In middle and high school, consider instituting (or strengthening) an advising program. Advisors should do more than provide job/college information-they should take an interest in the intellectual and character development of their advisees.
- 97. Hold students accountable to a strict attendance and tardiness policy.
- 98. Through story, discussion, and example, teach students about true friendship. Help them recognize the characteristics of true friends and the potentially destructive power of false friendships.
- 99. Doing the "right thing" is not always an easy choice-especially in the face of peer pressure. Students, both individually and as a class, may need help seeing long-term consequences-and may need the support of a responsible adult both before and after choices are made.
- 100. Remind students-and yourself-that character building is not an easy or one-time project. Fashioning our character is the work of a lifetime.

Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character Boston, MA

Classroom strategies for Individual Teachers

In his book, *Educating for Character*, Thomas Lickona discusses classroom strategies that individual teachers can use. These strategies are listed below along with three school-wide strategies.

Classroom Strategies

In classroom practice, a comprehensive approach to character building calls upon the *individual teacher* to:

- 1. *Act as a caregiver, model, and mentor*: Treat students with love and respect, setting a good example, supporting prosocial behavior, and correcting hurtful actions through one-on-one guidance and whole-class discussion.
- 2. *Create a moral community*: Help students know each other as persons, respect and care about each other, and feel valued membership in, and responsibility to, the group.
- 3. *Practice moral discipline*: Use the creation and enforcement of rules as opportunities to foster moral reasoning, voluntary compliance with rules, and a generalized respect for others.
- 4. *Create a democratic classroom environment*: Involve students in collaborative decision-making and shared responsibility for making the classroom a good place to be and learn.
- 5. *Teach character through the curriculum*: Use the ethically rich content of academic subjects (such as literature, history, and science) as a vehicle for studying the virtues; ensure that the sex, drugs, and alcohol education programs promote self-control and other high character standards taught elsewhere in the curriculum (e.g., Napier, 1996, and National Guidelines for Sexuality and Character Education, 1996).
- 6. *Use cooperative learning*: Through collaborative work, develop students' appreciation of others, perspective taking, and ability to work toward common goals.
- 7. *Develop the "conscience of craft"*: Foster students' valuing of learning, capacity for working hard, commitment to excellence, and public sense of work as affecting the lives of others.
- 8. *Encourage moral reflection*: Foster moral thinking and thoughtful decision-making through reading, research, essay writing, journaling, discussion, and debate.
- 9. *Teach conflict resolution:* Help students acquire the moral skills of solving conflicts fairly and without force.

School-wide Strategies

Besides making full use of the moral life of classrooms, a comprehensive approach calls upon the school as a whole to:

- 10. *Foster service learning beyond the classroom:* Use positive role models to inspire altruistic behavior and provide opportunities at every grade level for service learning.
- 11. *Create a positive moral culture in the school:* Develop a total moral environment (through the leadership of the principal, schoolwide discipline, a schoolwide sense of community, meaningful student government, a

moral community among adults, and making time for discussing moral concerns) that supports and amplifies the virtues taught in classrooms.

12. *Recruit parents and the community as partners in Character Education:* Inform parents that the school considers them their child's first and most important moral teacher, give parents specific ways they can reinforce the character expectations the school is trying to promote, and seek the help of the community (including faith communities, businesses, local government, and the media) in promoting the core traits.

Integrating Character and Academics

By Dr. Helen Legette

English and Language Arts

Poems, novels, biographies, short stories, plays, essays.

Writing assignments (What did the main character do that showed respect, responsibility, etc.? Write an essay: "My hero is a person of good character.")

Social courtesies (Teach students to write thank you notes; help them to understand the etiquette of interview situations.)

Class discussions on character issues.

Media Literacy (What are the character messages that are being communicated in popular TV programs and movies? How can students become more critical media consumers?)

History and Social Studies

Biographies, autobiographies (Discuss motivation, person's character, and effects of decisions.) Historical documents (What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?)

Write a class constitution. How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in the country involved?

Current events (Analyze various political and social actions in relation to character issues.) Mock elections

Class discussions on topics such as ethics in politics, trade agreements, business, and social agendas.

Science and Math

Biographies, autobiographies of famous scientists and mathematicians (Discuss the character issues in their lives and work. Contrast the actions of various individuals.)

Class discussions on ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns.

Music and Fine Arts

Depiction of heroic deeds Posters illustrating good character Patriotic music, art, drama Biographies and autobiographies of great artists and musicians Performances at rest homes and work with handicapped Class discussions on current music (What are the messages related to character that are being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and "gangsta' rap" music?)

Health, P.E., and Athletics

Good sportsmanship in class and in athletic competition Care and respect of the body, especially in relation to sex, drugs, and alcohol. Sports "heroes" (Are they real heroes?) Cooperative learning, team building Service projects to help younger kids develop positive attitudes, resist drugs and alcohol, and promote healthy living.

Vocational and Business Education

"Conscience of craft" (positive work ethic)

Class discussions on ethical issues, such as honoring commitments, complying with business law, and not cutting corners.

Computer issues (confidentiality, copyright laws, and legal and moral issues related to the internet) Service projects to help school or community

Student Government

Community and school service projects, such as school cleanup and beautification initiatives Discussion of issues such as an honor code, student ethics, cheating, and responsible behavior School pride School safety issues Student elections as a democratic (citizenship) issue Student recognition programs related to good character Orientation programs and assistance to new students School "ambassadors" to help with visitors to the school

All Subjects

Cooperative learning Service projects (tutoring younger students, assisting the handicapped, etc.) Displays related to the principles of character Thought for the day Inspirational stories and readings Character-based rules and disciplinary procedures Emphasis on good manners and the practice of the principles of character Use of the "teachable moment."

Guidelines for Effective Character Education Through Sports By Jeffrey P. Beedy, Ed.D., and Russell W. Gough, Ph.D.

- 1. Create and implement a guiding sports philosophy that promotes core, ethical traits.
- 2. Define the program's traits behaviorally.
- 3. Balance the drive to win with the program's core traits.
- 4. Design a proactive game plan for building character.
- 5. Create a positive learning environment.
- 6. Promote positive role modeling.
- 7. Respect individual and developmental differences.
- 8. Develop community-wide support for character-based sports.
- 9. Link sports to other areas of an athlete's life.
- 10. Evaluate the program's effectiveness.

PARALLEL READING LIST

Grade 3

NAME OF BOOK/AUTHOR	TRAITS									
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
Charlotte's Webb (White)	*		*				*	*	*	*
Chocolate Touch (Catling)		*								
Class Clown (Hurwitz)							*			
Fantastic Mr. Fox (Dahl)			*					*		
How to Eat Fried Worms (Rockwell)		*	*				*			
James and the Giant Peach (Dahl)	*		*				*	*		*
<i>Little House in the Big Woods</i> (Wilder)	*	*					*			*
Mouse and the Motorcycle (Cleary)			*					*		
<i>Pippi in the South Seas</i> (Lindgren)			*					*	*	
Ramona Quimby (Cleary)			*							
Runaway Ralph (Cleary)			*							
Snot Stew (Wallace)	*						*			*
What's the Big Idea Ben Franklin (Fritz)				*						

PARALLEL READING LIST

Grade 4

NAME OF BOOK/AUTHOR	TRAITS									
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
Best Christmas Pageant Ever (Robinson)	*	*	*	*			*	*		
Bunnicula (Howe)			*							
<i>Charlie and the Chocolate Factory</i> (Dahl)	*	*	*		*		*		*	
Chocolate Fever (Smith)	*							*		
Cricket in Times Square (Selden)							*	*		
Dog Called Kitty (Wallace)	*	*					*	*		
Henry and Ribsy (Cleary)							*		*	
Indian in the Cupboard (Reid)	*	*	*				*			*
Jennifer Murdley's Toad (Coville)	*							*		*
<i>Little House on the Prairie</i> (Wilder)	*	*	*				*			*
<i>Red Dog</i> (Wallace)	*	*	*				*	*		*
Sarah Plain and Tall (MacLachlan)	*		*		*		*	*		*
<i>Tales of a 4th Grade Nothing</i> (Blume)			*				*			
Trouble River (Byars)	*		*				*			*
Velveteen Rabbit (Williams)	*						*	*		*
War with Grandpa (Smith)	*	*	*				*	*		*

PARALLEL READING LIST

Grade 5

NAME OF BOOK/AUTHOR	E OF BOOK/AUTHOR TRAITS				-					
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
Dear Mr. Henshaw (Cleary)	*		*		*					*
Island of the Blue Dolphin (Odell)	*		*		*					*
<i>Lion, the Witch and the Wardrobe</i> (<i>Lewis</i>)	*	*	*					*		*
<i>My Side of the Mountain</i> (George)					*					
Sign of the Beaver (Speare)					*					
Summer of the Swans (Byars)	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*
Where the Red Fern Grows (Rawis)	*	*	*				*	*	*	*

Songs That Emphasize Character Traits Grades K – 12

CHARACTER TRAIT	SONG	MUSICIAN
Kindness/Respect	Don't Laugh at Me	Mark Wills
Respect	Respect Yourself	Staple Singers
Kindness/Caring	Because You Loved Me	Celine Dion
Caring/Kindness	Stand For What Is Right	Lauren Vision
Caring/Kindness	Don't Save It All For Christmas Day	Celine Dion
Respect	Smile	Vitamin C
Caring	What About Your Friends	TLC
Respect	Rudolph the Red-Nosed Reindeer	Jackson Five
Caring/Kindness	Helping Hands	Amy Grant
Caring/Respect	Got to Care	Lauren Vision
Respect	Hero	Mariah Carey
Caring/Kindness	Lean on Me	Bill Withers
Caring/Kindness	The Things We Do	Yolanda Adams
Good Citizenship	God Bless the USA	Lee Greenwood
Self-discipline	Born to Fly	Sara Evans
Cooperation/Respect	Pay Attention	Valeria Andrews/Ryan Tody
Self-discipline	Stronger	Brittany Spears
Caring/Kindness	We Need Love	The McClurkin Project
Caring/Kindness	Too Much Heaven	Winans
Self-discipline	Independent Women	Destiny's Child
Honesty	Victim of the Game	Garth Brooks
Respect	Everyday	Dave Matthews Band
Respect	Do What You Want To Do	Vitamin C
Respect	Who I Am	Jessica Andrews
Caring/Kindness	The Perfect Fan	Backstreet Boys
Caring/Kindness	That's the Way It Is	Celine Dion
Respect	One-Syllable Words	Carolyn Arends
Responsibility	Burn	JoDee Messina
Good Citizenship/Responsibility	All or Nothing	Anthena Cage
Good Citizenship/Responsibility	Reach	Gloria Estefan
Respect/Cooperation	One Voice	Billy Gillman
Caring	Fly Like An Eagle	Seal
Fairness/Caring/Kindness	What If	Reba McIntyre
Cooperation	Imagine	Patty LaBelle

VI. Evaluating the effectiveness of integrating character education into the curriculum

The overall purpose of integrating character education into the instructional program is to educate/develop the "total student," in a comprehensive manner. Integration of the ten essential character traits into the curriculum will enable students to see the importance of developing acceptable decision-making skills, present them with role models who can have a positive impact on their lives, and promote their development into becoming contributing, responsible citizens in the community.

The evaluation on the succeeding page is presented on the CD provided to the school contact during the August 2003 orientation. Please complete the form and e-mail it to <u>clastinger@richlandone.org</u> by May 10, 2004. Your comments will enable us to access the first year of implementation.

Character Education Evaluation

School	Date

Name of Person Completing Evaluation_____

1. What format was used to present the character education program to your faculty and staff? Please check those that apply.

____Faculty meeting

____Separate in-service

_____Distribution of materials only

____Other-Please explain.

2. How did the faculty at your school react to the idea of incorporating character education into the curriculum? Please rank on the scale below with 5 being the most favorable and 1 the least favorable reaction.

____5___4___3____1___

- How frequently is character education incorporated into the classroom curriculum? (check one)
 Daily
 Monthly
 Weekly
 Other (Please explain)
- 4. Which of the following activities does your school use to promote character education outside the classroom?
- _____Word of week/month
- ____Student of week/month
- _____Morning news that emphasizes traits
- _____Student of week/month luncheons/activities
- _____Recognition programs such as "Catch Student Being Responsible," etc
- _____Guidance lessons focusing on character education traits
- ____Essays/posters contest
- ____Other incentive programs
- _____Use of the school newsletter to promote character education
- _____Character Education Program endorsed by school
- ____Other-please list
- 5. How did you inform your parent community about your character education program?
 - ____Newsletter
 - ____PTSA

____Other Please explain

Richland One Character Education Guide Grades 6-8

Integrating Character Education into the Curriculum: Grades 6-8

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I. Introduction

History of Character Education in Richland One

Character Education has long been an area of focus for Richland County School District One and has been addressed through various methods of programs in the district's schools for years. More formal discussions began in the mid 1990s, with a Character Education Task Force being formed in 1996 to review the needs of the district.

The revision of the district's strategic plan in 2000 created a renewed interest in Character Education, as Strategy Number Six focused on how to integrate Character Education into the district's curriculum. The strategy is: *We will integrate Character Education throughout the system in partnership with families and community, so that staff and students consistently demonstrate citizenship and appreciate our diversity.*

The development of Action Plans for Strategy Six began in March of 2000, with Dr. Carlos Smith serving as chair of a twenty-member committee. The committee worked for two months and focused on behaviors that should be introduced, reinforced, modeled and praised, without regard to race, religion, gender, or socio-economic status. Further, committee members agreed that Character Education should not be perceived as an add-on program, but infused throughout the curriculum.

The task for the committee in the 2001-02 school year was to identify essential traits to guide Character Education in the district and craft a policy to present to the School Board of Commissioners for review/adoption. The process for identifying ten essential traits is described below:

- Numerous publications by professionals in the Character Education were reviewed.
- A survey, listing twenty-three traits, with definitions, was developed.
- Four community meetings were conducted in the district to provide citizens an opportunity to have input in identifying essential traits.
- All teachers and school-based administrators completed the survey.
- Community leaders completed the survey at a Greater Columbia Chamber of Commerce meeting.
- Students in grades five, eight, and twelve, and their parents, completed the survey.
- The ten traits that received the highest number of endorsements were crafted into a draft policy for Board review. The policy was adopted in the spring of 2002.
- The ten traits are:

Respect	Cooperation	Responsibility	Caring
Fairness	Honesty	Good Citizenship	Self-discipline
Kindness	Dependability		

Committee to develop guidelines for integrating Character Education throughout the curriculum

The following people serve on the Service Integration Team that assisted with developing the guidelines for integrating Character Education into the curriculum: Kerry Able, Sharon Bodie, Demetria Clemons, Delores Gilliard, June Todd, Tom Teuber, Peggy Perry, Linda Jones, Adrian Sampson, and Dr. Sandra Calliham as Project Manager.

Consultant assistance with the project

Mrs. Teresea Mathis, an adjunct professor at Columbia College, served as the external consultant for this project. Mrs. Mathis has extensive experience in developing programs for Character Education and is the co-author of *Getting Equipped to Stop Bullying: A Kid's Survival Kit for Understanding and Coping with Violence in Schools*; *Getting Face to Face with Your Fears; Getting Your Second Wind; and Getting Your Life on Track.* Public education experience includes over twenty years in various school and district-level positions.

II. Purpose of Character Education

When you enter a school where Character Education is promoted, you see evidence. You find an atmosphere of mutual caring and respect, where students value learning and care about their teachers, classmates, community, and themselves.

What is Character Education?

Character Education is a national movement creating schools that foster ethical, responsible, and caring young people by modeling and teaching good character through emphasis on universal traits that we all share. It is the intentional, proactive effort by schools, districts, and states to instill in their students important core ethical traits such as caring, honesty, fairness, responsibility, and respect for self and others. Character Education is not a "quick fix". It provides long-term solutions that address moral, ethical, and academic issues that are of growing concern about our society and the safety of our schools.

- Character Education not only cultivates minds, it nurtures hearts.
- Character Education gets to the heart of the matter literally.

Why do we need Character Education?

As Dr. Thomas Lickona, author of Educating for Character, stated, "Moral education is not a new idea. It is, in fact, as old as education itself. Down through history, in countries all over the world, education has had two great goals: to help young people become smart and to help them become good." Good character is not formed automatically; it is developed over time through a sustained process of teaching, example, learning, and practice - it is developed through Character Education. The intentional teaching of good character is particularly important in today's society since our youth face many opportunities and dangers unknown to earlier generations. They are bombarded with many more negative influences through the media and other external sources prevalent in today's culture. And at the same time, there are many more day-to-day pressures impinging on the time that parents and children have together. Studies show that children spend only 38.5 minutes a week (33.4 hours a year) in meaningful conversation with his or her parents, while they spend 1,500 hours watching television (American Family Research Council, 1990 and Harper's, November, 1999). Since children spend about 900 hours a year in school, it is essential that schools resume a proactive role in assisting families, and, in order to create our schools as the caring and respectful communities we know they can be, we must look deeper. We must be intentional, proactive, and comprehensive in our work to encourage the development of good character in young people.

How does Character Education work?

To be effective, Character Education must include the entire school community and must be infused throughout the entire school curriculum and culture. Character Education promotes core traits in all phases of school life and includes proactive strategies and practices that help children not only to understand core, ethical traits, but also to care about and act upon them.

Schools: According to Dr. Lickona, when a comprehensive approach to Character Education is used, schools create a **positive moral culture** in the school, developing a total school environment that supports the traits taught in the classroom. This is accomplished through the leadership of the principal, school-wide discipline, a sense of community, democratic student government, a moral community among adults, and opportunities to address moral concerns. They recruit parents and the community as partners and foster caring beyond the classroom by using inspiring role models and opportunities for community service to help students learn to care by giving care.

Teachers: Teachers act as a **caregiver**, **model and mentor**, treating students with love and respect, setting a good example and supporting pro-social behavior, and correcting hurtful actions. The teacher creates a **moral community**, helping students respect and care about each other and feel valued within the group, and a **democratic classroom environment**, where students are involved in decision-making. They practice **moral discipline**, using the creation and application of rules as opportunities to foster moral reasoning, self-control, and a respect for others, and to teach traits through the curriculum by using academic subjects as a vehicle for examining ethical traits. They use **cooperative learning** to teach children to work together and they help develop their students' **academic responsibility** and regard for the value of learning and work. They encourage **moral reflection** through reading, writing, discussion, decision-making exercises, and debate, and they teach conflict resolution to help students learn to resolve conflicts in fair, non-violent ways.

What are the goals of Character Education?

- to develop students socially, ethically, and academically by infusing character development into every aspect of the school culture and curriculum

- to help students develop good character, which includes knowing, caring about, and acting upon core ethical traits such as respect, responsibility, honesty, fairness, and compassion

What is a school of character like?

There is no one particular look or formula, but schools of character have one thing in common: a socially wide commitment to nurture the "whole" child. They develop students socially, ethically, and academically by infusing character development into every part of their curriculum and culture. Specifically, a school committed to Character Education explicitly names and publicly stands for specific core traits and promulgates them to all members of the school community. They define the traits and terms of behaviors that can be observed in the life of the school, and they model, study, and discuss them, and use them as the basis for all human relations in the school. They uphold the traits by manifestation in the school and community. Character Education works in nearly every school environment, from small to large, and from urban to suburban to rural.

Is Character Education as important as academics?

Absolutely! The social, ethical, and emotional development of young people is just as important as the academic development. As Theodore Roosevelt stated: "To educate a man in mind and not in morals is to educate a menace to society." After all, we know that good workers, citizens, parents, and neighbors all have their roots in good character. Therefore, it is critical to create schools that simultaneously foster character development and promote learning. In fact, Character Education promotes academic excellence because it lays a foundation for all learning that takes place in school. While research is young, it is clear that Character Education builds classrooms where students are ready to learn and where teachers are freer to teach.

Isn't Character Education just another "add-on" that adds to teachers' workloads?

Character Education is not an "add-on", but is instead, a different way of teaching. It is a comprehensive approach that promotes core traits in all phases of school life and permeates the entire school culture. It is not an imposition on already overburdened schools; rather, it helps educators fulfill their fundamental responsibility to prepare young children for their future by laying a foundation for learning by creating caring, respectful school environments. Teachers are reporting that their jobs become easier with the implementation of Character Education because there are less discipline and behavioral problems that detract from teaching time.

How much time each day/week is needed for Character Education?

Character Education should take place throughout the entire school day as administrators, teachers, and other staff are presented with opportunities to model and teach positive character traits. Character Education should not be relegated to a "Character Education class" that is conducted periodically, but should be infused throughout the structures and processes of the entire school curriculum and cultures.

Can Character Education work at all grade levels?

Yes. Varying "age appropriate" strategies and practices are being successfully applied to all grade levels from teaching social and emotional skills in the earliest grades, to service learning and prejudice reduction in secondary schools. It is important to set a strong foundation during the earlier grades and to reinforce and build upon that foundation during the later grades. However, Character Education can be initiated at any grade level.

Isn't Character Education just a new fad or buzzword?

No. Character Education has always been an essential part of our school's mission. In fact, since the founding of our nation's public schools, it was always intended that Character Education be an integral part of schooling along with academics. Today's Character Education movement is a re-emergence of that important mission.

Why is Character Education re-emerging now?

Although Character Education has always been of vital importance, schools strayed from proactive efforts to incorporate character development into their teaching in past decades. Ironically, this negligence came at a time when the need became greater due to increased challenges in raising ethical children. The number of factors, such as a weakening in guidance by some families and communities, brought on widespread reflection and introspection toward the end of the 20th century. The tragedy at Columbine and other fatal shootings at a number of schools punctuated these concerns across the country.

Now, Character Education is becoming a priority in our nation's education reform as we are increasingly realizing that character development must be an intentional part of education rather than just a pro that happens naturally.

Shouldn't parents be the primary character educators?

Developing good character is first and foremost a parental responsibility, but the task must also be shared with schools and the broader community. As today's society provides more and tougher challenges to raising ethical, responsible children, increasingly, parents and communities are looking to schools for assistance. And sadly, school may be the only place where some children are taught virtuous behavior because they live in homes where their families are not serving as positive role models and are not providing adequate character development.

Who decides what Character Education traits are emphasized?

It is very important that each school community reach consensus on what traits should be taught in school in order to create the sense of ownership that is needed to obtain "buy-in" for the program. To be effective, school-based Character Education programs need broad support from all stakeholders in the community – educators, parents, community leaders, youth service groups, businesses, and faith/charitable groups. Early in the planning process, schools should collaborate with parents and the communities to craft a shared vision and objectives. Collectively, they should identify the core traits to be taught in their school, as well as the particular approaches to teaching them. Effective Character Education schools across the country have shown that, despite deep differences, schools and communities can join together around a commitment to our common ethical inheritance. We know there are some things that we all value – for ourselves and for our children. We want our children to be honest. We want them to respect those different from themselves. We want them to make responsible decisions in their lives. We want them to care about their families, communities, and themselves. These things do not happen on their own. It takes all of us, with the support of our schools, to get us there.

Who teaches Character Education in a school?

Inherently, each and every adult in a school is a character educator by virtue of exposure to students. Regardless of whether a school has formalized Character Education, all adults serve as role models. Students constantly watch as all adults in the school – teachers, administrators, counselors, coaches, secretaries, cafeteria aides, bus drivers – serve as models for character – whether good or bad. Beyond modeling, no matter what the academic subject or extra-curricular activity, educators are afforded the opportunity to develop good

character in their students on a daily basis by intentionally selecting character-based lessons and activities and by the way they educate their students.

Are schools qualified to teach Character Education?

Many teachers across the country are being trained in Character Education through staff development and in-services. Meanwhile, it appears that the nation's schools of education are doing very little to prepare for the Advancement of Ethics and Character at Boston University. The study found that while Character Education is very strongly supported by the deans of education at the colleges and universities that are training new teachers, very few of the schools are addressing Character Education during teacher preparation. In order to implement effective initiatives, schools require access to resources and guidance in establishing, maintaining, and assessing their programs.

Is the public supportive?

As Americans examine the moral standards of our society and the quality of our nation's education system, they are increasingly looking to schools and communities to help develop good character in young people. Poll after poll shows that Americans place issues such as ethics and morality high on our list of concerns. For instance:

- Various studies show that more than 90 percent of the population believes schools should teach character traits to students.
- A 1998 Gallup poll found that Americans consider crime and violence; decline in ethics, morals, and family values; and drug usage the issues of most concern in our society today.
- A 1998 poll (The Tarrance Group and Lake Snell Perry & Associates) of 1,000 likely voters showed that Americans want Congress to restore moral traits and improve education more than any other issue.

Does the business community support Character Education?

Since the American workforce ultimately comes from our schools, businesses have a vested interest in seeing that our youth develop into responsible, ethical people. The very qualities that today's workforce needs are character traits and skills that form the building blocks of Character Education. In 1991 the U.S. Department of Labor issued a report – "What Work Requires of Schools," also known as the SC report – which cautioned that students must develop a new set of foundation skills and competencies such as interpersonal skills, individual responsibility, self-esteem, sociability, self-management, and integrity.

More states are stressing Character Education.

Many state boards and departments of education encourage Character Education. Today, 17 states address Character Education through legislation. Nearly half a dozen others are currently pursuing legislation regarding Character Education.

• Ten (10) states mandate Character Education through legislation: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Nebraska, Tennessee, Utah and Virginia. • Seven (7) states encourage Character Education through legislation: Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, Washington and West Virginia.

Results of Character Education initiatives

Schools that are infusing Character Education into their curricula and cultures, such as CEP's National Schools of Character, are finding improved academic achievement, behavior, school culture, peer interaction, and parental involvement. They are seeing dramatic transformations: pro-social behaviors such as cooperation, respect, and compassion are replacing negative behaviors such as violence, disrespect, apathy, and underachievement. When you walk into a Character Education school – you know it. You find an atmosphere of mutual caring and respect, where students value learning and care about their teachers, classmates, communities, and themselves. Some specific examples of research conducted on character-based programs include:

- A 2000 evaluation of South Carolina's four-year Character Education initiative, which is a pilot program funded by the U.S. Department of Education, reports dramatic improvements among both students and adults. In surveys of South Carolina administrators, the study found that 93 percent reported improvement in student attitudes, 89 percent reported improvement in student behavior, 100 percent reported improvement in academic performance, and more than 65 percent reported improvement in teacher and staff attitudes, since implementing Character Education. This independent study was conducted by the University of South Carolina's Center for Child Family Studies.
- In three separate studies spanning almost 20 years, the Developmental Studies • Center in Oakland, CA, has documented numerous positive outcomes for students who have attended elementary schools that implemented its Child Development **Project.** This research has consistently shown that students in CD-ROMP schools engage in more pro-social behavior (e.g., are helpful and cooperative), are more skilled at resolving interpersonal conflicts, are more concerned about others, and are more committed to democratic traits. Findings from the most recent study of CD-ROMP also showed significant reductions in use of alcohol and marijuana, and in delinguent behaviors (outcome variables which were not examined in earlier studies). Preliminary finding from a follow-up study of students in middle school indicate that, relative to comparison students to former CD-ROMP students, former CD-ROMP students are more "connected" to school, work harder and are more engaged in the middle school classes, and have higher course grades and achievement test scores. In addition, they engage in less misconduct at school and are more involved in positive youth activities (e.g., organized sports, community groups), and report that more of their friends are similarly positively involved in school and their communities than comparison students.
- Students trained in **Second Step**, a violence prevention program, used less physical aggression and hostile, aggressive comments and engaged in more pro-social interactions than peers who were not exposed to the curriculum.

- An independent evaluation of the **Resolving Conflict Creatively Program**, found that of those participating in the program, 64 percent of teachers reported less physical violence and 75 percent reported an increase in student cooperation. Additionally, 92 percent of students felt better about themselves, and more than 90 percent of parents reported an increase in their own communication and problem-solving skills.
- In a study of four schools, using **Positive Action**, the average number of behavioral incidents (including violence and substance abuse) requiring discipline referral dropped by 74 percent after the program was implemented for one year and by an average of 80 percent during the next six years. Additionally, absenteeism decreased between 30 to 60 percent, and achievement scores improved from an average of the 71st percentile range after the first year of implementation to an average of the 88th percentile after two to nine years.
- Longitudinal studies from the Responsive Classroom program, which emphasizes social skills and good character, have shown increased academic performance across several grade levels. Iowa Test of Basic Skills scores rose 22 percent for the Responsive Classroom students and only 3 percent for the control group. The Responsive Classroom has also resulted in above average academic growth between grades four and eight, decreases in discipline referrals, and increased prosocial behaviors.

Through evaluation studies, the impact of Character Education can be seen through changes in school climate, and student attitudes and behavior. For example, many Character Education schools are reporting reduced violence, discipline referrals, and vandalism, and improved attendance and academic performance. While it is challenging for a district or school to assess its programs, educators and administrators agree it is worth the effort. More assessment tools are needed, but some existing tools include school surveys, behavioral observations and statistics, and self-assessment questionnaires. CEP's assessment database provides the most comprehensive information available on assessment and instruments.

Does Character Education create safe schools?

Yes. While Character Education is not a panacea to ridding schools of violence, it is a long-term solution to creating environments where negative and anti-social behaviors are less likely to flourish or go unnoticed and unreported. Character Education creates schools where children feel safe because they are in an atmosphere that values respect, responsibility, and compassion – not because a guard or metal detector is posted at the door.

There is no single script for effective Character Education, but there are some important basic principles. The following eleven principles provided guidance to this committee.

- 1. Promotes core ethical traits;
- 2. Teaches students to understand, care about, and act upon these ethical traits;
- 3. Encompasses all aspects of the school culture;
- 4. Fosters a caring school community;

- 5. Offers opportunities for moral action;
- 6. Supports academic achievement;
- 7. Develops intrinsic motivation;
- 8. Includes whole-staff involvement;.
- 9. Requires positive leadership of staff and students;
- 10. Involves parents and community members; and
- 11. Assesses results and strives to improve.

The committee believes that Character Education should not be seen as an "add-on" or an "extra", but already in place in our curriculum and in the standards for each subject.

III. Ten Essential Traits Identified by Richland One Students, Teachers, Parents, and other Community Citizens

Below is the list of the ten essential Character Education traits, with definitions, that will guide the district's Character Education initiative.

Respect: to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Honesty: to always be fair and straightforward in conduct

- Cooperation: to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal
- **Good Citizenship:** to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Responsibility: to be held accountable for your own actions

Self-discipline: to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

- **Caring:** to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others
- **Kindness:** to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Fairness: to play by the rules, to be open-minded to the viewpoints of others **Dependability:** to be counted on or trusted

IV. Guide for Integrating Character Education Throughout the Curriculum

School-wide activities

Below are samples of programs and activities currently being implemented in middle schools in the district. Contact the guidance counselor for more information about a specific program.

Programs

- "Advisor/Advisee" Alcorn Middle"
- > "High Five Awards" St. Andrews Middle
- "The Character Wall" Southeast Middle
- "Project Wisdom" Hand Middle

Activities

- Student of week/month
- Word of week/month
- > Guidance lessons focusing on character education traits
- > Use of the school newsletter to promote character education
- During honor roll assemblies, good character awards and good citizen awards are presented

ACADEMIC and CHARACTER EDUCATION AT CRAYTON MIDDLE

Crayton Middle School's ACE PROGRAM has been created to provide leadership training in a rigorous academic setting for those students with the desire to learn and to become leaders in today's world. The program is limited to 50 students in the sixth grade class and will be taught by a two-person team of teachers with the aid of parents and administration. Those students selected for the program will use the AAP curriculum. Students in the program must be capable of maintaining a "C" or better average, well-behaved, and able to work independently. Students are expected to complete all homework, follow instructions, show a desire to learn, be self-disciplined, and exhibit leadership potential. Selection for this program will be by teacher recommendation, parental recommendation, or student application. Failure to maintain the specified average, apply one's self, or an exhibition of disruptive behavior will result in removal from the program.

ACE MISSION STATEMENT

The faculty and administration of the ACE PROGRAM strive to provide a learning community where stable, meaningful, and mutually respected relationships are fundamental. We ensure success by engaging families and the wider community in educating the students by providing a variety of quality learning and leadership experiences and by honoring the diversity of our students.

ACE PROGRAM GOAL

To provide a rigorous, structured curriculum within which students can learn and develop those potentials for leadership that they possess.

CRITERIA

Must maintain a "C" average Must show leadership potential Must have a strong desire to learn Must be self-disciplined

Guidelines for integrating Character Education in Richland One

Structure

The committee recognized that schools have a variety of activities that support character development, and the committee certainly did not suggest that those activities cease. However, in order to ensure that all Ten Essential Character Traits are taught, the committee recommends that all schools adopt the following structure.

- Each school assign the integration of Character Education to a committee.
- At least two people will be trained in how to integrate Character Education throughout the curriculum.
- Those people will train all teachers at the school and will introduce <u>all</u> staff members to the Character Education initiative, so that there will be a school-wide approach.
- A Trait per month will be emphasized. This approach will ensure focus and ensure that all traits identified by students, parents, teachers, and community citizens have been stressed.
- In addition, this approach will position the district to connect to other organizations that are involved in conducting Character Education development activities.

Schedule:

<u>Trait</u>
Respect
Honesty
Cooperation
Good Citizenship
Responsibility
Self-discipline
Caring
Kindness
Fairness
Dependability

Month trait is stressed August September October November December January February March April May

Guide for grades 6-8

The committee approached the task from the standpoint that Character Education should not be viewed as an "add-on." Instead, the Ten Essential Character Education Traits should be embedded in the curriculum and daily classroom instruction. The succeeding pages present information to illustrate how Character Education can be integrated throughout the curriculum throughout content areas. Where feasible, the Ten Essential Character Education Traits were correlated to objectives and activities in existing curriculum guides. Otherwise, suggested activities are provided.

RESPECT

Grade: 6

Focus points:

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit? *Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 discusstolerance of religious or cultural differences in world religions: Buddhism, Christianity, and Islam. discuss or study artifacts, oral history, primary and secondary sources identify ways to relate to and show respect for the elderly – including parents and grandparents interview parents and grandparents about childhood memories, school, toys, and holidays etc., make a scrapbook, and share with the class. <i>Who Am 1? Where am I going?</i> recognize and explain the relationship of physical, emotional, and intellectual changes and the effects on self-concept and control relate an awareness, understanding, and respect for others define and explain the influence of attitudes and behaviors on interpersonal and peer relationships identify roadblocks to communication 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will access and use information from a variety of appropriately selected sources to extend his or her knowledge. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* <i>Who Am I? Where am I</i> <i>going?</i> <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Did I Hear What You Said?</i> *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.)

	 and model ways to overcome them recognize and respect individual differences "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes and abilities 		
	 <i>"Effective communication is the foundation of a healthy relationship."</i> Communication Skills: <i>Did I Hear What You Said?</i> increase effective communication skills with peers and adults explain and interpret interactions between peers and adults demonstrate a positive attitude toward work and the ability to work together translate the importance of interpersonal relationships and demonstrate positive interaction with others 		
S.S.	 "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA Curriculum Guide 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Who Am I? Where am I</i> <i>going?</i> *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.)

Math	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	
Science	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Science – Process Standards Observe Comunicate 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 66 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I Work Outside Landscaper: Walter Imahara
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: Mental Health, p. 12 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6, p. 12 Text: Unit 1 LS 4 p. 22-27; Unit 2 LS 7, p. p. 49; T.G. p. 24-29 Second Step: Unit 2 LS 4
Related Arts	 recognize and explain the relationship of physical, emotional, and intellectual changes and the effects on self-concept and control 	 Students will understand and appreciate self 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) Brag Day
Guidance	 See ELA recognize and respect individual differences demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities 	 Students will understand and appreciate self Students will understand and respect others Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)*

HONESTY

Grade: 6

Trait: HONESTY - to always be fair and straightforward in conduct

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories. *Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not.

*Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 discuss freedom in government and religion, etc. in early Greek democracy and dictatorships of W.W. I and W.W. II 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 <i>The Language of Literature</i>: McDougal Littell Text Activities Poems of Brod Bagert Author Study: Gary Paulsen, selections from his novels Novels <i>Pinballs</i>, Betsy Byars <i>Number the Stars</i>, Lois Lowry Nonfiction "Matthew Henson at the Top of the World" "Summer of Fire" "From the Fun of It" Short Stories "Eleven" "President Cleveland, Where Are You?" "Scout's Honor" "Nadia the Willful" "Ghost of the Lagoon"

S.S.	 review current events and analyze various political and social actions in relation to honesty 	 Time, Continuity, and Change People, Places, and Environments Power, Authority, and Governance 	 News Web Sites cnn.com msnbc.com <i>The State</i> Newspaper
Math	 Stress Honesty and Integrity cite the importance of these virtues in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing classwork A Classroom Code of Ethics create a code of ethics for their classroom explain key concepts in "primary documents: - the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources: www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org
Science	– See Math	Science – Process Standards o Observe o Communicate	 See Math Stress Honesty and Integrity A Classroom Code of Ethics

Health	 explain why concerns about someone's potential to harm self or others must always be reported to the appropriate adults explain why knowledge of weapons on school property must always be reported to the appropriate adults 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 6: Mental Health, p. 15, D: b & c 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health</i> <i>and Safety Education</i>, Gr. 6, p. 15 Text: Unit 1 LS 5, p. 32-33 Student Discipline Code School Resource Officer
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand and respect others 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 69 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands Sculptor: Cindy Debold Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Michell Marken, Ph.D.

COOPERATION

Grade: 6

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 discuss perseverance or overcoming hardships as early settlers make their way through drought, flooding, and unsettled land in the study of ancient civilizations (Greece, Rome, Indus River Valley) <i>"We all live with the objective of being</i> <i>happy; our lives are all different but yet the</i> <i>same</i>." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities <i>"If we want our children to possess the</i> <i>traits of character we most admire, we need</i> <i>to teach them what those traits are and why</i> <i>the deserve both admiration and allegiance.</i> <i>Children must learn the forms and content</i> <i>of those traits.</i>" Career Awareness: <i>Showing Good Character in the Workplace</i> define the importance of responsibility, punctuality, and integrity in the workplace 	 Asian Culture: how people interact River Valley Civilizations: Ancient Egypt, Mesopotamia, India, and China – Relationships 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Showing Good Character in the</i> <i>Workplace</i> *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.)
S.S.	- "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing	 People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance

Math	 Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities utilize opportunities for individual and group reflection through journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	- Mathematics Process Standards o Communication	Services (CD)* - Sharing Planet Earth *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.) - See Science
Science	 utilize opportunities for individual and group reflection through journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources: www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org

Health	 demonstrate effective interpersonal communication skills 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: * Mental Health, p. 13 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health</i> and Safety Education, Gr. 6, p. 13 <i>Second Step</i>: Unit 2, LS 5
Related Arts	 Technology identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand and respect others Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* <i>Young Peoples Lessons in Character</i>, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 69 <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Lessons in Character</i>, Unit One: I work with My Hands <i>Sculptor</i>: Cindy Debold <i>Lessons in Character</i>, Unit Four: I Work Outside<i>Archaeologist</i>: Michell Marken, Ph.D. *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.)

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 6

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 <i>"Reaching your goals and dreams in life depends on activity. This means work!"</i> Goal Setting: School Success: How do I get there? demonstrate decision-making and goalsetting skills explain how studying influences learning and how attitudes influence achievement explain and develop personal capabilities and cooperation in learning with others <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community identify opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will access and use information from a variety of appropriately selected sources to extend his or her knowledge. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 The Language of Literature: McDougal Littell Text Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* Poems of Brod Bagert Author Study: Gary Paulsen, selections from his novels School Success: How Do I Get There? Serving Our Community *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.) Novels Pinballs, Betsy Byars Number the Stars, Lois Lowry

			 Nonfiction "Matthew Henson at the Top of the World" "Summer of Fire" "From the Fun of It" Short Stories "Eleven" "President Cleveland, Where Are You?" "Scout's Honor" "Nadia the Willful" "Ghost of the Lagoon"
S.S.	- See ELA	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* <i>Serving Our Community</i> *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD)
Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 24 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I work with Numbers - Math Teacher: Terri Santi
Science	 read the biographies of scientists who have modeled good character and made a difference in the world 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians etc.) www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians
Health	 advocate for needs and rights of others 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: Mental Health, p. 13 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6, p. 13 Text: Unit 1 LS 5, p. 33

Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	- See ELA	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will demonstrate decision making, goal setting, problem solving, and communication skills. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* School Success: How Do I Get There? Serving Our Community *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.)

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 6 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 listen for specific information (details, sequence, definition, inference, predict outcomes, draw conclusions, and distinguish informative from persuasive messages analyze the changing responsibilities of an adolescent in an independent writing assignment to reinforce responsible behavior practice decision-making process: Stepby-Step Solution write a multi-paragraph essay on the topic: "Using the Problem-Solving model in My Life" identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship See S.S. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will access and use information from a variety of appropriately selected sources to extend his or her knowledge. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* <i>Serving Our Community</i> *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.)

S.S.	 "What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal." Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community See ELA answer the following questions orally or in writing: What were the responsibilities of the Ancient Romans? What were the roles of the plebeians, patricians, senators, and slaves in the Roman society? What is republic? How does Rome's republic work? What is the Pax Romana? How did Rome build up and govern its empire? 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 6: Ancient Rome, p. 4 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 6 p. 4 Text: Glencoe – World: <i>Adventures in Time and</i> <i>Place</i> – p. 224-227, 230- 235, 236-243, 246-251, 252-257 <i>Serving Our Community</i>
Math	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 24 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I work with Numbers Math Teacher: Terri Santi
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to science write reflective journal entries and compositions which consider the consequences of scientific inquiries done without a commitment to principles such as responsibility 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	- Provide Reflection Prompts
Health	 demonstrate basic first aid for common injuries such as burns, cuts, bruises and abrasions 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: Preventing Injuries, p. 14 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education,</i> Gr. 6, p. 14 Text: Unit 10 LS 50, p. 402-417; T.G. p. 412-427

Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits which contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 121, 127 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Computer Programmer: Danny Sanchez Computer Design Engineer: Robert Barrett
Guidance	 write journal entries in response to following quote: <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> See ELA 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 4, 13, 19 Serving Our Community Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands – Podiatrist: Michael H. Horowitz Chef: Christy Evans My Work as a Student

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 6

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 examine the impact of peer pressure and explain its impact on an individual contribute to class discussion of prevalent situations and support ideas with examples related to students and academic situations write a multi-paragraph essay on the topic: "Peer Pressure – How to Say No" 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	- How Does It Feel
S.S.	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments Power, Authority, and Governance 	 Character Education: An Middle School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: The GMC (Good Manners Club): Reinforcing positive character development create a GMC, which seeks to define character and explore mores of various societies. Students observe and discuss norms and deviations. The club is designed to decrease peer conflict and have students model acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior.

Math Science	 read biographies of famous mathematicians discuss the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world read biographies of famous scientists 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Science – Process Standards 	 Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Biographical Index
	 discuss the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world 	ObserveCommunicate	(Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians
Health	 demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress: 1) organize school materials to make finding them less stressful 2) allow extra time to find and change classes 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: Mental Health, p. 11 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6, p. 11 Text: Unit 1 LS 5, p. 28-33, 43-47; T.G. p. 33-35, 46-48
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 69 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands Sculptor: Cindy Debold Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Michell Marken, Ph.D.

CARING

Grade: 6

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify examples of caring actions by characters in various literary works explain the importance of caring about self and others seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of team work and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 Reading Writing Communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities,</i> <i>SC Department of Education,</i> Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.) <i>Serving Our Community</i> Short Stories "All Summer in a Day" by Ray Bradbury "Aaron's Gift" by Myron Levoy "Short Circuit" by Francisco Jimenéz Poetry "Night Journey" by Theodore Roethke "I'm Nobody, Who Are You?" by Emily Dickinson "It Seems I Test People" by James Berry "Growing Pains" Jean Little

			 Nonfiction "Chinatown: from the Lost Garden" by Lawrence Yep Novel Where the Lilies Bloom Internet Article "Your Family's History Will Come Alive": Letter Writing
S.S.	- See Guidance	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD.)* *(Contact your school guidance counselor for the CD.) Serving Our Community
Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 27, 39 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I Work with Numbers Insurance Agent: Priscilla Boyles My Work as a Student
Science	 practice and encourage safety in projects and lab activities explain the importance of ethics to science 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	Suggested Reflection Prompts: - Answer, orally or in writing, the following question: "What would happen if scientific inquiries were done without a commitment to principles like caring?"

Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others. demonstrate appropriate ways to end an unhealthy friendship 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: Mental Health, p. 12 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 6, p. 12 Text: Unit 1 LS 4 p. 22-27; Unit 2 LS 7, p. p. 49; T.G. p. 24-29 <i>Second Step</i>: Unit 2 LS 4
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities,</i> <i>SC Department of Education,</i> Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Young Peoples Lessons in</i> <i>Character,</i> B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 98 <i>Serving Our Community</i> <i>Lessons in Character,</i> Unit One: I work with My Hands <i>Sculptor:</i> Cindy Debold <i>Lessons in Character,</i> Unit Six: I Work with People <i>Paramedic:</i> F.E. "Skip" Hall, Jr.

KINDNESS

Grade: 6

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards	Resources
ELA	 The student will identify acts of kindness and explain their importance in various literary works utilize a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he/she reads 	 Reading Writing Communication 	 Short Stories "All Summer in a Day" by Ray Bradbury "Aaron's Gift" by Myron Levoy "Short Circuit" by Francisco Jimenéz Poetry "Night Journey" by Theodore Roethke "I'm Nobody, Who Are You?" by Emily Dickinson "It Seems I Test People" by James Berry "Growing Pains" Jean Little Nonfiction "Chinatown: from the Lost Garden" by Lawrence Yep Novel Where the Lilies Bloom Internet Article "Your Family's History Will Come Alive": Letter Writing

S.S.	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Character Education: A Middle School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: The GMC (Good Manners Club): Reinforcing positive character development create a GMC, which seeks to define character and explore mores of various societies. Students observe and discuss norms and deviations. The club is designed to decrease peer conflict and have students model acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior
Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 27, 39 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I Work with Numbers Insurance Agent: Priscilla Boyles My Work as a Student
Science	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 63 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Zoo Curator: Lorraine Smith

Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: Mental Health, p. 12 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 6, p. 12 Text: Unit 1 LS 4 p. 22-27; Unit 2 LS 7, p. p. 49; T.G. p. 24-29 <i>Second Step</i>: Unit 2 LS 4
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands Sculptor: Cindy Debold Lessons in Character, Unit Six: I Work with People Paramedic: F.E. "Skip" Hall, Jr.

FAIRNESS

Grade: 6

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify behaviors associated with fairness explain why fairness is important in our lives utilize a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he/she reads identify examples of fair and unfair actions by characters in various literary works 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 Novels Dork in Disguise The True Confessions of Charlotte Doyle Where the Red Fern Grows A Ring of Endless Light Short Stories "Cricket in the Road" "The Southpaw" "Lob's Girl" Poetry "Mean Song" "The Quarrel" "Fable" "All That is Gold" "Walrus ad the Carpenter" "Where the Sidewalk Ends" Others "My First Dive With the Dolphins", Essay Ibrahima, Nonfiction "High-Tech Helping Hands," Magazine Article

S.S.	 discuss topics such as ethics in politics, trade agreements, business, and social agenda 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Damon & Pythias (taught w/ Greece in S.S., along with other mythology), drama PACT Coach
Math	 explain the importance of the virtues of <i>honesty</i> and <i>integrity</i> in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing class work work cooperatively with classmates to create a Code of Ethics for classroom examine and discuss "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program work with other students to shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Stress Honesty and Integrity A Classroom Code of Ethics At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org

Science	– See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 See Math Stress Honesty and Integrity A Classroom Code of Ethics
Health	 demonstrate the ability to advocate for Personal, Family and Community Health list ways to be an advocate for fairness and justice 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: Mental Health, p. 13 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health</i> <i>and Safety Education,</i> Gr. 6, p. 13 Text: Unit 1 LS 5, p. 33
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 118 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Web Site Designer: Tracy Wieland My Work as a Student
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 69 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands Sculptor: Cindy Debold Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Michell Marken, Ph.D.

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 6 Trait: *DEPENDABILITY* – to be counted on or trusted

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 create a reference document listing available support resources utilize a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he/she reads identify character traits that contribute to a work ethic and career choices 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 42, 48, 57 Lessons in Character, Unit 3: I work with Words – Radio Personality and Deejay: Helen Little Librarian: Ann Symons My Work as a Student Suggested Activity: The Pie of Life: Students have an opportunity to explore their support resources through a life support wheel to be kept in a journal for reference.
S.S.	- identify character traits that contribute to a work ethic and career choices	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments Power, Authority, and Governance 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 136, 139, Lessons in Character, Unit Eight: I work for the Government Captain, USMC: Patricia Johnson USDA Forest Service: Hilda Gallegos

Math	- identify character traits that contribute to a work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 30, 33 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I work with Numbers Investment Advisor: Steven A. Koch Cashier: Margaret Vazquez
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 66 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Landscaper: Walter Imahara Suggested Reflection Prompts: Respond orally or in writing to the following question: What would happen if scientific inquiries and application were done without a commitment to principles like dependability?
Health	 demonstrate the ability to locate appropriate services and identify members of informal and formal support systems who can help adolescents experiencing stressful situations 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 6: Mental Health, p. 11 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 6, p. 11 Text: Unit 1 LS 5, p. 31-33; T.G. p 30-35 Guidance Department

Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 127 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Computer Programmer: Danny Sanchez
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 4, 10, 66 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands – Podiatrist: Michael H. Horwitz Upholsterer: Grant Griffin Lessons in Character, Unit One: I Work Outside – Landscaper: Walter Imahara

RESPECT

Grade: 7

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 <i>"We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same."</i> Cultural Diversity: <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities <i>"Effective communication is the foundation of a healthy relationship."</i> Communication Skills: <i>Did I Hear What You Said?</i> increase use of effective communication skills with peers and adults explain and interpret interactions between peers and adults demonstrate a positive attitude toward work and the ability to work together translate the importance of interpersonal relationships and demonstrate positive interaction with others <i>Who Am I? Where am I going?</i> recognize and explain the relationship of physical, emotional, and intellectual changes and the effects on self-concept and control 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Did I Hear What You Said?</i> <i>Who Am I? Where am I</i> going?

	 demonstrate an awareness, understanding, and respect for others define and explain the influence of attitudes and behaviors on interpersonal and peer relationships identify roadblocks to communication model ways to overcome them recognize and respect individual difference 		
S.S.	 Demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) Sharing Planet Earth Who Am I? Where am I going?
Math	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession respond orally or in writing to selected prompts re ethical principles in science 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	Suggested Reflection Prompts: 1) What would happen if scientific inquiries and application were done without a commitment to principles like respect?

Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate consideration and respect for self and others as related to body composition and shape, weight control and dietary choices 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Nutrition, p. 27 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 27 Text: Unit 4 LS 20, p. 189; T.G. p. 122-126
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 demonstrate an understanding of cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Did I Hear What You Said?</i> <i>Who Am I? Where am I</i> going?

HONESTY

Grade: 7 Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories. *Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty r and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write a multi-paragraph essay on the topic: "My Hero is a Person of Good Character" discuss ways to avoid plagiarism 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	
S.S.	 review current events and discuss various political and social actions in relation to honesty discuss ethics in politics, trade agreements, business/social agendas 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments Power, Authority, and Governance 	 News Web Sites cnn.com msnbc.com <i>The State</i> Newspaper
Math	 explain the importance of honesty and integrity in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing class work work cooperatively with classmates to create a code of ethics for classroom explain key concepts in "primary documents: - the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html

	 shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians 		 Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org A Classroom Code of Ethics Stress Honesty and Integrity
Science	– See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 See Math Stress Honesty and Integrity A Classroom Code of Ethics
Health	 tell why knowledge of weapons on school property must be reported to appropriate responsible adults 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Preventing Injuries, p. 32 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health</i> <i>and Safety Education</i>, Gr. 7, p. 32 Text: Unit 10 LS 47, p. 447 Student Discipline Code
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 69 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Mitchell Marken Ph.D.

COOPERATION

Grade: 7

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities "If we want our children to possess the traits of character we most admire, we need to teach them what those traits are and why the deserve both admiration and allegiance. Children must learn the forms and content of those traits." Career Awareness: Showing Good Character in the Workplace explain the importance of responsibility, dependability, punctuality, and integrity in the workplace 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities, SC</i> <i>Department of Education</i>, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Showing Good Character in the</i> <i>Workplace</i> <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i>

S.S.	 "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments Power, Authority, and Governance 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i>
Math	 explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	– See Science
Science	 explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu

Health	 demonstrate effective interpersonal communication skills 	 <i>Richland One Cur. Guide,</i> <i>Health and Safety</i> <i>Education,</i> Gr. 7: Mental Health, p. 31 	 National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 31
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Showing Good Character in the</i> Workplace <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i>

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 7

Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

* Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 <i>"Reaching your goals and dreams in life depends on activity. This means work!"</i> Goal Setting: <i>School Success: How do I get there?</i> demonstrate decision-making and goal-setting skills recognize how studying influences learning and how attitudes influence achievement explain and develop personal capabilites and cooperation in learning with others <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently 	 English Language Arts – Strands *The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>School Success: How do I</i> <i>get there?</i> <i>Serving Our Community</i> <i>"Good Worker" Traits: Do</i> <i>I Have What It Takes?</i>

	 identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship "Good Worker" Traits: Do I Have What It Takes? explain the relationship between personal qualities, school success, and career choices 		
S.S.	 "What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal." Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community See ELA 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	- Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)
Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 24 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I work with Numbers Math Teacher: Terri Santi
Science	 read the biographies of scientists who have modeled good character and made a difference in the world 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians
Health	 demonstrate the ability to utilize resources from home, school, and community that provide valid safety information and services 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Preventing Injuries, p. 32 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 32 Phone Book

Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 See ELA explain the relationship between personal qualities, school success, and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* *(Contact the guidance counselor for CD). <i>Serving Our Community</i> <i>"Good Worker" Traits: Do</i> <i>I Have What It Takes?</i>

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 7 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* *(Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) <i>Serving Our Community</i>
S.S.	- See ELA	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* *(Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) <i>Serving Our Community</i>

Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 24 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I work with Numbers Math Teacher: Terri Santi
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	Suggested Reflection Prompts: - What would happen if scientific inquiries and application were done without a commitment to principles like responsibility?
Health	 demonstrate the ability to utilize resources from home, school, and community that provide valid safety information and services 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Preventing Injuries, p. 32 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 32 Phone Book
Related Arts	Technology: - identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 121, 127 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Computer Programmer: Danny Sanchez Computer Design Engineer: Robert Barrett
Guidance	– See ELA	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)*

	*(Contact the guidance counselor for the CD)
	– Serving Our Community
	– Young Peoples Lessons in
	Character, B. David
	Brooks, Ph.D., p 42
	- Lessons in Character, Unit
	3: I work with Words – Radio Personality and
	Deejay: Helen Little

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 7

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 read poems, short stories, or biographies that demonstrate self-discipline complete varied writing assignments about self-discipline and the main character or plot etc. 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. * The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads 	
S.S.	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior. 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Character Education: An Middle School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: The GMC reinforces positive character development Create a GMC, which seeks to define character and explore mores of various societies. Students observe and discuss norms and deviations. The club is designed to decrease peer conflict and have students model acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior.

Math	 read and discuss biographies of famous mathematicians and the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	- <i>Biographical Index</i> (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians
Science	 read and discuss biographies of famous scientists and the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians
Health	 demonstrate helpful strategies to access and manage conflict and stress list and discuss steps to use to stay in control when you are very angry explain how to carry on when you are feeling insecure and unloved 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Mental Health, p. 30 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 30 Text: Unit 1 LS 4, p. 34- 35; T.G. p. 28-31 Second Step: Unit 3 Level 2
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 69 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands Sculptor: Cindy Debold Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Michell Marken, Ph.D.

CARING

Grade: 7

Trait: CARING - to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain. *If you had written the story, what changes might you have made? *Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain. *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Serving Our Community</i>
S.S.	- See ELA	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* *(Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) Serving Our Community
Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 27, 39 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I Work with Numbers Insurance Agent: Priscilla Boyles My Work as a Student

Science	 practice and encourage safety in projects and lab activities explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	Suggested Reflection Prompts: - What would happen if scientific inquiries and application were done without a commitment to principles like caring?
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate consideration and respect for self and others as related to body composition and shape, weight control and dietary choices 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Nutrition, p. 27 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 27 Text: Unit 4 LS 20, p. 189; T.G. p. 122-126
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	- See ELA	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 98 Serving Our Community Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands - Sculptor: Cindy Debold Lessons in Character, Unit Six: I Work with People Paramedic: F.E. "Skip" Hall, Jr.

KINDNESS

Grade: 7

Trait: *KINDNESS* – to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music?

*How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 practice writing thank-you notes (Social Courtesies) 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	
S.S.	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior. 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Character Education: An Middle School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: The GMC reinforces positive character development Create a GMC, which seeks to define character and explore mores of various societies. Students observe and discuss norms and deviations. The club is designed to decrease peer conflict and have students model acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior.

Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 27, 39 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I Work with Numbers Insurance Agent: Priscilla Boyles My Work as a Student
Science	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 63 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside –Zoo Curator: Lorraine Smith
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate consideration and respect for self and others as related to body composition and shape, weight control and dietary choices 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Nutrition, p. 27 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 27 Text: Unit 4 LS 20, p. 189; T.G. p. 122-126
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 69 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Mitchell Marken Ph.D.

FAIRNESS

Grade: 7

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 45 Lessons in Character, Unit 3: I work with Words – Teleservices Supervisor: Felipe Aguirre
S.S.	 discuss topics such as ethics in politics, trade agreements, business, and social agendas 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments Power. Authority, and Governance 	
Math	 work cooperatively to create a code of ethics for the classroom explain and work with "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists or mathematicians 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.h tml onlineethics.org

			 www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/EL SI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v 01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org A Classroom Code of Ethics
Science	– See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 See Math A Classroom Code of Ethics
Health	 demonstrate strategies for the expressing needs, wants and feelings to adults who have been rude or unfair 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Mental Health, p. 31 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 31 Second Step: Unit 5, Lev. 2

Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 118 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Web Site Designer: Tracy Wieland My Work as a Student
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 69 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands Sculptor: Cindy Debold Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside – Archaeologist: Michell Marken, Ph.D.

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 7 Trait: *DEPENDABILITY* – to be counted on or trusted

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards	Resources
ELA	 The student will identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- English Language Arts – Strands * The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 42, 48, 57 Lessons in Character, Unit 3: I work with Words – Radio Personality and Deejay: Helen Little Librarian: Ann Symons My Work as a Student
S.S.	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments Power. Authority, and Governance 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 136, 139 Lessons in Character, Unit Eight: I work for the Government – Captain, USMC: Patricia Johnson USDA Forest Service: Hilda Gallegos
Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 30, 33 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I work with Numbers

			Investment Advisor: Steven A. Koch Cashier: Margaret Vazquez
Science	 Explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 66 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Landscaper: Walter Imahara Suggested Reflection Prompt: What would happen if scientific inquiries and application were done without a commitment to principles like dependability?
Health	 demonstrate the ability to utilize resources from home, school, and community that provide valid safety information and services 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7: Preventing Injuries, p. 32 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 7, p. 32 Phone Book
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 127 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with ComputersComputer Programmer: Danny Sanchez
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 69

	 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside –
	Archaeologist: Mitchell
	Marken Ph.D.

RESPECT

Grade: 8

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 explain the importance of respecting self and others give examples of what happens when respect is not demonstrated <i>"We all live with the objective of being</i> <i>happy; our lives are all different but yet the</i> <i>same</i>." Cultural Diversity: <i>Sharing Planet</i> <i>Earth</i> demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities <i>"Effective communication is the foundation</i> <i>of a healthy relationship.</i>" Communication Skills: <i>Did I Hear What You Said?</i> increase use of effective communications between peers and adults explain and interpret interactions between peers and adults demonstrate a positive attitude toward work and the ability to work together translate the importance of interpersonal relationships and demonstrate positive interaction with others 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* (Contact guidance counselor for CD) <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Did I Hear What You Said?</i> <i>Who Am I? Where am I</i> <i>going?</i>

Who Am I? Where am I going? - recognize and explain the relationship of physical, emotional, and intellectual changes and the effects on self-concept and control - relate an awareness, understanding, and respect for others - define and explain the influence of attitudes and behaviors on interpersonal and peer relationships - identify roadblocks to communication and model ways to overcome them - recognize and respect individual differences S.S. "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth - demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities Who Am I? Where am I going? be able to answer the following questions: * "What are the political struggles that affected African Americas, women, and other ethnic and religious groups? * What is the foundation or basic principles of American democracy? What are the condations of the American political system? What are the central ideas of SC and the US regarding constitutional government?	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 8: * Launching the Nation/The Expanding Nation, p. 12 * Forming a Government, p. 14	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities, SC Department of</i> <i>Education</i>, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 8, p. 12, 14 Texts: <i>Call to Freedom</i> –p. 180-214, 260-290; <i>South</i> <i>Carolina</i> – p. 182-207, 210- 233; <i>We the People</i> LS5-8, 18-21 <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Who Am I? Where am I</i> <i>going?</i>
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	 * What are the historical, geographic, social and economic factors that shaped American democracy? * What are shared political values and principles of American democracy? How can political parties provide opportunities for citizen participation? See ELA 		
Math	 identify sources of employment in the community explain how economic development influences employment 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* *(Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) "Where Are the Jobs?"
Science	- discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	
Health	- demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: Mental Health, p. 50 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 2 LS 7 p. 54-57 Unit 2 LS 2,3; T.G. p. 63-69 Second Step: Unit 2 LS 2-3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits than contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty

Guidance	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	- <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i> , SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth
	- See Math	- Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.	 Sale Schools & Foun Services, Guidance Services (CD) Sharing Planet Earth Who Am I? Where am I going? Did I Hear What You Said? "Where Are the Jobs?"
			where Are the Jobs?

HONESTY

Grade: 8 Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories. *Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not.

*Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 read current events and discuss various political and social actions in relation to honesty write a multi-paragraph essay on the topic "My Hero is a Person of Good Character" discuss ways to avoid plagiarism 	 English Language Arts – Strands *The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	
S.S.	 be able to answer the following questions: What is the foundation of American democracy? What are the Foundations of the American political system? What are the central ideas of S.C. and the U.S. regarding constitutional government? What are the historical, geographic, social, and economic factors that shaped American democracy? What are shared political values and principles of American democracy? How can political parties provide opportunities for citizen participation? 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i>, Gr. 8: Launching the Nation/The Expanding Nation, p. 12 Forming a Government, p. 14 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 8, p. 14 Texts: Call to Freedom – p. 180 214; South Carolina – p. 182-20; We the People – LS 5-8

Math	 Stress Honesty and Integrity cite the importance of these virtues in applying math and science to real world problems and in completing class work A Classroom Code of Ethics work cooperatively with other students to create a code of ethics for their classroom explain and work with "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists or mathematicians 	- Mathematics Process Standards * Communication	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI. html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n 02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore Collage. www.forum augerthmore odu
			02/ welcome.html
Science	- See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 See Math Stress Honesty and Integrity A Classroom Code of Ethics

Health	- demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others	- Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: *Mental Health, p. 50	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 2 LS 7 p. 54-57; Unit 2 LS 2,3; T.G. p. 63-69 Second Step: Unit 2 LS 2-3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 69- Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Mitchell Marken Ph.D.

COOPERATION

Grade: 8

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 define the importance of responsibility, dependability, punctuality, and integrity in the workplace See S.S. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>Showing Good Character in the</i> Workplace
S.S.	- demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities	 Social Studies – Strands *People, Places, and Environments 	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) Sharing Planet Earth
Math	 identify sources of employment in the community explain how economic development influences employment explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>"Where Are the Jobs?"</i> See Science

Science	- explain, through individual and group	- Science – Process	- At Home in Our Schools, Family
Science	reflection, the importance of character	Standards	Science Night: www.devstu.org
	traits such as responsibility,	o Observe	- Building Decision Skills: A
	dependability, and integrity in journals,	o Communicate	Curriculum on Ethical Decision
	writing assignments, and creative projects		<i>Making</i> : www.globalethics.org
			- The Giraffe Project (scientists who
			have modeled good character by
			"sticking their necks out"):
			www.girraffe.org
			- Ethics in Science web sites:
			www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html
			onlineethics.org
			www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.
			html
			- Biographical Index (Famous
			Mathematicians and related resources):
			www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/
			Mathematicians
			- Classroom Compass: Collaborative
			Learning:
			www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02
			/ welcome.html
			- The Math Forum at Swarthmore
			College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu
			- National Council of Teachers of
			Mathematics: www.nctm.org

Health	- demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress.	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: *Mental Health, p. 50 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 1 LS 5 p. 34-37; T.G. p. 41- 47 Second Step: Unit 4-5, LV 3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA See Math 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Showing Good Character in the</i> <i>Workplace</i> <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> <i>"Where Are the Jobs?"</i>

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 8

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories.
*What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?
*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?
*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

* Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 <i>"Reaching your goals and dreams in life depends on activity. This means work!"</i> Goal Setting: <i>School Success: How do I get there?</i> demonstrate decision-making and goalsetting skills recognize how studying influences learning and how attitudes influence achievement explain and develop personal capabilities and cooperation in learning with others <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> See Guidance 	- English Language Arts – Strands * The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* (Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) <i>School Success: How do I</i> <i>get there?</i> <i>Serving Our Community</i> <i>"Good Worker" Traits: Do</i> <i>I Have What It Takes?</i>

	 <i>"Good Worker" Traits: Do I Have What It Takes?</i> explain the relationship between personal qualities, school success, and career choices 		
S.S.	 <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> See ELA be able to answer the following questions: What is the role of citizens in American Democracy? What are civic rights and responsibilities? How does one become a citizen? What are personal, political, and economic rights? Why are citizens important to a democracy? How can Americans monitor and influence politics and government? Why is political leadership and public service important? 	- <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Social Studies</i> , Gr. 8: Citizenship and the Constitution, p. 13	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 8, p. 13 Texts: Call to Freedom – p. 216-259; South Carolina – p. 182-207; We the People – LS 3,5 Serving Our Community
Math	 identify sources of employment in the community relate how economic development influences employment identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Young Peoples Lessons in</i> <i>Character</i>, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 24 <i>"Where Are the Jobs?"</i> <i>Lessons in Character</i>, Unit Two: I work with Numbers <i>Math Teacher</i>: Terri Santi

Science	- read the biographies of scientists who have modeled good character and made a difference in the world	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	- Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians
Health	- demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others.	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: * Mental Health, p. 50 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 2 LS 7 p. 54-57; Unit 2 LS 2,3; T.G. p. 63-69 Second Step: Unit 2 LS 2-3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 See ELA See Math seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. Students will demonstrate decision making, goal setting, problem solving, and communication skills. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* *(Contact guidance counselor for CD) <i>School Success: How do I</i> <i>get there?</i> <i>Serving Our Community</i> <i>"Good Worker" Traits: Do</i> <i>I Have What It Takes?</i>

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 8 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* (Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) <i>Serving Our Community</i>
S.S.	- See ELA	- Social Studies – Strands *People, Places, and Environments	 Effective Guidance Activities, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) Serving Our Community
Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 24 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I work with Numbers Math Teacher: Terri Santi

Science	- explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	Suggested Reflection Prompts: - What would happen if scientific inquiries and application were done without a commitment to principles like responsibility?
Health	- demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress.	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: 0 Mental Health, p. 50 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 1 LS 5 p. 34-37; T.G. p. 41-47 Second Step: Unit 4-5, LV 3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 121, 127 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Computer Programmer: Danny Sanchez; Computer Design Engineer: Robert Barrett
Guidance	- See ELA	- Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* (Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) <i>Serving Our Community</i>

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 8

Trait: **SELF-DISCIPLINE** – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 read poems, short stories, or biographies that demonstrate self-discipline complete writing assignments about self- discipline and the main character or plot in selected literary works 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads 	
S.S.	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior 	- Social Studies – Strands * People, Places, and Environments	 Character Education: An Middle School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: The GMC (Good Manners Club) reinforces positive character development Create a GMC, which seeks to define character and explore mores of various societies. Students observe and discuss norms and deviations. The club is designed to decrease peer conflict and have students model acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior.

Math	 read and discuss biographies of famous mathematicians and the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	- <i>Biographical Index</i> (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians
Science	- read and discuss biographies of famous scientists and the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	- <i>Biographical Index</i> (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians
Health	- demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress.	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: O Mental Health, p. 50 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 1 LS 5 p. 34-37; T.G. p. 41-47 Second Step: Unit 4-5, LV 3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 69 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Mitchell Marken Ph.D.

CARING

Grade: 8

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain. *If you had written the story, what changes might you have made? *Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain. *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 "What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal." Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities thata demonstrate good citizenship 	- English Language Arts – Strands *The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* (Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) <i>Serving Our Community</i>
S.S.	- See ELA	- Social Studies – Strands *People, Places, and Environments	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD)* (Contact the guidance counselor for the CD) <i>Serving Our Community</i>

Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 27, 39 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I Work with Numbers Insurance Agent: Priscilla Boyles My Work as a Student
Science	 practice and encourage safety in projects and lab activities explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	Suggested Reflection Prompts: - Consider what would happen if scientific inquiries and application were done without a commitment to principles like caring.
Health	- demonstrate ways to communicate consideration and respect for self and others as related to body composition and shape, weight control and dietary choices	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: * Nutrition, p. 48 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 48 Text: Unit 2 LS 6, p. 47-49; T.G. p. 53-60
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	- See ELA	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) <i>Young Peoples Lessons in</i> <i>Character</i>, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 98 <i>Serving Our Community</i>

	- Lessons in Character, Uni	it
	One: I work with My Hand	ds –
	Sculptor: Cindy Debolo	d
	- Lessons in Character, Un	iit
	Six: I Work with People -	-
	Paramedic: F.E. "Skip"	,
	Hall, Jr.	

KINDNESS

Grade: 8

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- write thank-you notes (Social Courtesies)	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	
S.S.	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior 	- Social Studies – Strands * People, Places, and Environments	 Character Education: An Middle School Resource Guide, State Department of Education, May 1997 Suggested Activity: The GMC (Good Manners Club) reinforces positive character development Create a GMC, which seeks to define character and explore mores of various societies. Students observe and discuss norms and deviations. The club is designed to decrease peer conflict and have students model acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior.

Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	- Mathematics Process Standards • Communication	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 27, 39 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I Work with Numbers – Insurance Agent:Priscilla Boyles My Work as a Student
Science	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 63 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside -Zoo Curator: Lorraine Smith
Health	- demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others.	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: 0 Mental Health, p. 50 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 2 LS 7 p. 54-57; Unit 2 LS 2,3; T.G. p. 63-69 Second Step: Unit 2 LS 2-3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 69 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside – Archaeologist: Mitchell Marken Ph.D.

FAIRNESS

Grade: 8

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 45 Lessons in Character, Unit 3: I work with Words Teleservices Supervisor: Felipe Aguirre
S.S.	 answer the following questions: * What is the foundation or basic principles of American democracy? What are the foundations of the American political system? What are the central ideas of SC and the US regarding constitutional government? * What are the historical, geographic, social and economic factors that shaped American democracy? * What are shared political values and principles of American democracy? How can political parties provide opportunities for citizen participation? 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 8: * Launching the Nation/The Expanding Nation, p. 12 * Forming a Government, p. 14 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Social Studies, Gr. 8, p. 12, 14 Texts: Call to Freedom – p. 180-214, 260- 290; South Carolina – p. 182-207, 210-233; We the People – LS 5-8, 18-21

Science	 A Classroom Code of Ethics work cooperatively with other students to create a code of ethics for the classroom read and explain "primary documents" the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians answer the following questions: What are the political struggles that affected African Americas, women, and other ethnic and religious groups? What were the major domestic and foreign issues at this time? See Math 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication Science – Process 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org Richland One Curriculum Guide, (Social Studies) p 12 See Math
Science		Standards o Observe o Communicate	- A Classroom Code of Ethics

Health	- compare and contrast how fairness influences emotional and social health	-Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: *Mental Health, p. 50	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 2 LS 9 p. 67-69; T.G. p. 78-85 Second Step: Unit 4-5, LV 3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 118 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with ComputersWeb Site Designer: Tracy Wieland My Work as a Student
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices.	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 7, 69 Lessons in Character, Unit One: I work with My Hands Sculptor: Cindy Debold Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Michell Marken, Ph.D

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 8 Trait: *DEPENDABILITY* – to be counted on or trusted

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 describe the importance of being dependable identify characteristics of a person who is dependable identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 42, 48, 57 Lessons in Character, Unit 3: I work with Words Radio Personality and Deejay: Helen Little; Librarian: Ann Symons
S.S.	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	communication - Social Studies – Strands * People, Places, and Environments * Power, Authority, and Governance	 My Work as a Student Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 136, 139, Lessons in Character, Unit Eight: I work for the Government – Captain, USMC: Patricia Johnson USDA Forest Service: Hilda Gallegos
Math	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 30, 33 Lessons in Character, Unit Two: I work with Numbers Investment Advisor: Steven A. Koch

			- Cashier: Margaret
			-
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession write or discuss in response to selected reflection prompts 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 Vazquez Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p 66 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside - Landscaper: Walter Imahara Suggested Reflection Prompt: Consider what would happen if scientific inquiries and application were done without
			a commitment to principles like dependability.
Health	- demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress.	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8: 0 Mental Health, p. 50 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 8, p. 50 Text: Unit 1 LS 5 p. 34-37; T.G. p. 41-47 Second Step: Unit 4-5, LV 3
Related Arts	 Technology: identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 127 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Computer Programmer: Danny Sanchez
Guidance	- identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	- Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 69 Lessons in Character, Unit Four: I Work Outside Archaeologist: Mitchell Marken Ph.D.

V. Resources

Books

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- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting A Life of Your Own.
- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting Over the Blues.
- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., *Getting With It: A Kid's Guide to Forming Good Relationships and "Fitting In"*.
- Gauld, Joseph W (1993). Character First: The Hyde School Difference. Bath, ME: Hyde School.
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- Mathis, Teresea A., Ed.S., and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D. *Getting Ahead: Strategies to Motivate and Assist Students with Classroom Learning.*
- Mathis, Teresea A., Ed.S., and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D. Getting Your Life on Track: A Female Teen's Guide to Saying No to Sex.
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All books and videos available for purchase from National Professional Resources, 1-800-453-7461. For additional current resources, see the web site: www.nprinc.com

<u>Building Character Schoolwide-Creating a Caring Community in Your School</u> (Guide) 6 copies* <u>Wise Lives 6-8</u>*

*Available at Student Support Services, Waverley Building, 1225 Oak St., Columbia, SC 29204

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Character and Sport Organizations

The Center for Character Education at the Culver Academies Attn: John Yeager – Box 72 1300 Academy Road Culver, Indiana 46511 (219) 842-8159 www.culver.org

Positive Coaching Alliance Department of Athletics, Stanford University Stanford, CA 94305-6150 650-725-0024 (telephone) 650-725-7242 (fax) pca@positivecoach.org www.positivecoach.org Positive Learning Using Sports PO Box 219 New Hampton, NH 03256 (603) 744-5401 plusinfor@sportsplus.org www.sportsplus.org

MomsTeam, Inc. 60 Thoreau Street Suite 288 Concord, MA 01742 www.momsteam.com Center for Sport, Character & Culture University of Notre Dame Note Dame, IN 46556 219-631-4445 <u>cscc@nd.edu</u>

The Character Education Partnership 1600 K Street, NW Suite 501 Washington, DC 20006 202-296-7743 www.character.org National Alliance For Youth Sports 2050 Vista Parkway West Palm Beach, FL 33411 561-684-1141/Fax-561-684-2546 800-729-2057/800-688-KIDS nays@nays.org

The Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character Boston University 605 Commonwealth Ave. Boston, MA 02215 617-353-3262 www.bu.edu/education/ centersresources/centeradvethicscha

Miscellaneous

www.character.org 1999 National Schools of Character: Best Practices & New Perspectives Slide Presentation VIDEO 1999 National Schools of Character Book & Video Special 1998 National Schools of Character Eleven Principles of Effective Character Education Eleven Principles of Effective Character Education VIDEO Character Education Questions & Answers Educating for Character: How Our Schools Can Teach Respect and Responsibility Character Education: Restoring Respect and Responsibility VIDEO Character Education Resource Guide Building Community Consensus for Character Education Developing a Character Education Program Teachers as Educators of Character: Are the Nation's Schools of Education Coming Up Short? Character Education: The Foundation for Teacher Education (Publication of the Association of Teacher Educators) A Primer for Evaluating a Character Education Initiative Their Best Selves: Building Character Education and Service Learning Together in the Lives of Young People Character Education: Reclaiming America's Values for Tomorrow's Workforce Guidelines for Effective Character Education Through Sports (Feb., 2000) Commitment to Character VIDEO

Best Practices, Activities, and Ideas

Below are ideas for supporting Character Education, based on best practices.

100 Ways to Bring Character Education to Life

Building a Community of Virtue

- 1. Develop a school "Code of Ethics." Distribute it to every member of the school community. Refer to it often. Display it prominently. All school policy should reflect an implicit code of ethics.
- 2. Institute a student-to-student tutoring program.

- 3. Promote school-wide or intraclass service clubs with real missions to serve the school, class, or external community.
- 4. Encourage students to identify a charity or in-school need, collect donation, and help administer the distribution of funds.
- 5. Ensure that the schools' recognition systems cover both character and academics.
- 6. Recognize a variety of achievements, e.g., surpassing past personal achievements or meeting a predetermined goal.
- 7. Consistently prohibit gossip and, when appropriate, address/discuss its damaging consequences.
- 8. Enforce a zero-tolerance policy on swearing. Prohibit vulgar and obscene language in the classroom and on school property.
- 9. Use morning announcements, school/classroom bulletin boards, and/or the school newsletter to highlight the various accomplishments-particularly character oriented ones-of students and faculty members.
- 10. When conflicts arise around the school or class, teach about discretion, tact, and privacy, and about discretly informing appropriate adults of the conflict.
- 11. Have students in self-contained classrooms take turns caring for class pets and taking them home over weekends and holidays. Discuss and demonstrate the responsibility required to care for living creatures.
- 12. Invite student volunteers to clean up their community. With parental support, encourage students to build a community playground, pick up litter, rake leaves, plant trees, paint a mural, remove graffiti, or clean up a local park or beach.
- 13. What is the significance behind your school's traditions? Find out, and emphasize the traditions which build school unity.
- 14. Display the school flag. Learn the school song. If you don't have either, have a contest!
- 15. Does your school have ceremonies to mark the beginning and end of the school year? A farewell ceremony for teachers and staff members?
- 16. Examine school assemblies. Do a minority of students control the majority of assemblies? How could more students be involved? Are the chants at pep assemblies appropriate? Do they build school spirit without demeaning other schools?
- 17. Ensure students behave responsibly and respectfully when watching athletic competitions.
- 18. In physical education and sports programs, place a premium on good sportsmanship. Participation in sports should provide good habits for the life beyond sports.
- 19. Hang pictures of heroes and heroines in classrooms and halls. Include appropriate explanatory text.
- 20. Is the school a welcoming place for teachers? Can people walking through the school halls get a good idea of what is happening in classrooms? Is the principal frequently visible to students? Are there clear welcome signs prominently placed near the school's main door?
- 21. Start a school scrapbook with photos, news stories, and memorabilia reflecting the school's history and accomplishments. Involve school members in contributing to and maintaining the collection. Show it off to visitors and new families.
- 22. Publicly recognize the work of the school's "unsung heroes" who keep the school running: The custodians, repairmen, secretaries, cafeteria workers, and volunteers.
- 23. Develop a system of welcoming and orienting new students to the school.
- 24. Prohibit the display of any gang symbols or paraphernalia on school property. Remove graffiti immediately including in student bathrooms.
- 25. Let students take some responsibility for the maintenance and beautification of the school. Classes could "adopt a hallway," shelve misplaced books, plant flowers, etc. Post signs identifying the caretakers.

Mining the Curriculum

- 26. Have students do a major paper on a living public figure ("My Personal Hero") focusing on the moral achievements and virtues of the individual. First, do the groundwork of helping them to understand what constitutes a particularly noble life.
- 27. In history and literature classes, regularly weave in a discussion of motivations, actions, and consequences.
- 28. Insist that quality matters. Homework should be handed in on time, neat and complete. Details do count.
- 29. Include the study of "local heroes" in social studies classes.
- 30. Help students form friendships. When forming cooperative learning groups, keep in mind both the academic and emotional needs of the students. These groups can be an opportunity to group students who might not otherwise interact with one another.
- 31. Ensure students have a firm understanding of what constitutes plagiarism and of the school's firm policy against it. But, more importantly, help them to understand why it is wrong.
- 32. Celebrate the birthdays of heroes and heroines with discussion of their accomplishments.

- 33. Choose the finest children's and adult literature to read with your students literature rich with meaning and imagery. Don't waste time with mediocre or unmemorable texts.
- 34. Don't underestimate the power of stories to build a child's moral imagination. Read aloud to students daily.
- 35. Conduct literature discussions-even in the youngest grades. Ask questions which encourage reflection. Don't immediately jump to the "moral of the story" while ignoring the richness, beauty or complexity of the texts. General questions could include: What did this book make you think about or feel? Tell me about [a character's name]-what kind of person was he? Why do you think the author wrote this book-what did she want to say to the reader?

Don't leave a story, however, without having students grapple with its moral message.

- 36. Build empathy in literature and social studies classes by teaching children to "put themselves in the shoes" of the people they are reading about/studying.
- 37. Read and discuss biographies from all subject areas. Help students identify the person's core or defining characteristics.
- 38. While studying about great men and women, do not consistently avoid the subject of personal weakness-especially in the upper grades. A study of a person's "whole" character can provide a powerful lesson in discernment and compassion. Consider a thoughtful discussion of the following question: Can a person be "great" (and good) and still have some character flaws?
- 39. Teach students to write thoughtful letters: thank you notes, letters to public officials, letters to the editor, etc.
- 40. Assign homework that stimulates and challenges students. Engaging and demanding assignments will give rise to self-discipline and perseverance.
- 41. Set up a buddy reading system between an older and younger class. Carefully teach the older students techniques that will help make their teaching experience successful. Impress upon them the responsibility and patience required when helping those who are both younger and less skilled in a subject than they are.
- 42. Have students memorize poetry and important prose selections such as the Preamble or the Gettysburg Address. In the process, make sure they understand the ideas that make these works worthy of committing to memory.
- 43. In science, address with each unit (when appropriate) the ethical considerations of that field of study. Students need to see that morality and ethics are not confined to the humanities.
- 44. In math classes, specifically address the habits-such as courage, perseverance and hard work-required to be a successful math student. Class rules and homework policies should reflect and support these habits.
- 45. In social studies, examine-and reexamine yearly, if the curriculum affords opportunities-the responsibilities of the citizen. What can students do right now to build the habits of a responsible citizenship?

Teachers, Administrators, and Staff

- 46. Choose a personal motto or mission statement.
- 47. Tell your students who your heroes are and why you chose them.
- 48. Lead by example. Pick up the piece of paper in the hall. Leave the classroom clean for the next teacher. Say, "Thank you."
- 49. Employ the language of virtue in conversations with colleagues: responsibility, commitment, perseverance, courage, etc.
- 50. Make your classroom expectations clear and hold students accountable.
- 51. Admit mistakes and seek to make amends. Expect and encourage students to do likewise.
- 52. Follow through. Do what you say you will do. For example, administer tests when they are scheduled; don't cancel at the last minute after students have prepared.
- 53. If you engage in community or church service, let your students know in an appropriate, low-key manner.
- 54. Illustrate integrity: let students see that you live the expectations of hard work, responsibility, gratitude, and perseverance that you place upon them.
- 55. Give students sufficient and timely feedback when you evaluate their work. This demonstrates to students that their work matters and that teachers take a stake in their improvement and success.
- 56. Teach justice and compassion by helping students separate the doer from the deed.
- 57. Stand up for the underdog or student who is being treated poorly by classmates. But use discretion: sometimes an immediate response, sometimes a private small group meeting-perhaps the person ought not be present.
- 58. Use constructive criticism (individually and collectively), tempered by compassion. Use class discussions as a time to teach students do the same when responding to one another.
- 59. Include in faculty/staff meetings and workshops discussions of the school's "moral climate." How can the ethos of the school be improved?
- 60. Begin a bulletin board where teachers and administrators can share their own "100 Ways..."

Parents, the Primary Moral Educators

- 61. Create a written code of behavior for the classroom and the school. Ask parents to read and sign the code, as a pledge of mutual support.
- 62. Consider having a parent representative present while developing such school codes.
- 63. Make the effort to notify parents of student misbehavior via notes, phone calls, and personal visits.
- 64. "Catch students being good" and write or call parents to report it.
- 65. Communicate with parents appropriate ways they can help students with their schoolwork.
- 66. Send a letter home to parents before the school year starts, introducing yourself, your classroom, your enthusiasm, and your expectations, particularly your hope that they will help you help their child.
- 67. Start a PTO or expand the current program to include as many parents as possible.
- 68. Frequently share the school's vision and high ideals for its students with the parents.
- 69. Open a dialogue with parents. They can be a teacher's greatest ally in helping students succeed. They can provide pertinent, invaluable information about their children's academic/social background, interest, talents, difficulties, etc.
- 70. In the school newsletter, inform parents of *upcoming* events, units of study and opportunities to participate in school and after-school activities.
- 71. Develop a list of suggested reading and resources in Character Education and share it with parents.
- 72. When appropriate, provide literacy classes/tutors for parents.
- 73. Provide parents with access to the school library. Provide a suggested reading list of books with solid moral content that make good read-alouds.
- 74. Structure opportunities for parents to meaningfully participate in classrooms (beyond providing refreshments and chaperoning field-trips); e.g., reading with students, presenting a lesson in an area of expertise, tutoring, sharing family heirlooms, helping organize class plays or projects.
- 75. Are teachers encouraged, expected, or required to send out monthly newsletters to parents? Do these messages include character as well as academic goals?
- 76. Include anecdotes of commendable student performance in the school newsletter.
- 77. Include a "parents' corner" in the newsletter, where parents can share parenting tips, book titles, homework helps, etc.
- 78. When your school welcomes a new student, how does it welcome the student's family?
- 79. What can your school do to encourage greater attendance at parent-teacher conferences? Examine the times they are held and how they are advertised. What is being done to reach out to the parents who never come?
- 80. During parent-teacher conferences, ask parents, "What are your questions or concerns?" Then, listen carefully to their answers.

Helping Students Take Their Own Character Building Seriously

- 81. Begin a service program in which students "adopt-an-elder" from the community.
- Arrange opportunities for students to visit, write letters, read to, or run errands for their adoptee.
- 82. Structure opportunities for students to perform community service.
- 83. Prohibit students from being unkind or using others as scapegoats in the classroom.
- 84. Make it clear to students that they have a moral responsibility to work hard in school.
- 85. Impress upon students that being a good student means far more than academic success.
- 86. After students have developed an understanding of honesty and academic integrity, consider instituting an honor system for test-taking and homework assignments.
- 87. Provide opportunities for students to both prepare for competition and engage in cooperation.
- 88. Help students acquire the power of discernment-including the ability to judge the truth, worth, and bias of what is presented on the TV, radio, and internet.
- 89. Invite graduates of the high school to return and talk about their experience in the next stage of life. Ask them to discuss what habits or virtues could make the transition to work/college successful. What bad habits or vices cause problems?
- 90. Have students identify a substantive quote or anecdote from which they can begin to develop a personal motto.
- 91. Overtly teach courtesy.
- 92. Make every effort to instill a work ethic in students. Frequently explain the responsibility of trying one's best; create minimum standards for the quality of work you will accept-then, don't accept work that falls short.

- 93. During election years, encourage students to research candidates' positions, listen to debates, participate in voter registration drives and, if eligible, vote.
- 94. Use the language of virtue with students: responsibility, respect, integrity, diligence, etc. and teach them to use this language.
- 95. In large middle and high schools, what is being done to keep students from "falling through the cracks?" Every student needs at least one teacher or counselor to take specific interest in them.
- 96. In middle and high school, consider instituting (or strengthening) an advising program. Advisors should do more than provide job/college information-they should take an interest in the intellectual and character development of their advisees.
- 97. Hold students accountable to a strict attendance and tardiness policy.
- 98. Through story, discussion, and example, teach students about true friendship. Help them recognize the characteristics of true friends and the potentially destructive power of false friendships.
- 99. Doing the "right thing" is not always an easy choice-especially in the face of peer pressure. Students, both individually and as a class, may need help seeing long-term consequences-and may need the support of a responsible adult both before and after choices are made.
- 100. Remind students-and yourself-that character building is not an easy or one-time project. Fashioning our character is the work of a lifetime.

Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character Boston, MA

Classroom strategies for Individual Teachers

In his book, *Educating for Character*, Thomas Lickona discusses classroom strategies that individual teachers can use. These strategies are listed below along with three school-wide strategies.

Classroom Strategies

In classroom practice, a comprehensive approach to character building calls upon the *individual teacher* to:

- 1. *Act as a caregiver, model, and mentor*: Treat students with love and respect, setting a good example, supporting prosocial behavior, and correcting hurtful actions through one-on-one guidance and whole-class discussion.
- 2. *Create a moral community*: Help students know each other as persons, respect and care about each other, and feel valued membership in, and responsibility to, the group.
- 3. *Practice moral discipline*: Use the creation and enforcement of rules as opportunities to foster moral reasoning, voluntary compliance with rules, and a generalized respect for others.
- 4. *Create a democratic classroom environment*: Involve students in collaborative decision-making and shared responsibility for making the classroom a good place to be and learn.
- 5. *Teach character through the curriculum*: Use the ethically rich content of academic subjects (such as literature, history, and science) as a vehicle for studying the virtues; ensure that the sex, drugs, and alcohol education programs promote self-control and other high character standards taught elsewhere in the curriculum (e.g., Napier, 1996, and National Guidelines for Sexuality and Character Education, 1996).
- 6. *Use cooperative learning*: Through collaborative work, develop students' appreciation of others, perspective taking, and ability to work toward common goals.
- 7. *Develop the "conscience of craft"*: Foster students' valuing of learning, capacity for working hard, commitment to excellence, and public sense of work as affecting the lives of others.
- 8. *Encourage moral reflection*: Foster moral thinking and thoughtful decision-making through reading, research, essay writing, journaling, discussion, and debate.
- 9. *Teach conflict resolution*: Help students acquire the moral skills of solving conflicts fairly and without force.

School-wide Strategies

Besides making full use of the moral life of classrooms, a comprehensive approach calls upon the school as a whole to:

- 10. *Foster service learning beyond the classroom:* Use positive role models to inspire altruistic behavior and provide opportunities at every grade level for service learning.
- 11. *Create a positive moral culture in the school:* Develop a total moral environment (through the leadership of the principal, schoolwide discipline, a schoolwide sense of community, meaningful student government, a moral community among adults, and making time for discussing moral concerns) that supports and amplifies the virtues taught in classrooms.
- 12. *Recruit parents and the community as partners in Character Education:* Inform parents that the school considers them their child's first and most important moral teacher, give parents specific ways they can reinforce the character expectations the school is trying to promote, and seek the help of the community (including faith communities, businesses, local government, and the media) in promoting the core traits.

Integrating Character and Academics

By Dr. Helen Legette

English and Language Arts

Poems, novels, biographies, short stories, plays, essays.

Writing assignments (What did the main character do that showed respect, responsibility, etc.? Write an essay: "My hero is a person of good character.")

Social courtesies (Teach students to write thank you notes; help them to understand the etiquette of interview situations.)

Class discussions on character issues.

Media Literacy (What are the character messages that are being communicated in popular TV programs and movies? How can students become more critical media consumers?)

History and Social Studies

Biographies, autobiographies (Discuss motivation, person's character, and effects of decisions.) Historical documents (What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?) Write a class constitution. How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in the country involved? Current events (Analyze various political and social actions in relation to character issues.) Mock elections Class discussions on topics such as ethics in politics, trade agreements, business, and social agendas.

Science and Math

Biographies, autobiographies of famous scientists and mathematicians (Discuss the character issues in their lives and work. Contrast the actions of various individuals.)

Class discussions on ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns.

Music and Fine Arts

Depiction of heroic deeds Posters illustrating good character Patriotic music, art, drama Biographies and autobiographies of great artists and musicians Performances at rest homes and work with handicapped Class discussions on current music (What are the messages related to character that are being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and "gangsta' rap" music?)

Health, P.E., and Athletics

Good sportsmanship in class and in athletic competition
Care and respect of the body, especially in relation to sex, drugs, and alcohol.
Sports "heroes" (Are they real heroes?)
Cooperative learning, team building
Service projects to help younger kids develop positive attitudes, resist drugs and alcohol, and promote healthy living.

Vocational and Business Education

"Conscience of craft" (positive work ethic) Class discussions on ethical issues, such as honoring commitments, complying with business law, and not cutting corners. Computer issues (confidentiality, copyright laws, and legal and moral issues related to the internet) Service projects to help school or community

Student Government

Community and school service projects, such as school cleanup and beautification initiatives Discussion of issues such as an honor code, student ethics, cheating, and responsible behavior School pride

School safety issues Student elections as a democratic (citizenship) issue Student recognition programs related to good character Orientation programs and assistance to new students School "ambassadors" to help with visitors to the school

All Subjects

Cooperative learning Service projects (tutoring younger students, assisting the handicapped, etc.) Displays related to the principles of character Thought for the day Inspirational stories and readings Character-based rules and disciplinary procedures Emphasis on good manners and the practice of the principles of character Use of the "teachable moment."

Guidelines for Effective Character Education Through Sports By Jeffrey P. Beedy, Ed.D., and Russell W. Gough, Ph.D.

- 1. Create and implement a guiding sports philosophy that promotes core, ethical traits.
- 2. Define the program's traits behaviorally.
- 3. Balance the drive to win with the program's core traits.
- 4. Design a proactive game plan for building character.
- 5. Create a positive learning environment.
- 6. Promote positive role modeling.
- 7. Respect individual and developmental differences.
- 8. Develop community-wide support for character-based sports.
- 9. Link sports to other areas of an athlete's life.
- 10. Evaluate the program's effectiveness.

Songs That Emphasize Character Traits Grades K – 12

CHARACTER TRAIT	SONG	MUSICIAN
Kindness/Respect	Don't Laugh at Me	Mark Wills
Respect	Respect Yourself	Staple Singers
Kindness/Caring	Because You Loved Me	Celine Dion
Caring/Kindness	Stand For What Is Right	Lauren Vision
Caring/Kindness	Don't Save It All For Christmas Day	Celine Dion
Respect	Smile	Vitamin C
Caring	What About Your Friends	
Respect	Rudolph the Red-Nosed Reindeer	Jackson Five
Caring/Kindness	Helping Hands	Amy Grant
Caring/Respect	Got to Care	Lauren Vision
Respect	Hero	Mariah Carey
Caring/Kindness	Lean on Me	
Caring/Kindness	The Things We Do	Yolanda Adams
Good Citizenship	God Bless the USA	Lee Greenwood
Self-discipline	Born to Fly	Sara Evans
Cooperation/Respect	Pay Attention	Valeria Andrews/Ryan Tody
Self-discipline	Stronger	Brittany Spears
Caring/Kindness	We Need Love	The McClurkin Project
Caring/Kindness	Caring/Kindness Too Much Heaven	
Self-discipline	Independent Women	Destiny's Child
Honesty	Victim of the Game	Garth Brooks
Respect	Everyday	Dave Matthews Band
Respect	Do What You Want To Do	Vitamin C
Respect	Who I Am	Jessica Andrews
Caring/Kindness	The Perfect Fan	Backstreet Boys
Caring/Kindness	That's the Way It Is	Celine Dion
Respect	One-Syllable Words	Carolyn Arends
Responsibility	Burn	JoDee Messina
Good Citizenship/Responsibility	All or Nothing	Anthena Cage
Good Citizenship/Responsibility	Reach	Gloria Estefan
Respect/Cooperation	One Voice	Billy Gillman
Caring	Fly Like An Eagle	Seal
Fairness/caring/Kindness	What If	Reba McIntyre

PARALLEL READING LIST

<u>Grade 6-8</u>

NAME OF BOOK/AUTHOR	TRAITS									
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
Jennifer Murdley's Toad (Covette)	*		•					*		*
Jeremy Thatcher Dragon Catcher (Covette)	*							*		*
Johnny Tremaine (Forbes)	*		*	*						
Little Women (Alcott)	*	*	*				*	*		*
Missing May (Rylant)								*		
Shiloh (Naylor)	*				*					
Summer of the Swans (Byars)	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*
Where the Lilies Bloom (Cleaver)			*				*	*		*
Wrinkle in Time (L'Engle)	*	*						*		

Richland One Character Education Guide Grades 9-12

Integrating Character Education into the Curriculum: Grades 9-12

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I. Introduction

History of Character Education in Richland One

Character Education has long been an area of focus for Richland County School District One and has been addressed through various methods of programs in the district's schools for years. More formal discussions began in the mid 1990s, with a Character Education Task Force being formed in 1996 to review the needs of the district.

The revision of the district's strategic plan in 2000 created a renewed interest in Character Education, as Strategy Number Six focused on how to integrate Character Education into the district's curriculum. The strategy is: *We will integrate Character Education throughout the system in partnership with families and community, so that staff and students consistently demonstrate citizenship and appreciate our diversity.*

The development of Action Plans for Strategy Six began in March of 2000, with Dr. Carlos Smith serving as chair of a twenty-member committee. The committee worked for two months and focused on behaviors that should be introduced, reinforced, modeled and praised, without regard to race, religion, gender, or socio-economic status. Further, committee members agreed that Character Education should not be perceived as an add-on program, but infused throughout the curriculum.

The task for the committee in the 2001-02 school year was to identify essential traits to guide Character Education in the district and craft a policy to present to the School Board of Commissioners for review/adoption. The process for identifying ten essential traits is described below:

- Numerous publications by professionals in the Character Education were reviewed.
- A survey, listing twenty-three traits, with definitions, was developed.
- Four community meetings were conducted in the district to provide citizens an opportunity to have input in identifying essential traits.
- All teachers and school-based administrators completed the survey.
- Community leaders completed the survey at a Greater Columbia Chamber of Commerce meeting.
- Students in grades five, eight, and twelve, and their parents, completed the survey.
- The ten traits that received the highest number of endorsements were crafted into a draft policy for Board review. The policy was adopted in the spring of 2002.
- The ten traits are:

Respect	Cooperation	Responsibility	Caring
Fairness	Honesty	Good Citizenship	Self-discipline
Kindness	Dependability		

Committee to develop guidelines for integrating Character Education throughout the curriculum

The following people serve on the Service Integration Team that assisted with developing the guidelines for integrating Character Education into the curriculum: Kerry Able, Sharon Bodie, Demetria Clemons, Delores Gilliard, June Todd, Tom Teuber, Peggy Perry, Linda Jones, Adrian Sampson, and Dr. Sandra Calliham as Project Manager.

Consultant assistance with the project

Mrs. Teresea Mathis, an adjunct professor at Columbia College, served as the external consultant for this project. Mrs. Mathis has extensive experience in developing programs for Character Education and is the co-author of *Getting Equipped to Stop Bullying: A Kid's Survival Kit for Understanding and Coping with Violence in Schools*; *Getting Face to Face with Your Fears; Getting Your Second Wind; and Getting Your Life on Track.* Public education experience includes over twenty years in various school and district-level positions.

II. Purpose of Character Education

When you enter a school where Character Education is promoted, you see evidence. You find an atmosphere of mutual caring and respect, where students value learning and care about their teachers, classmates, community, and themselves.

What is Character Education?

Character Education is a national movement creating schools that foster ethical, responsible, and caring young people by modeling and teaching good character through emphasis on universal traits that we all share. It is the intentional, proactive effort by schools, districts, and states to instill in their students important core ethical traits such as caring, honesty, fairness, responsibility, and respect for self and others. Character Education is not a "quick fix". It provides long-term solutions that address moral, ethical, and academic issues that are of growing concern about our society and the safety of our schools.

- Character Education not only cultivates minds, it nurtures hearts.
- Character Education gets to the heart of the matter literally.

Why do we need Character Education?

As Dr. Thomas Lickona, author of Educating for Character, stated, "Moral education is not a new idea. It is, in fact, as old as education itself. Down through history, in countries all over the world, education has had two great goals: to help young people become smart and to help them become good." Good character is not formed automatically; it is developed over time through a sustained process of teaching, example, learning, and practice - it is developed through Character Education. The intentional teaching of good character is particularly important in today's society since our youth face many opportunities and dangers unknown to earlier generations. They are bombarded with many more negative influences through the media and other external sources prevalent in today's culture. And at the same time, there are many more day-to-day pressures impinging on the time that parents and children have together. Studies show that children spend only 38.5 minutes a week (33.4 hours a year) in meaningful conversation with his or her parents, while they spend 1,500 hours watching television (American Family Research Council, 1990 and Harper's, November, 1999). Since children spend about 900 hours a year in school, it is essential that schools resume a proactive role in assisting families, and, in order to create our schools as the caring and respectful communities we know they can be, we must look deeper. We must be intentional, proactive, and comprehensive in our work to encourage the development of good character in young people.

How does Character Education work?

To be effective, Character Education must include the entire school community and must be infused throughout the entire school curriculum and culture. Character Education promotes core traits in all phases of school life and includes proactive strategies and practices that help children not only to understand core, ethical traits, but also to care about and act upon them.

Schools: According to Dr. Lickona, when a comprehensive approach to Character Education is used, schools create a **positive moral culture** in the school, developing a total school environment that supports the traits taught in the classroom. This is accomplished through the leadership of the principal, school-wide discipline, a sense of community, democratic student government, a moral community among adults, and opportunities to address moral concerns. They recruit parents and the community as partners and foster caring beyond the classroom by using inspiring role models and opportunities for community service to help students learn to care by giving care.

Teachers: Teachers act as a **caregiver**, **model and mentor**, treating students with love and respect, setting a good example and supporting pro-social behavior, and correcting hurtful actions. The teacher creates a **moral community**, helping students respect and care about each other and feel valued within the group, and a **democratic classroom environment**, where students are involved in decision-making. They practice **moral discipline**, using the creation and application of rules as opportunities to foster moral reasoning, self-control, and a respect for others, and to teach traits through the curriculum by using academic subjects as a vehicle for examining ethical traits. They use **cooperative learning** to teach children to work together and they help develop their students' **academic responsibility** and regard for the value of learning and work. They encourage **moral reflection** through reading, writing, discussion, decision-making exercises, and debate, and they teach conflict resolution to help students learn to resolve conflicts in fair, non-violent ways.

What are the goals of Character Education?

- to develop students socially, ethically, and academically by infusing character development into every aspect of the school culture and curriculum

- to help students develop good character, which includes knowing, caring about, and acting upon core ethical traits such as respect, responsibility, honesty, fairness, and compassion

What is a school of character like?

There is no one particular look or formula, but schools of character have one thing in common: a socially wide commitment to nurture the "whole" child. They develop students socially, ethically, and academically by infusing character development into every part of their curriculum and culture. Specifically, a school committed to Character Education explicitly names and publicly stands for specific core traits and promulgates them to all members of the school community. They define the traits and terms of behaviors that can be observed in the life of the school, and they model, study, and discuss them, and use them as the basis for all human relations in the school. They uphold the traits by manifestation in the school and community. Character Education works in nearly every school environment, from small to large, and from urban to suburban to rural.

Is Character Education as important as academics?

Absolutely! The social, ethical, and emotional development of young people is just as important as the academic development. As Theodore Roosevelt stated: "To educate a man in mind and not in morals is to educate a menace to society." After all, we know that good workers, citizens, parents, and neighbors all have their roots in good character. Therefore, it is critical to create schools that simultaneously foster character development and promote learning. In fact, Character Education promotes academic excellence because it lays a foundation for all learning that takes place in school. While research is young, it is clear that Character Education builds classrooms where students are ready to learn and where teachers are freer to teach.

Isn't Character Education just another "add-on" that adds to teachers' workloads?

Character Education is not an "add-on", but is instead, a different way of teaching. It is a comprehensive approach that promotes core traits in all phases of school life and permeates the entire school culture. It is not an imposition on already overburdened schools; rather, it helps educators fulfill their fundamental responsibility to prepare young children for their future by laying a foundation for learning by creating caring, respectful school environments. Teachers are reporting that their jobs become easier with the implementation of Character Education because there are less discipline and behavioral problems that detract from teaching time.

How much time each day/week is needed for Character Education?

Character Education should take place throughout the entire school day as administrators, teachers, and other staff are presented with opportunities to model and teach positive character traits. Character Education should not be relegated to a "Character Education class" that is conducted periodically, but should be infused throughout the structures and processes of the entire school curriculum and cultures.

Can Character Education work at all grade levels?

Yes. Varying "age appropriate" strategies and practices are being successfully applied to all grade levels from teaching social and emotional skills in the earliest grades, to service learning and prejudice reduction in secondary schools. It is important to set a strong foundation during the earlier grades and to reinforce and build upon that foundation during the later grades. However, Character Education can be initiated at any grade level.

Isn't Character Education just a new fad or buzzword?

No. Character Education has always been an essential part of our school's mission. In fact, since the founding of our nation's public schools, it was always intended that Character Education be an integral part of schooling along with academics. Today's Character Education movement is a re-emergence of that important mission.

Why is Character Education re-emerging now?

Although Character Education has always been of vital importance, schools strayed from proactive efforts to incorporate character development into their teaching in past decades. Ironically, this negligence came at a time when the need became greater due to increased challenges in raising ethical children. The number of factors, such as a weakening in guidance by some families and communities, brought on widespread reflection and introspection toward the end of the 20th century. The tragedy at Columbine and other fatal shootings at a number of schools punctuated these concerns across the country.

Now, Character Education is becoming a priority in our nation's education reform as we are increasingly realizing that character development must be an intentional part of education rather than just a pro that happens naturally.

Shouldn't parents be the primary character educators?

Developing good character is first and foremost a parental responsibility, but the task must also be shared with schools and the broader community. As today's society provides more and tougher challenges to raising ethical, responsible children, increasingly, parents and communities are looking to schools for assistance. And sadly, school may be the only place where some children are taught virtuous behavior because they live in homes where their families are not serving as positive role models and are not providing adequate character development.

Who decides what Character Education traits are emphasized?

It is very important that each school community reach consensus on what traits should be taught in school in order to create the sense of ownership that is needed to obtain "buy-in" for the program. To be effective, school-based Character Education programs need broad support from all stakeholders in the community – educators, parents, community leaders, youth service groups, businesses, and faith/charitable groups. Early in the planning process, schools should collaborate with parents and the communities to craft a shared vision and objectives. Collectively, they should identify the core traits to be taught in their school, as well as the particular approaches to teaching them. Effective Character Education schools across the country have shown that, despite deep differences, schools and communities can join together around a commitment to our common ethical inheritance. We know there are some things that we all value – for ourselves and for our children. We want our children to be honest. We want them to respect those different from themselves. We want them to make responsible decisions in their lives. We want them to care about their families, communities, and themselves. These things do not happen on their own. It takes all of us, with the support of our schools, to get us there.

Who teaches Character Education in a school?

Inherently, each and every adult in a school is a character educator by virtue of exposure to students. Regardless of whether a school has formalized Character Education, all adults serve as role models. Students constantly watch as all adults in the school – teachers, administrators, counselors, coaches, secretaries, cafeteria aides, bus drivers – serve as models for character – whether good or bad. Beyond modeling, no matter what the academic subject or extra-curricular activity, educators are afforded the opportunity to develop good

character in their students on a daily basis by intentionally selecting character-based lessons and activities and by the way they educate their students.

Are schools qualified to teach Character Education?

Many teachers across the country are being trained in Character Education through staff development and in-services. Meanwhile, it appears that the nation's schools of education are doing very little to prepare for the Advancement of Ethics and Character at Boston University. The study found that while Character Education is very strongly supported by the deans of education at the colleges and universities that are training new teachers, very few of the schools are addressing Character Education during teacher preparation. In order to implement effective initiatives, schools require access to resources and guidance in establishing, maintaining, and assessing their programs.

Is the public supportive?

As Americans examine the moral standards of our society and the quality of our nation's education system, they are increasingly looking to schools and communities to help develop good character in young people. Poll after poll shows that Americans place issues such as ethics and morality high on our list of concerns. For instance:

- Various studies show that more than 90 percent of the population believes schools should teach character traits to students.
- A 1998 Gallup poll found that Americans consider crime and violence; decline in ethics, morals, and family values; and drug usage the issues of most concern in our society today.
- A 1998 poll (The Tarrance Group and Lake Snell Perry & Associates) of 1,000 likely voters showed that Americans want Congress to restore moral traits and improve education more than any other issue.

Does the business community support Character Education?

Since the American workforce ultimately comes from our schools, businesses have a vested interest in seeing that our youth develop into responsible, ethical people. The very qualities that today's workforce needs are character traits and skills that form the building blocks of Character Education. In 1991 the U.S. Department of Labor issued a report – "What Work Requires of Schools," also known as the SC report – which cautioned that students must develop a new set of foundation skills and competencies such as interpersonal skills, individual responsibility, self-esteem, sociability, self-management, and integrity.

More states are stressing Character Education.

Many state boards and departments of education encourage Character Education. Today, 17 states address Character Education through legislation. Nearly half a dozen others are currently pursuing legislation regarding Character Education.

• Ten (10) states mandate Character Education through legislation: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Florida, Georgia, Indiana, Nebraska, Tennessee, Utah and Virginia. • Seven (7) states encourage Character Education through legislation: Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, Washington and West Virginia.

Results of Character Education initiatives

Schools that are infusing Character Education into their curricula and cultures, such as CEP's National Schools of Character, are finding improved academic achievement, behavior, school culture, peer interaction, and parental involvement. They are seeing dramatic transformations: pro-social behaviors such as cooperation, respect, and compassion are replacing negative behaviors such as violence, disrespect, apathy, and underachievement. When you walk into a Character Education school – you know it. You find an atmosphere of mutual caring and respect, where students value learning and care about their teachers, classmates, communities, and themselves. Some specific examples of research conducted on character-based programs include:

- A 2000 evaluation of South Carolina's four-year Character Education initiative, which is a pilot program funded by the U.S. Department of Education, reports dramatic improvements among both students and adults. In surveys of South Carolina administrators, the study found that 93 percent reported improvement in student attitudes, 89 percent reported improvement in student behavior, 100 percent reported improvement in academic performance, and more than 65 percent reported improvement in teacher and staff attitudes, since implementing Character Education. This independent study was conducted by the University of South Carolina's Center for Child Family Studies.
- In three separate studies spanning almost 20 years, the Developmental Studies • Center in Oakland, CA, has documented numerous positive outcomes for students who have attended elementary schools that implemented its Child Development **Project.** This research has consistently shown that students in CD-ROMP schools engage in more pro-social behavior (e.g., are helpful and cooperative), are more skilled at resolving interpersonal conflicts, are more concerned about others, and are more committed to democratic traits. Findings from the most recent study of CD-ROMP also showed significant reductions in use of alcohol and marijuana, and in delinguent behaviors (outcome variables which were not examined in earlier studies). Preliminary finding from a follow-up study of students in middle school indicate that, relative to comparison students to former CD-ROMP students, former CD-ROMP students are more "connected" to school, work harder and are more engaged in the middle school classes, and have higher course grades and achievement test scores. In addition, they engage in less misconduct at school and are more involved in positive youth activities (e.g., organized sports, community groups), and report that more of their friends are similarly positively involved in school and their communities than comparison students.
- Students trained in **Second Step**, a violence prevention program, used less physical aggression and hostile, aggressive comments and engaged in more pro-social interactions than peers who were not exposed to the curriculum.

- An independent evaluation of the **Resolving Conflict Creatively Program**, found that of those participating in the program, 64 percent of teachers reported less physical violence and 75 percent reported an increase in student cooperation. Additionally, 92 percent of students felt better about themselves, and more than 90 percent of parents reported an increase in their own communication and problem-solving skills.
- In a study of four schools, using **Positive Action**, the average number of behavioral incidents (including violence and substance abuse) requiring discipline referral dropped by 74 percent after the program was implemented for one year and by an average of 80 percent during the next six years. Additionally, absenteeism decreased between 30 to 60 percent, and achievement scores improved from an average of the 71st percentile range after the first year of implementation to an average of the 88th percentile after two to nine years.
- Longitudinal studies from the Responsive Classroom program, which emphasizes social skills and good character, have shown increased academic performance across several grade levels. Iowa Test of Basic Skills scores rose 22 percent for the Responsive Classroom students and only 3 percent for the control group. The Responsive Classroom has also resulted in above average academic growth between grades four and eight, decreases in discipline referrals, and increased prosocial behaviors.

Through evaluation studies, the impact of Character Education can be seen through changes in school climate, and student attitudes and behavior. For example, many Character Education schools are reporting reduced violence, discipline referrals, and vandalism, and improved attendance and academic performance. While it is challenging for a district or school to assess its programs, educators and administrators agree it is worth the effort. More assessment tools are needed, but some existing tools include school surveys, behavioral observations and statistics, and self-assessment questionnaires. CEP's assessment database provides the most comprehensive information available on assessment and instruments.

Does Character Education create safe schools?

Yes. While Character Education is not a panacea to ridding schools of violence, it is a long-term solution to creating environments where negative and anti-social behaviors are less likely to flourish or go unnoticed and unreported. Character Education creates schools where children feel safe because they are in an atmosphere that values respect, responsibility, and compassion – not because a guard or metal detector is posted at the door.

There is no single script for effective Character Education, but there are some important basic principles. The following eleven principles provided guidance to this committee.

- 1. Promotes core ethical traits;
- 2. Teaches students to understand, care about, and act upon these ethical traits;
- 3. Encompasses all aspects of the school culture;
- 4. Fosters a caring school community;

- 5. Offers opportunities for moral action;
- 6. Supports academic achievement;
- 7. Develops intrinsic motivation;
- 8. Includes whole-staff involvement;.
- 9. Requires positive leadership of staff and students;
- 10. Involves parents and community members; and
- 11. Assesses results and strives to improve.

The committee believes that Character Education should not be seen as an "add-on" or an "extra", but already in place in our curriculum and in the standards for each subject.

III. Ten Essential Traits Identified by Richland One Students, Teachers, Parents, and other Community Citizens

Below is the list of the ten essential Character Education traits, with definitions, that will guide the district's Character Education initiative.

Respect: to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Honesty: to always be fair and straightforward in conduct

- Cooperation: to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal
- **Good Citizenship:** to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Responsibility: to be held accountable for your own actions

Self-discipline: to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

- **Caring:** to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others
- **Kindness:** to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Fairness: to play by the rules, to be open-minded to the viewpoints of others **Dependability:** to be counted on or trusted

IV. Guide for Integrating Character Education Throughout the Curriculum

School-wide activities

Below are samples of activities currently being implemented in high schools in the district. Contact the guidance counselor for more information about a specific activity.

Activities

- Morning news that emphasizes traits
- Use of the school news letter
- Recognition programs Blue Print newspaper
- Guidance lessons focusing on character education traits
- JROTC Program
- Leadership development class
- SAVE club
- Saturday school

Guidelines for integrating character education in Richland One

Structure

The committee recognized that schools have a variety of activities that support character development; and the committee certainly did not suggest that those activities cease. However, in order to ensure that all Ten Essential Character Traits are taught, the committee recommends that all schools adopt the following structure.

- Each school assign the integration of character education to a committee.
- At least two people will be trained in how to integrate character education throughout the curriculum.
- Those people will train all teachers at the school and will introduce <u>all</u> staff members to the character education initiative, so that there will be a school-wide approach.
- A Trait, per month will be emphasized. This approach will ensure focus and ensure that all traits identified by students, parents, teachers, and community citizens have been stressed.
- In addition, this approach will position the district to connect to other organizations that are involved in conducting character education development activities.

Schedule:

<u>Trait</u>
Respect
Honesty
Cooperation
Good Citizenship
Responsibility
Self-discipline
Caring
Kindness
Fairness
Dependability

<u>Month trait is stressed</u> August September October November December January February March April May

Guide for grades 9-12

The committee approached the task from the standpoint that character education should not be viewed as an "add-on." Instead, the Ten Essential Character Education Traits should be embedded in the curriculum and daily classroom instruction. The succeeding pages present information to illustrate how character education can be integrated throughout the curriculum throughout content areas. Where feasible, the Ten Essential Character Education Traits were correlated to objectives and activities in existing curriculum guides. Otherwise, suggested activities are provided.

RESPECT

Grade: 9-12

Focus points:

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit? *Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 Respecting Differences: Are We More Alike Than Different? demonstrate ways to recognize and respect differences recognize that all people have responsibilities broaden opportunities and resources to participate in community service Interpersonal Skills: No "Dissing" Allowed identify, recognize, accept, respect, and appreciate individual differences explain interaction and cooperation between peers and adults use and interpret effective/appropriate communication skills demonstrate how to apply conflict resolution skills explain the positive/negative aspect of peer pressure demonstrate cooperative behavior respect and accept alternative points of view 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Are We More Alike Than</i> <i>Different?</i> <i>No "Dissing" Allowed</i> <i>Smart Choices</i> <i>I Am #1</i>

	Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> - See Health Self Awareness: <i>I Am #1</i> - See Guidance Respecting Differences: <i>Are We More Alike</i>	 Social Studies – Strands 	Effective Cuidance
S.S.	 Respecting Differences: Are we more Alike Than Different? See ELA Self Protection: Smart Choices See Health 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Are We More Alike Than Different? Smart Choices</i>
Math	 study autobiographies of outstanding persons such as Benjamin Franklin, Alexander Graham Bell, and Albert Einstein describe what role respect played in the success of outstanding individuals 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	
Science	 study autobiographies of outstanding persons such as Benjamin Franklin, Alexander Graham Bell, and Albert Einstein describe what role respect played in the success of outstanding individuals 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	
Health	 Self Protection: Smart Choices assert boundaries when rights and privacy are threatened apply knowledge about the dangers of substance abuse demonstrate assertiveness skills for "pressure" situations 	 Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Smart Choices</i>

Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> - See Health	 Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks. 	 See Health Smart Choices
Guidance	 Respecting Differences: Are We More Alike Than Different? See ELA Interpersonal Skills: No "Dissing" Allowed See ELA Self Awareness: I Am #1 demonstrate a positive attitude toward self describe personal attitudes and beliefs identify and appreciate the factors that influence self-concept explain how change is part of growth analyze and interpret interests, abilities, and aptitudes as components of personal uniqueness 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Are We More Alike Than</i> <i>Different?</i> <i>No "Dissing" Allowed</i> <i>I Am #1</i>

HONESTY

Grade: 9-12 Trait: *HONESTY – to always be fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 Assertiveness: <i>Express Yourself</i> demonstrate positive, assertive communication skills demonstrate assertiveness skills for "pressure" situations 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Express Yourself</i>
S.S.	- See ELA	 Social Studies – Strands * People, Places, and Environments 	See ELA<i>Express Yourself</i>
Math	 Stress Honesty and Integrity cite the importance of honesty and integrity in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing class work A Classroom Code of Ethics work cooperatively with classmates to create a code of ethics for their classroom read, analyze, and apply "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources: www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/

	 shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians 		 Mathematicians <i>Classroom Compass: Collaborative</i> <i>Learning</i>: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org <i>Stress Honesty and Integrity</i> <i>A Classroom Code of Ethics</i>
Science	- See Math	 Science – Process Standards * Observe * Communicate 	 See Math Stress Honesty and Integrity A Classroom Code of Ethics
Health	– See ELA	 Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health. 	 See ELA <i>Express Yourself</i>
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 What Would You Do? practice making honest decisions role-play various decision-making scenarios 	 Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health. 	 What Would You Do? Suggested Scenarios: Role-play situations open to honest or dishonest decision-making. For example: "You have an important part in a group project with three other students. You told them it would be done on time, but the night before it was due, your dad wanted you to go to baseball game." What would you do?
Guidance	– See ELA	 Students will understand and appreciate self. 	See ELA<i>Express Yourself</i>

COOPERATION

Grade: 9-12

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 identify volunteer opportunities in school and community analyze benefits of cooperation and service to individual and community contribute to class discussion using appropriate speaking and listening skills 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Think of some kind of volunteer work you might like to do. Describe it and tell why. If you have done volunteer work in the past describe what it was like and what you got out of it.
S.S.	 analyze importance of cooperation in democratic societies write multi-paragraph essay on assigned topic re essential character traits 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 Www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompt: In ancient Greece, people felt that it was important for all people to try to leave Athens better than they found it. Write an essay in which you apply this principle to your own community.
Math	 Preparing for Employment: <i>Traits of</i> <i>Desirable Workers</i> apply job readiness skills to seek employment opportunities demonstrate marketable skills for employment acquire employability (SCANS) skills necessary to obtain and maintain 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) See Science <i>Traits of Desirable Workers</i>

	 work/career demonstrate awareness of the products and services utilized by local employers explain how community awareness relates to work/career 		
Science	 Explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: <u>www.devstu.org</u> Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.ht ml onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/EL SI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v 01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org

Health	 demonstrate the effective use of communication skills in pressure situations 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 9- 12: Mental Health, p. 12 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 9-12, p. 12 Text: Unit 1 LS 5, p. 30-36; T.G. p. 20-23
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 be divided into small groups. Have each group develop a list of do's and don'ts for good citizenship. (See our checklist at the top of this column or on page 5 of the discussion guide.) Have them make oral reports to the class addressing the following questions: What happens when people live in accordance with these guidelines. What happens when they don't? In what ways does apathy or failure to act as good citizens affect our community and society? How can young people demonstrate civic responsibility? 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	
Guidance	Preparing for Employment: <i>Traits of</i> <i>Desirable Workers</i> - See Math	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities,</i> SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Traits of Desirable Workers</i>

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

Grade: 9-12

Trait: *GOOD CITIZENSHIP* – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 demonstrate ways to recognize and respect differences recognize that all people have responsibilities broaden opportunities and resources to participate in community service 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Are We More Alike Than Different?</i>
S.S.	– See ELA	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Are We More Alike Than Different?</i>
Math	 Biography-Based Character Education read the biographies of scientists and mathematicians who have modeled good character and made a difference in the world – Albert Einstein, James Watson, Marie Curie, and Francis Crick – connect students with these fields 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org

	 identify and discuss the wide of scientific career through biography- based Character Education 		 <i>Ethics in Science</i> web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html <i>Biographical Index</i> (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians <i>Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning</i>: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org <i>Biography-Based Character Education</i>
Science	- See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 See Math Biography-Based Character Education
Health	 demonstrate the ability to influence and support others in making positive health choices 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 9-12: Mental Health, p. 13 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health</i> and Safety Education, Gr. 9-12, p. 13 Text: Unit 8 LS 79, p. 580-583; T.G. p. 321-325
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	– perform a Service Project	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	 www.goodcharacter.com www.goodcharacter.cm/teacherresources.h tml Suggested Activity: Have the class (as a whole, or in groups) evaluate real needs in the school or community and plan a service project to meet those needs. Then, implement the plan and document its activities.

Guidance	– See ELA	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM)
			– Are We More Alike Than Different?

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 9-12 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 Career Decision Making: <i>The First Step</i> – " <i>Who Am I</i>?" demonstrate an awareness of personal abilities, skills, interests, and motivations identify how personal preferences and interests influence career choices and successes apply decision-making and goal-setting to career planning/transitions demonstrate the importance of planning and goal setting identify ways in which abilities, interests, work values, and personality traits influence and impact career options Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> See Health Improving Academic Skills: <i>Time</i> <i>Management</i> See Math Academic Success: <i>The "Big" Test</i> See Guidance 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>The First Step</i> – "<i>Who Am</i> <i>I</i>?" <i>Smart Choices</i> <i>Time Management</i> <i>The "Big" Test</i>

S.S.	 Career Decision Making: <i>The First Step</i> – "<i>Who Am I</i>?" See ELA Career Decision Making: <i>Exploring Careers</i> identify ways in which occupations can be organized into career paths/clusters identify resources for obtaining information about career paths participate in a work-based exploration experience identify and evaluate the ability to generate alternatives, gather information on choices and how they affect future decisions and goals Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> See Health 	 Social Studies – Strands People, Places, and Environments 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>The First Step</i> – "<i>Who Am</i> <i>I</i>?" <i>Exploring Careers</i> <i>Smart Choices</i>
Math	 Improving Academic Skills: <i>Time Management</i> establish and practice realistic academic goals learn and apply effective study skills upgrade study skills and apply them to learning situations develop and demonstrate time management skills identify and practice ways to maintain a balance between academic, extracurricular activities, family responsibilities, and life practice academic and study skills at home and in community use time management skills to balance school, work, and leisure activities 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Time Management</i>

Science	 identify available resources related to "responsibility" apply computer skills in development of web page based on research share research findings with classmates and community at large 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	Suggested Activity: - Search for the word "responsibility" on the Internet. Make a list of resources. Then create a Responsibility Web Page with links to these resources. E-mail this list to several of the websites recommending that they link to these resources.
Health	 Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> assert boundaries when rights and privacy are threatened apply knowledge about the dangers of substance abuse demonstrate assertiveness skills for "pressure" situations Improving Academic Skills: <i>Time Management</i> See Math 	 Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>Smart Choices</i> <i>Time Management</i>
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> - See Health	 Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks. 	 See Health Smart Choices

Guidance	 Career Decision Making: <i>The First Step</i> – "<i>Who Am I</i>?" See ELA Career Decision Making: <i>Exploring Careers</i> See S.S. Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> See Health Academic Success: <i>The "Big" Test</i> demonstrate being responsible for actions explain how prejudices are formed and examine their consequences demonstrate personal capabilities, attitudes, and behaviors that facilitate learning display cooperation in learning and in responding to adult leadership evaluate how effective study efforts influence effective habits in the life span display positive interest in learning and work explain and analyze how successes/mistakes are natural in the learning process demonstrate high quality work standards by producing quality schoolwork 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will develop safety and survival skills. Students will employ strategies to improve school success. Students will explore careers and the connection of school and work. 	 <i>Effective Guidance</i> <i>Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD-ROM) <i>The First Step</i> – "<i>Who Am</i> <i>I</i>?" <i>Smart Choices</i> <i>The "Big" Test</i>
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SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 9-12

Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE* – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write a multi-paragraph essay related to essential character traits 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Essay Topics: Have you ever felt that pressures from your peers prevented you from accomplishing something you wanted? Have you ever been affected by negative comments people have made about your abilities? What can you do about these kinds of external pressures when they get in the way of your success? What is diligence? What is discipline? What is perseverance? How would you rate yourself in each of these areas? How could you improve? How could you personally benefit by becoming a more diligent person?

S.S.	 write a speech describing the essential balance of rights and responsibilities in our democracy. Try to convince your fellow classmates that in a democracy, the preservation of our rights depends on our exercise of responsibility. write an essay applying the following principle to your own community: In ancient Greece, people felt that it was important for all people to try to leave Athens better than they found it 	 Social Studies – Strands * People, Places, and Environments 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Math	 conduct a survey of students in school on goal-setting analyze results and share findings with classmates 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Break up into small groups, and conduct a survey in your school, asking questions like these: Where do you want to be in five years, in ten years? What are you now doing to get to where you want to be? What are the most serious obstacles that prevent people from accomplishing their goals? Analyze the results and share with the entire class.
Science	 work cooperatively with classmates to complete research project re famous scientist identify key character traits and work habits that contributed to his/her success present findings to class 	 Science – Process Standards * Observe * Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: -Research life of Edison or Einstein. What general principles can you glean from his methods and work habits that apply to your own studies.? Make a list of these principles, and present as a bulletin board or group report.

Health	 demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors, which enhance health and reduce risk develop strategies for positive self- concepts throughout life demonstrate the ability to assess and adjust behavior to respond appropriately to anger and other strong emotions. 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, (personal Health-Mental Health) 	 Here's Looking at You Get Real About Violence
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 conduct a survey on goal-setting See Math 	 Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. 	 www.goodcharacter.com See Math
Guidance	 discuss the following: Successful people get that way by being lucky. Agree, or disagree? Explain. If I try hard and don't succeed it's not my fault. Agree, or disagree? Explain. Does attitude have anything to do with success? If so, what? How do your expectations about yourself affect what you will accomplish? 	 Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will employ strategies to achieve school success. 	– www.goodcharacter.com

CARING

Grade: 9-12

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain. *If you had written the story, what changes might you have made? *Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain. *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 read poems novels, biographies, short stories, plays etc. and complete writing assignments identify caring behaviors in characters of selected literary works write an essay on the topic "My hero is a person of good character" write thank you notes in correct format 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. 	
S.S.	 discuss computer issues such as confidentiality, copyright laws, and legal and moral issues related to the internet 	 Time, Continuity, and Change Power, Authority, and Governance 	
Math	 mentor younger students in math 	 Mathematics Process Standards * Communication 	
Science	 practice and encourage safety in project and lab situations 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	

Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and for the diversity of others demonstrate the ability to influence and support others in making choices that reduce the risks of intentional and unintentional injury 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 9-12: Mental Health, p. 12 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 9-12, p. 12 Text: Unit 2 LS 11, p. 88- 95; Unit 1 LS 6, p. 38-45; T.G. p. 41-43, 24-26
Related Arts/Electives	 demonstrate good sportsmanship in classes and in athletic competition analyze sports heroes (Are they really 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	
(Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 heroes?) demonstrate cooperative learning and team building discuss computer issues such as confidentiality, copyright laws, and legal and moral issues related to the internet 		
Guidance	 participate in service projects (tutoring young students, assist the handicapped, etc.) 	 Students will develop a sense of community 	

KINDNESS

Grade: 9-12

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 participate in group discussion or write an essay about essential character traits, as assigned by teacher 	 English Language Arts Strands *The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. 	 Suggested Essay Topics: A lot of people say that teenagers are self-absorbed and don't care about anything but themselves. Do you agree or disagree? In what ways is this a kind world? In what ways is it unkind? What could each of us do to make this a more caring world? When someone is unkind how does that affect friends, school and community? Give examples. To what extent would you inconvenience yourself for another person?

S.S.	 work in cooperative small groups to analyze consequences of kind and unkind behaviors on individuals and societies 	 People, Places, and Environments 	Suggested Activity: - Divide into small groups. Have each group develop a list of do's and don'ts for kind behavior. Have them make oral reports to the class addressing the following questions: What happens when people live in accordance with these guidelines. What happens when they don't? In what ways do kindness and unkind behavior affect our community and society?
Math	 plan and carry out a service project 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Consider having students help younger children learn math or science. (For suggestions and help with planning a service project go to "Great Web Resources for Teachers". On this website, you will find several service learning resources listed.)
Science	- See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	www.goodcharacter.comSee Math
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and for the diversity of others demonstrate the ability to influence and support others in making choices that reduce the risks of intentional and unintentional injury 	 Richland One Curriculum Guide, Health and Safety Education, Gr. 9-12: Mental Health, p. 12 	 <i>Richland One Curriculum</i> <i>Guide, Health and Safety</i> <i>Education</i>, Gr. 9-12, p. 12 Text: Unit 2 LS 11, p. 88- 95; Unit 1 LS 6, p. 38-45; T.G. p. 41-43, 24-26

Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 plan and carry out a service project. (Consider having them help younger children learn something valuable, or going and visiting senior citizens.) brainstorm ways to make your school environment more caring. Create a list of recommendations, and place them in your school newspaper or on a poster. Find a way to deal with the cynics who will sneer at the whole idea. 	 Students will develop a sense of community 	– www.goodcharacter.com
Guidance	 complete a self-evaluation analyzing interactions with others 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Evaluation: I am never mean, cruel, or insensitive. I treat people with kindness and generosity. I am charitable. I give of myself for the benefit of others. I am responsive to the concerns and needs of others. I conclude that:

FAIRNESS

Grade: 9-12

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards	Resources
ELA	 write about the following: Think of a time when you've taken unfair advantage of a person or a situation, or when someone has taken unfair advantage of you. Describe it. What was unfair about it? How did it make you feel? What did you learn from the experience? 	 English Language Arts – Strands *The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. 	– www.goodcharacter.com
S.S.	 discuss the following Agree or disagree: It's an unfair world, and nothing I do is going to change that. Research and write about how the legal system in a democracy attempts to administer fairness or justice. What are the elements of the legal system that are designed to make justice work? 	 People, Places, and Environments 	– www.goodcharacter.com

Math	 A Classroom Code of Ethics work cooperatively with classmates to create a code of ethics for the classroom explain and work with "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 At Home in Our Schools, Family Science Night: www.devstu.org Building Decision Skills: A Curriculum on Ethical Decision Making: www.globalethics.org The Giraffe Project (scientists who have modeled good character by "sticking their necks out"): www.girraffe.org Ethics in Science web sites: www.chem.vt.edu/ethics/ethics.html onlineethics.org www.lbl.gov/Education/ELSI/ELSI.html Biographical Index (Famous Mathematicians and related resources): www-gap.dcs.stand.ac.uk /~history/ Mathematicians Classroom Compass: Collaborative Learning: www.sedl.org/scimath/compass/v01n02/ welcome.html The Math Forum at Swarthmore College: www.forum.swarthmore.edu National Council of Teachers of Mathematics: www.nctm.org A Classroom Code of Ethics
Science	– See Math	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 See Math A Classroom Code of Ethics
Health	 analyze real-life examples of fair and unfair behaviors evaluate possible consequences of fair and unfair behaviors 	 Students will demonstrate an ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Think of a time when they have taken unfair advantage of a person or a situation, or when someone has taken unfair advantage of them. Describe it. What was

			unfair about it? How did it make you feel? What did you learn from the experience?
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 research opportunities for involvement in activities related to fairness and justice plan and carry out an activity designed to enhance fairness and justice in society 	 Students will develop a sense of community. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Visit the website www.goodcharacter.com and click on "Opportunities for Action." There they will find opportunities to become involved in activities and issues relating to fairness and justice. For students interested in child labor and human rights, our website provides links to Free The Children and other organizations involved with these issues.
Guidance	- define <i>fairness</i> and <i>unfairness</i> and provide real-life examples of fair and unfair behaviors	 Students will understand and respect others. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Participate in a group discussion on the following topics: What does treating people fairly mean? Does fairness mean everyone gets the same amount, like an equal piece of a chocolate bar? Does fairness mean enforcing the rules for everyone, even if it means losing a game? Is it possible to treat everyone fairly?

DEPENDABILITY

Grade: 9-12

Trait: DEPENDABILITY - to be counted on or trusted

Focus points:

*Describe a positive work ethic. Is dependability a desired characteristic of a good work ethic? Why? *How do you honor commitments? *If one of the characters were sitting next to you, what would they likely tell you about the importance of dependability?

*Did you learn how a character solved a problem in the story. Could you use this situation to solve similar problems you might have?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards	Resources
	The student will		
ELA	 write a multi-paragraph essay analyzing your own behavior on trust issues 	 English Language Arts – Strands * The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Writing Prompts: Are you a trustworthy person? In what ways are you trustworthy? In what ways are you, perhaps, not so trustworthy? What could you do to improve? Write about a time you lost somebody's trust or somebody lost your trust. Was this trust ever regained? How? What did you learn from the experience?
S.S.	 evaluate actions of political leaders on issue of <i>dependability</i> conduct research using variety of print and non-print sources write a multi-paragraph essay on issues related to essential character traits, as assigned by teacher 	 People, Places, and Environments 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activities: Develop a checklist for evaluating the dependability of political leaders. Many people complain that political leaders are not dependable. Test out your checklist by listening to a politician speaking on TV. You can see entire speeches on C-SPAN.

			- Write an essay describing what this society might be like if nobody were trustworthy, if suspicion, dishonesty, and betrayal were the norm, if nobody could be counted on to keep commitments.
Math	 research resources available to students having academic problems share information with other students 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: As a group, research resources in your school and in your community that will provide support for students who are having difficulty in their studies. Assemble these resources into a folder and distribute it to all class members. Perhaps share this information with other classes.
Science	 respond in discussion or writing to the following: Benjamin Franklin said, "Diligence is the mother of good luck." What does that mean? How true is it? work cooperatively with classmates to complete research project re famous scientist identify key character traits and work habits that contributed to his/her success present findings to class 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Research life of Thomas Edison. What general principles can you glean from his methods and work habits that apply to your own studies.? Make a list of these principles, and present as a bulletin board or group report.
Health	 observe interactions with others in terms of trustworthiness analyze actions and develop a plan for self-improvement in that area 	 Students will demonstrate an ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: Keep a journal for a month that focuses on your relationships with your friends and family in the area of

Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 identify characteristic behaviors of a trustworthy person 	 Students will understand and respect others. 	trustworthiness. If there are things that displease you, develop some ideas for improving the situation. - www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Activity: - Watch a movie, TV drama or sitcom, paying particular attention to the behavior of the main characters with regard to trustworthiness. How much trustworthy behavior did they find? How much untrustworthy behavior? Have a class discussion about these issues.
Guidance	 complete a self-evaluation analyzing interactions with others work in cooperative groups to identify characteristics of a trustworthy person 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self. 	 www.goodcharacter.com Suggested Evaluation: I am never mean, cruel, or insensitive. I treat people with kindness and generosity. I am charitable. I give of myself for the benefit of others. I am responsive to the concerns and needs of others. I conclude that: Suggested Activity: Divide into small groups. Have each group develop a list of do's and don'ts for being a trustworthy person. Have them make oral reports to the class addressing the following questions: What happens when

	people live in accordance with these guidelines? What
	happens when they don't? In
	what ways does trustworthy
	and untrustworthy behavior
	affect our community and
	society? In what ways can/do
	young people demonstrate
	trustworthiness?

V. Resources

Books

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Beady, J.P. & Zero, T. (1999). After School PLUS Manual. New Hampshire, NH: Project Adventure Inc.

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- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting A Grip on ADD.
- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting A Life of Your Own.
- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., Getting Over the Blues.
- Frank, Kim "Tip", Ed. S. and Smith-Rex, Susan, Ed.D., *Getting With It: A Kid's Guide to Forming Good Relationships and "Fitting In"*.
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<u>Building Character Schoolwide-Creating a Caring Community in Your School</u> (Guide) 6 copies* <u>Wise Skills Curriculum for Building Character Education: Wisdom for Life 9-12*</u> *Available at Student Support Services, Waverley Building, 1225 Oak St., Columbia, SC 29204

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Character and Sport Organizations

The Center for Character Education at the Culver Academies Attn: John Yeager – Box 72 1300 Academy Road Culver, Indiana 46511 (219) 842-8159 www.culver.org

Positive Coaching Alliance Department of Athletics, Stanford University Stanford, CA 94305-6150 650-725-0024 (telephone) 650-725-7242 (fax) pca@positivecoach.org www.positivecoach.org Positive Learning Using Sports PO Box 219 New Hampton, NH 03256 (603) 744-5401 plusinfor@sportsplus.org www.sportsplus.org

MomsTeam, Inc. 60 Thoreau Street Suite 288 Concord, MA 01742 www.momsteam.com Center for Sport, Character & Culture University of Notre Dame Note Dame, IN 46556 219-631-4445 <u>cscc@nd.edu</u>

The Character Education Partnership 1600 K Street, NW Suite 501 Washington, DC 20006 202-296-7743 www.character.org National Alliance For Youth Sports 2050 Vista Parkway West Palm Beach, FL 33411 561-684-1141/Fax-561-684-2546 800-729-2057/800-688-KIDS nays@nays.org

The Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character Boston University 605 Commonwealth Ave. Boston, MA 02215 617-353-3262 www.bu.edu/education/ centersresources/centeradvethicscha

Miscellaneous

www.character.org 1999 National Schools of Character: Best Practices & New Perspectives Slide Presentation VIDEO 1999 National Schools of Character Book & Video Special 1998 National Schools of Character Eleven Principles of Effective Character Education Eleven Principles of Effective Character Education VIDEO Character Education Questions & Answers Educating for Character: How Our Schools Can Teach Respect and Responsibility Character Education: Restoring Respect and Responsibility VIDEO Character Education Resource Guide Building Community Consensus for Character Education Developing a Character Education Program Teachers as Educators of Character: Are the Nation's Schools of Education Coming Up Short? Character Education: The Foundation for Teacher Education (Publication of the Association of Teacher Educators) A Primer for Evaluating a Character Education Initiative Their Best Selves: Building Character Education and Service Learning Together in the Lives of Young People Character Education: Reclaiming America's Values for Tomorrow's Workforce Guidelines for Effective Character Education Through Sports (Feb., 2000) Commitment to Character VIDEO

Best Practices, Activities, and Ideas

Below are ideas for supporting Character Education, based on best practices.

100 Ways to Bring Character Education to Life

Building a Community of Virtue

- 1. Develop a school "Code of Ethics." Distribute it to every member of the school community. Refer to it often. Display it prominently. All school policy should reflect an implicit code of ethics.
- 2. Institute a student-to-student tutoring program.

- 3. Promote school-wide or intraclass service clubs with real missions to serve the school, class, or external community.
- 4. Encourage students to identify a charity or in-school need, collect donation, and help administer the distribution of funds.
- 5. Ensure that the schools' recognition systems cover both character and academics.
- 6. Recognize a variety of achievements, e.g., surpassing past personal achievements or meeting a predetermined goal.
- 7. Consistently prohibit gossip and, when appropriate, address/discuss its damaging consequences.
- 8. Enforce a zero-tolerance policy on swearing. Prohibit vulgar and obscene language in the classroom and on school property.
- 9. Use morning announcements, school/classroom bulletin boards, and/or the school newsletter to highlight the various accomplishments-particularly character oriented ones-of students and faculty members.
- 10. When conflicts arise around the school or class, teach about discretion, tact, and privacy, and about discretly informing appropriate adults of the conflict.
- 11. Have students in self-contained classrooms take turns caring for class pets and taking them home over weekends and holidays. Discuss and demonstrate the responsibility required to care for living creatures.
- 12. Invite student volunteers to clean up their community. With parental support, encourage students to build a community playground, pick up litter, rake leaves, plant trees, paint a mural, remove graffiti, or clean up a local park or beach.
- 13. What is the significance behind your school's traditions? Find out, and emphasize the traditions which build school unity.
- 14. Display the school flag. Learn the school song. If you don't have either, have a contest!
- 15. Does your school have ceremonies to mark the beginning and end of the school year? A farewell ceremony for teachers and staff members?
- 16. Examine school assemblies. Do a minority of students control the majority of assemblies? How could more students be involved? Are the chants at pep assemblies appropriate? Do they build school spirit without demeaning other schools?
- 17. Ensure students behave responsibly and respectfully when watching athletic competitions.
- 18. In physical education and sports programs, place a premium on good sportsmanship. Participation in sports should provide good habits for the life beyond sports.
- 19. Hang pictures of heroes and heroines in classrooms and halls. Include appropriate explanatory text.
- 20. Is the school a welcoming place for teachers? Can people walking through the school halls get a good idea of what is happening in classrooms? Is the principal frequently visible to students? Are there clear welcome signs prominently placed near the school's main door?
- 21. Start a school scrapbook with photos, news stories, and memorabilia reflecting the school's history and accomplishments. Involve school members in contributing to and maintaining the collection. Show it off to visitors and new families.
- 22. Publicly recognize the work of the school's "unsung heroes" who keep the school running: The custodians, repairmen, secretaries, cafeteria workers, and volunteers.
- 23. Develop a system of welcoming and orienting new students to the school.
- 24. Prohibit the display of any gang symbols or paraphernalia on school property. Remove graffiti immediately including in student bathrooms.
- 25. Let students take some responsibility for the maintenance and beautification of the school. Classes could "adopt a hallway," shelve misplaced books, plant flowers, etc. Post signs identifying the caretakers.

Mining the Curriculum

- 26. Have students do a major paper on a living public figure ("My Personal Hero") focusing on the moral achievements and virtues of the individual. First, do the groundwork of helping them to understand what constitutes a particularly noble life.
- 27. In history and literature classes, regularly weave in a discussion of motivations, actions, and consequences.
- 28. Insist that quality matters. Homework should be handed in on time, neat and complete. Details do count.
- 29. Include the study of "local heroes" in social studies classes.
- 30. Help students form friendships. When forming cooperative learning groups, keep in mind both the academic and emotional needs of the students. These groups can be an opportunity to group students who might not otherwise interact with one another.
- 31. Ensure students have a firm understanding of what constitutes plagiarism and of the school's firm policy against it. But, more importantly, help them to understand why it is wrong.
- 32. Celebrate the birthdays of heroes and heroines with discussion of their accomplishments.

- 33. Choose the finest children's and adult literature to read with your students literature rich with meaning and imagery. Don't waste time with mediocre or unmemorable texts.
- 34. Don't underestimate the power of stories to build a child's moral imagination. Read aloud to students daily.
- 35. Conduct literature discussions-even in the youngest grades. Ask questions which encourage reflection. Don't immediately jump to the "moral of the story" while ignoring the richness, beauty or complexity of the texts. General questions could include: What did this book make you think about or feel? Tell me about [a character's name]-what kind of person was he? Why do you think the author wrote this book-what did she want to say to the reader?

Don't leave a story, however, without having students grapple with its moral message.

- 36. Build empathy in literature and social studies classes by teaching children to "put themselves in the shoes" of the people they are reading about/studying.
- 37. Read and discuss biographies from all subject areas. Help students identify the person's core or defining characteristics.
- 38. While studying about great men and women, do not consistently avoid the subject of personal weakness-especially in the upper grades. A study of a person's "whole" character can provide a powerful lesson in discernment and compassion. Consider a thoughtful discussion of the following question: Can a person be "great" (and good) and still have some character flaws?
- 39. Teach students to write thoughtful letters: thank you notes, letters to public officials, letters to the editor, etc.
- 40. Assign homework that stimulates and challenges students. Engaging and demanding assignments will give rise to self-discipline and perseverance.
- 41. Set up a buddy reading system between an older and younger class. Carefully teach the older students techniques that will help make their teaching experience successful. Impress upon them the responsibility and patience required when helping those who are both younger and less skilled in a subject than they are.
- 42. Have students memorize poetry and important prose selections such as the Preamble or the Gettysburg Address. In the process, make sure they understand the ideas that make these works worthy of committing to memory.
- 43. In science, address with each unit (when appropriate) the ethical considerations of that field of study. Students need to see that morality and ethics are not confined to the humanities.
- 44. In math classes, specifically address the habits-such as courage, perseverance and hard work-required to be a successful math student. Class rules and homework policies should reflect and support these habits.
- 45. In social studies, examine-and reexamine yearly, if the curriculum affords opportunities-the responsibilities of the citizen. What can students do right now to build the habits of a responsible citizenship?

Teachers, Administrators, and Staff

- 46. Choose a personal motto or mission statement.
- 47. Tell your students who your heroes are and why you chose them.
- 48. Lead by example. Pick up the piece of paper in the hall. Leave the classroom clean for the next teacher. Say, "Thank you."
- 49. Employ the language of virtue in conversations with colleagues: responsibility, commitment, perseverance, courage, etc.
- 50. Make your classroom expectations clear and hold students accountable.
- 51. Admit mistakes and seek to make amends. Expect and encourage students to do likewise.
- 52. Follow through. Do what you say you will do. For example, administer tests when they are scheduled; don't cancel at the last minute after students have prepared.
- 53. If you engage in community or church service, let your students know in an appropriate, low-key manner.
- 54. Illustrate integrity: let students see that you live the expectations of hard work, responsibility, gratitude, and perseverance that you place upon them.
- 55. Give students sufficient and timely feedback when you evaluate their work. This demonstrates to students that their work matters and that teachers take a stake in their improvement and success.
- 56. Teach justice and compassion by helping students separate the doer from the deed.
- 57. Stand up for the underdog or student who is being treated poorly by classmates. But use discretion: sometimes an immediate response, sometimes a private small group meeting-perhaps the person ought not be present.
- 58. Use constructive criticism (individually and collectively), tempered by compassion. Use class discussions as a time to teach students do the same when responding to one another.
- 59. Include in faculty/staff meetings and workshops discussions of the school's "moral climate." How can the ethos of the school be improved?
- 60. Begin a bulletin board where teachers and administrators can share their own "100 Ways..."

Parents, the Primary Moral Educators

- 61. Create a written code of behavior for the classroom and the school. Ask parents to read and sign the code, as a pledge of mutual support.
- 62. Consider having a parent representative present while developing such school codes.
- 63. Make the effort to notify parents of student misbehavior via notes, phone calls, and personal visits.
- 64. "Catch students being good" and write or call parents to report it.
- 65. Communicate with parents appropriate ways they can help students with their schoolwork.
- 66. Send a letter home to parents before the school year starts, introducing yourself, your classroom, your enthusiasm, and your expectations, particularly your hope that they will help you help their child.
- 67. Start a PTO or expand the current program to include as many parents as possible.
- 68. Frequently share the school's vision and high ideals for its students with the parents.
- 69. Open a dialogue with parents. They can be a teacher's greatest ally in helping students succeed. They can provide pertinent, invaluable information about their children's academic/social background, interest, talents, difficulties, etc.
- 70. In the school newsletter, inform parents of *upcoming* events, units of study and opportunities to participate in school and after-school activities.
- 71. Develop a list of suggested reading and resources in Character Education and share it with parents.
- 72. When appropriate, provide literacy classes/tutors for parents.
- 73. Provide parents with access to the school library. Provide a suggested reading list of books with solid moral content that make good read-alouds.
- 74. Structure opportunities for parents to meaningfully participate in classrooms (beyond providing refreshments and chaperoning field-trips); e.g., reading with students, presenting a lesson in an area of expertise, tutoring, sharing family heirlooms, helping organize class plays or projects.
- 75. Are teachers encouraged, expected, or required to send out monthly newsletters to parents? Do these messages include character as well as academic goals?
- 76. Include anecdotes of commendable student performance in the school newsletter.
- 77. Include a "parents' corner" in the newsletter, where parents can share parenting tips, book titles, homework helps, etc.
- 78. When your school welcomes a new student, how does it welcome the student's family?
- 79. What can your school do to encourage greater attendance at parent-teacher conferences? Examine the times they are held and how they are advertised. What is being done to reach out to the parents who never come?
- 80. During parent-teacher conferences, ask parents, "What are your questions or concerns?" Then, listen carefully to their answers.

Helping Students Take Their Own Character Building Seriously

- 81. Begin a service program in which students "adopt-an-elder" from the community.
- Arrange opportunities for students to visit, write letters, read to, or run errands for their adoptee.
- 82. Structure opportunities for students to perform community service.
- 83. Prohibit students from being unkind or using others as scapegoats in the classroom.
- 84. Make it clear to students that they have a moral responsibility to work hard in school.
- 85. Impress upon students that being a good student means far more than academic success.
- 86. After students have developed an understanding of honesty and academic integrity, consider instituting an honor system for test-taking and homework assignments.
- 87. Provide opportunities for students to both prepare for competition and engage in cooperation.
- 88. Help students acquire the power of discernment-including the ability to judge the truth, worth, and bias of what is presented on the TV, radio, and internet.
- 89. Invite graduates of the high school to return and talk about their experience in the next stage of life. Ask them to discuss what habits or virtues could make the transition to work/college successful. What bad habits or vices cause problems?
- 90. Have students identify a substantive quote or anecdote from which they can begin to develop a personal motto.
- 91. Overtly teach courtesy.
- 92. Make every effort to instill a work ethic in students. Frequently explain the responsibility of trying one's best; create minimum standards for the quality of work you will accept-then, don't accept work that falls short.
- 93. During election years, encourage students to research candidates' positions, listen to debates, participate in voter registration drives and, if eligible, vote.

- 94. Use the language of virtue with students: responsibility, respect, integrity, diligence, etc. and teach them to use this language.
- 95. In large middle and high schools, what is being done to keep students from "falling through the cracks?" Every student needs at least one teacher or counselor to take specific interest in them.
- 96. In middle and high school, consider instituting (or strengthening) an advising program. Advisors should do more than provide job/college information-they should take an interest in the intellectual and character development of their advisees.
- 97. Hold students accountable to a strict attendance and tardiness policy.
- 98. Through story, discussion, and example, teach students about true friendship. Help them recognize the characteristics of true friends and the potentially destructive power of false friendships.
- 99. Doing the "right thing" is not always an easy choice-especially in the face of peer pressure. Students, both individually and as a class, may need help seeing long-term consequences-and may need the support of a responsible adult both before and after choices are made.
- 100. Remind students-and yourself-that character building is not an easy or one-time project. Fashioning our character is the work of a lifetime.

Center for the Advancement of Ethics and Character Boston, MA

Classroom strategies for Individual Teachers

In his book, *Educating for Character*, Thomas Lickona discusses classroom strategies that individual teachers can use. These strategies are listed below along with three school-wide strategies.

Classroom Strategies

In classroom practice, a comprehensive approach to character building calls upon the *individual teacher* to:

- 1. *Act as a caregiver, model, and mentor*: Treat students with love and respect, setting a good example, supporting prosocial behavior, and correcting hurtful actions through one-on-one guidance and whole-class discussion.
- 2. *Create a moral community*: Help students know each other as persons, respect and care about each other, and feel valued membership in, and responsibility to, the group.
- 3. *Practice moral discipline*: Use the creation and enforcement of rules as opportunities to foster moral reasoning, voluntary compliance with rules, and a generalized respect for others.
- 4. *Create a democratic classroom environment*: Involve students in collaborative decision-making and shared responsibility for making the classroom a good place to be and learn.
- 5. *Teach character through the curriculum*: Use the ethically rich content of academic subjects (such as literature, history, and science) as a vehicle for studying the virtues; ensure that the sex, drugs, and alcohol education programs promote self-control and other high character standards taught elsewhere in the curriculum (e.g., Napier, 1996, and National Guidelines for Sexuality and Character Education, 1996).
- 6. *Use cooperative learning*: Through collaborative work, develop students' appreciation of others, perspective taking, and ability to work toward common goals.
- 7. *Develop the "conscience of craft"*: Foster students' valuing of learning, capacity for working hard, commitment to excellence, and public sense of work as affecting the lives of others.
- 8. *Encourage moral reflection*: Foster moral thinking and thoughtful decision-making through reading, research, essay writing, journaling, discussion, and debate.
- 9. *Teach conflict resolution*: Help students acquire the moral skills of solving conflicts fairly and without force.

School-wide Strategies

Besides making full use of the moral life of classrooms, a comprehensive approach calls upon the school as a whole to:

- 10. *Foster service learning beyond the classroom:* Use positive role models to inspire altruistic behavior and provide opportunities at every grade level for service learning.
- 11. *Create a positive moral culture in the school:* Develop a total moral environment (through the leadership of the principal, schoolwide discipline, a schoolwide sense of community, meaningful student government, a

moral community among adults, and making time for discussing moral concerns) that supports and amplifies the virtues taught in classrooms.

12. *Recruit parents and the community as partners in Character Education:* Inform parents that the school considers them their child's first and most important moral teacher, give parents specific ways they can reinforce the character expectations the school is trying to promote, and seek the help of the community (including faith communities, businesses, local government, and the media) in promoting the core traits.

Integrating Character and Academics

By Dr. Helen Legette

English and Language Arts

Poems, novels, biographies, short stories, plays, essays.

Writing assignments (What did the main character do that showed respect, responsibility, etc.? Write an essay: "My hero is a person of good character.")

Social courtesies (Teach students to write thank you notes; help them to understand the etiquette of interview situations.)

Class discussions on character issues.

Media Literacy (What are the character messages that are being communicated in popular TV programs and movies? How can students become more critical media consumers?)

History and Social Studies

Biographies, autobiographies (Discuss motivation, person's character, and effects of decisions.) Historical documents (What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?) Write a class constitution. How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in the country involved? Current events (Analyze various political and social actions in relation to character issues.) Mock elections

Class discussions on topics such as ethics in politics, trade agreements, business, and social agendas.

Science and Math

Biographies, autobiographies of famous scientists and mathematicians (Discuss the character issues in their lives and work. Contrast the actions of various individuals.)

Class discussions on ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns.

Music and Fine Arts

Depiction of heroic deeds Posters illustrating good character Patriotic music, art, drama Biographies and autobiographies of great artists and musicians Performances at rest homes and work with handicapped Class discussions on current music (What are the messages related to character that are being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and "gangsta' rap" music?)

Health, P.E., and Athletics

Good sportsmanship in class and in athletic competition
Care and respect of the body, especially in relation to sex, drugs, and alcohol.
Sports "heroes" (Are they real heroes?)
Cooperative learning, team building
Service projects to help younger kids develop positive attitudes, resist drugs and alcohol, and promote healthy living.

Vocational and Business Education

"Conscience of craft" (positive work ethic)

Class discussions on ethical issues, such as honoring commitments, complying with business law, and not cutting corners.

Computer issues (confidentiality, copyright laws, and legal and moral issues related to the internet) Service projects to help school or community

Student Government

Community and school service projects, such as school cleanup and beautification initiatives Discussion of issues such as an honor code, student ethics, cheating, and responsible behavior School pride School safety issues Student elections as a democratic (citizenship) issue Student recognition programs related to good character Orientation programs and assistance to new students School "ambassadors" to help with visitors to the school

All Subjects

Cooperative learning Service projects (tutoring younger students, assisting the handicapped, etc.) Displays related to the principles of character Thought for the day Inspirational stories and readings Character-based rules and disciplinary procedures Emphasis on good manners and the practice of the principles of character Use of the "teachable moment."

Guidelines for Effective Character Education Through Sports By Jeffrey P. Beedy, Ed.D., and Russell W. Gough, Ph.D.

- 1. Create and implement a guiding sports philosophy that promotes core, ethical traits.
- 2. Define the program's traits behaviorally.
- 3. Balance the drive to win with the program's core traits.
- 4. Design a proactive game plan for building character.
- 5. Create a positive learning environment.
- 6. Promote positive role modeling.
- 7. Respect individual and developmental differences.
- 8. Develop community-wide support for character-based sports.
- 9. Link sports to other areas of an athlete's life.
- 10. Evaluate the program's effectiveness.

PARALLEL READING LIST

Grade 9-12

Name of Book/Author		-			TRAITS	-		<u>.</u>	-	-
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
All Creatures Great and Small (Herriot)	*						*			
Animal Farm (Orwell)						*				
Antigone (Sophocles)		*							*	
Beowolf (Unknown)						*				
(The) Count of Monte Cristo (Dumas)	*									
(The) Crucible (Miller)				*		*			*	
<i>Fahrenheit 451</i> (Bradbury)						*			*	
(A) Farewell to Arms (Hemingway)										*
Frankenstein (Shelley)		*					*			
For Whom The Bell Tolls (Hemingway)										*
Great Expectations (Dickens)									*	
(The) Great Gatsby (Fitzgerald)	*	*								
Hamlet (Shakespeare)						*			*	
Jane Eyre (Bronte)						*	*			
(<i>The</i>) Joy Luck Club (Tan)							*	*		

Name of Book/Author	TRAITS									
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
Julius Caesar				*						
(Shakespeare)										
Last of the Mohicans (Cooper)						*				
Lord of the Flies										*
(Golding)										
(A) Man For All Seasons (Bolt)										*
Miracle Worker	*									
(Gibson)										
Moby Dick (Melville)			*							
<i>Native Son</i> (Wright)						*	*			
Old Man and the Sea (Hemingway)		*								
Oedipus Rex		*								
(Sophocles)		ホ								
Our Town (Wilder)			*							
Paradise Lost (Milton)					*					
(The) Piano Lesson (Wilson)					*					
Pilgrim's Progress (Bunyan)						*				
Pride and Prejudice (Austen)		*								
(Austen) Red Badge of Courage (Crane)						*				
Romeo and Juliet (Shakespeare)							*	*		

Name of Book/Author					TRAITS					
	Respect	Honesty	Cooperation	Good Citizenship	Responsibility	Self- discipline	Caring	Kindness	Fairness	Dependability
(<i>The</i>) Scarlet Letter (Hawthorne)				*						
(A) Separate Peace (Knowles)									*	
Shane (Shaefer)	*					*				
Silas Marner (Eliot)									*	
(A) Streetcar Named Desire (Williams)			*							
<i>To Kill a Mockingbird</i> (Lee)		*							*	
<i>To Sir, With Love</i> (Braithwaite)			*			*				
Walden (Thoreau)			*			*				
(The) Water Is Wide (Conroy)			*			*				
Wise Blood (O'Connor)		*			*					

Songs That Emphasize Character Traits Grades PK – 12

CHARACTER TRAIT	SONG	MUSICIAN
Kindness/Respect	Don't Laugh at Me	Mark Wills
Respect	Respect Yourself	Staple Singers
Kindness/Caring	Because You Loved Me	Celine Dion
Caring/Kindness	Stand For What Is Right	Lauren Vision
Caring/Kindness	Don't Save It All For Christmas Day	Celine Dion
Respect	Smile	Vitamin C
Caring	What About Your Friends	
Respect	Rudolph the Red-Nosed Reindeer	Jackson Five
Caring/Kindness	Helping Hands	Amy Grant
Caring/Respect	Got to Care	Lauren Vision
Respect	Hero	Mariah Carey
Caring/Kindness	Lean on Me	
Caring/Kindness	The Things We Do	Yolanda Adams
Good Citizenship	God Bless the USA	Lee Greenwood
Self-discipline	Born to Fly	Sara Evans
Cooperation/Respect	Pay Attention	Valeria Andrews/Ryan Tody
Self-discipline	Stronger	Brittany Spears
Caring/Kindness	We Need Love	The McClurkin Project
Caring/Kindness	Too Much Heaven	Winans
Self-discipline	Independent Women	Destiny's Child
Honesty	Victim of the Game	Garth Brooks
Respect	Everyday	Dave Matthews Band
Respect	Do What You Want To Do	Vitamin C
Respect	Who I Am	Jessica Andrews
Caring/Kindness	The Perfect Fan	Backstreet Boys
Caring/Kindness	That's the Way It Is	Celine Dion
Respect	One-Syllable Words	Carolyn Arends
Responsibility	Burn	JoDee Messina
Good Citizenship/Responsibility	All or Nothing	Anthena Cage
Good Citizenship/Responsibility	Reach	Gloria Estefan
Respect/Cooperation	One Voice	Billy Gillman
Caring	Fly Like An Eagle	Seal
Fairness/caring/Kindness	What If	Reba McIntyre

VI. Evaluating the effectiveness of integrating character education into the curriculum

The overall purpose of integrating character education into the instructional program is to educate/develop the "total student," in a comprehensive manner. Integration of the ten essential character traits into the curriculum will enable students to see the importance of developing acceptable decision-making skills, present them with role models who can have a positive impact on their lives, and promote their development into becoming contributing, responsible citizens in the community.

The evaluation on the succeeding page is presented on the CD provided to the school contact during the August 2003 orientation. Please complete the form and e-mail it to <u>clastinger@richlandone.org</u> by May 10, 2004. Your comments will enable us to access the first year of implementation.

Character Education Evaluation

School	Date

Name of Person Completing Evaluation_____

1. What format was used to present the character education program to your faculty and staff? Please check those that apply.

____Faculty meeting

____Separate in-service

_____Distribution of materials only

____Other-Please explain.

2. How did the faculty at your school react to the idea of incorporating character education into the curriculum? Please rank on the scale below with 5 being the most favorable and 1 the least favorable reaction.

5 4 3 2 1

- How frequently is character education incorporated into the classroom curriculum? (check one)
 Daily
 Monthly
 Weekly
 Other (Please explain)
- 4. Which of the following activities does your school use to promote character education outside the classroom?
- _____Word of week/month
- ____Student of week/month
- _____Morning news that emphasizes traits
- _____Student of week/month luncheons/activities
- _____Recognition programs such as "Catch Student Being Responsible," etc
- _____Guidance lessons focusing on character education traits
- ____Essays/posters contest
- ____Other incentive programs
- _____Use of the school newsletter to promote character education
- _____Character Education Program endorsed by school
- ____Other-please list
- 5. How did you inform your parent community about your character education program?
 - ____Newsletter
 - ____PTSA

____Other Please explain

Richland One Character Education Evaluation

VI. Evaluating the effectiveness of integrating character education into the curriculum

The overall purpose of integrating character education into the instructional program is to educate/develop the "total student," in a comprehensive manner. Integration of the ten essential character traits into the curriculum will enable students to see the importance of developing acceptable decision-making skills, present them with role models who can have a positive impact on their lives, and promote their development into becoming contributing, responsible citizens in the community.

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<u>____5___4___3___1__</u>

3. How frequently is character education incorporated into the classroom curriculum? (check one)

Daily	Monthly
Weekly	Other (Please explain)

- 4. Which of the following activities does your school use to promote character education outside the classroom?
- _____Word of week/month
- ____Student of week/month
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- _____Character Education Program endorsed by school
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 - ____PTSA
 - ____Other Please explain

Berkeley's Health Standards for Character Education

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity

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Berkeley's Health Standards for Education

RESPECT

SEPTEMBER

Grade: K Trait: RESPECT - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points: *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect?

*Do you respect the main character and why or why not?

*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
-	The student will	
ELA	 make responsible decisions and choices identify examples of consequences and behavior recognize families, schools, and communities' rules and responsibilities 	CommunicationCitizenship
Social Studies	 describe the similarities and differences among others explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication identify and model skills for conflict resolution 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • K-1.2 & K-2.1
Math	See SOCIAL STUDIES	Mathematics – Process Standards Connections Communication
Science	 brainstorm ways to treat the earth and its environment with more respect. create a list of recommendations, and place them in school newspaper or on a poster. 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 recognize individual differences demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, respect for self, for parents and family, and for the diversity of others 	Health & Safety Standards 2009 I-K.2.1, M-K.4.1, I-K.4.1, I-K.4.2

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Related Arts	 make a class contract in which the kids lay out a set of rules for having a respectful classroom. What will be the penalties for violating the rules? 	•	Connections: S. S., ELA Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 See SOCIAL STUDIES identify different types of feelings identify jobs in the classroom and share in the responsibility of completing the task assigned develop social skills for getting involved in making good choices at home and school list ways personal hygiene can help prevent illness and keep their bodies special create a banner highlighting important personal information 	-	The students acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. The student makes decisions, sets goals, and takes necessary action to achieve goals. The student understands safety.

OCTOBER

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: K Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 define the term "responsibility" identify examples of responsible actions in selected literary works and activities 	ReadingWritingCommunication
Social Studies	 identify and recognize family roles and responsibilities identify appropriate skills for positive family relationships 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	See SOCIAL STUDIES	Mathematics Process Standards Connections
Science	list ways they are responsible for the earth	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate appropriate ways to express emotion demonstrate strategies for reducing or avoiding unsafe situations practice safe behaviors when finding unknown substances objects 	 Health & Safety Standards 2009 I-K.2.1, M-K.4.1, I-K.4.1, I-K.4.2 Connections: S. S., ELA
Related Arts	 draw a picture of a responsible act they have done sing a song about responsible acts 	• Students will understand and respect others.

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Guidance	See SOCIAL STUDIES	
		 Students will understand and appreciate home and family.

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: K Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories.
*What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?
*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify actions of characters who demonstrate good citizenship in selected stories and poems 	ReadingWritingCommunication
Social Studies	 participate in large group discussion identify traits of a viable neighborhood or community identify positive actions which will contribute to their neighborhood or community compare and contrast traits of a good citizen and a bad citizen 	Social Studies Standards • K-2.1, K-5.2, K-5.1 & K-4.1
Math	 define "punctuality" contribute to discussion of importance of punctuality in school: How does coming to class late or leaving early upset the school day? identify habits they can develop that encourage punctuality 	Mathematics Process StandardsConnectionsRepresentation
Science	 list needs in the school or community participate in discussion to plan a class service project to meet those needs. 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 identify and develop safety strategies to avoid violence and injury to self and others 	 Health & Safety Standards 2009 I-K.2.1 Connections: Physical Education

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Related Arts	 draw a picture about a problem in the community that needs to be fixed listen to a song about citizenship or someone who demonstrated good citizenship. 	 Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	 identify activities they like and do not like to do identify jobs in the classroom and share in the responsibility of completing the task assigned demonstrate knowledge of the physical layout of the school 	 Students complete school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide range of occupations Students acquire attitudes, knowledge, and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span.

DECEMBER

GENEROSITY

Grade: K Trait: *GENEROSITY – a willingness to give to others*.

Focus points: * How do we share with each other every day?

* What are ways that we can give or share at school, home, and our community?

* How does it feel when you share with others? How does it feel when other share with you?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify examples of sharing in selected stories make a card for someone for the holidays recognize times when sharing occurs describe times sharing and giving occur 	CommunicationCitizenship
Social Studies	 describe times sharing and giving occur describe ways we give to each other at school, home and in the community demonstrate good citizenship in classroom behaviors 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 brainstorm acts of sharing/giving during center time graph types of sharing that occurs 	Mathematics- Process Strands Connections Communication

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Science	 identify acts of sharing in the classroom maintain visual record of acts of sharing that are observed 	Science – Process Strands • Observe • Communicate
Health	 tell how sharing and giving occur tell how it feels when they are generous and share 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Students use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health
Related Arts	 make a drawing or card for someone explore holiday customs of sharing 	 Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	 participate in school-wide community service learning project (food drive, angel trees, etc.) participate in discussion to answer the following questions: What are ways we can give to others? What are ways we share at school and at home? How does it feel when someone shares with you? How does it feel when you share with someone? 	Learning to Live

SELF-DISCIPLINE

JANUARY

Grade: K Trait: *SELF-DISCIPLINE – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations*

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 follow the class and school rules participate in class activities make "good" or responsible choices 	ReadingWritingCommunication
Social Studies	 demonstrate the ability to locate community resources and services that contribute to a safe and healthy environment 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	See Health	Mathematics Process Standards Connections
Science	 practice organizational and teamwork skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in selected stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	identify and describe feelings and actions	Health & Safety Standards 2009
	 explain the importance of a positive self-image 	 M-K1.1, M-K1.2, M-K.3.1, M-
	 exhibit self-control & individual responsibility 	K.4.1, D-K.4.1, I-K.5.1, N-K.6.1
	 identify strategies for managing stress and emotions 	
	 demonstrate use of positive self-management skills 	Connections: Fine Arts: Dance, Drama,
	 demonstrate positive strategies to reduce stress and anger in relation to identified stressors 	Music, Visual Arts,
Related Arts	 contribute to class discussion similar to the following: Who decides where our hands and feet go? Who controls what we say? How do we develop self-control? 	 Students will develop safety and survival skills.
Guidance	See Health	 Students will understand and appreciate self.

KINDNESS & CARING

FEBRUARY

Grade: K

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music?

*How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Trait: CARING - to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain. *If you had written the story, what changes might you have made? *Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain. *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify acts of kindness performed by characters in selected stories create alternate endings for selected stories based on characters performing, or not performing, acts of kindness make a card for someone he/she cares about listen to <i>Kids' Random Acts of Kindness</i>, by Dawna Markova share ideas about how you can be kind at school and at home maintain a kindness journal 	 Reading Writing Communication
Social Studies	 read <i>My Friend at School</i>, by Patricia Tefft Cousin, Claudette C. Mitchell, and Gracie Porter discuss what you can do to make a new student in your class feel welcome 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • K-4.2
Math	 brainstorm acts of caring from Recess count the number of students who witnessed each act on the playground 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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Science	 identify examples of kind acts maintain visual record of acts of kindness done and/or observed 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 tell how to demonstrate kindness and encourage list ways to take care of our bodies and prevent the spread of disease at school and at home 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 P-K.1.1, P-K.1.4, P-K.3.1 N-K.1.1, N-K.1.3, I-K.5.1
Related Arts	 make a card for someone he/she cares about complete a service project from teacher provided choices demonstrate respect when performing a dance, listening to or singing songs from other cultures. 	 Writing Students will develop a sense of community
Guidance	 compose a thank-you note to a classroom partner participate in discussion to answer questions: What things could you do (or, have you done) that would help somebody who needs it? How do you feel when people show that they really care about you? Do you consider yourself a caring person? In what ways are you a caring person? 	 Students will understand and respect others.

PERSEVERANCE

MARCH

Grade K

Trait: *PERSEVERANCE*—being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures (Commitment, hard work, patience, endurance; Trying again and again)

Focus points: * We all need to have an "I Can" attitude and try our best.

* Read <u>The Little Engine That Could</u> and discuss what helped the little engine.

* There were many things they didn't know how to do when they were babies, but now they can.

* Trying to do new things and practicing are the only way to learn something.

* Asking a friend or grown up for help when frustrated is ok.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify examples of perseverance by characters in selected stories describe how a story would have ended differently if a character had not kept trying 	ReadingWritingCommunication
Social Studies	See Guidance	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 practice sequencing skills by correctly ordering events in selected stories 	Mathematics – Process Standards Connections Communication
Science	 identify examples of perseverance by characters in selected stories identify the cause and effect of character's actions in selected stories 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	Discuss the story of "The Little Engine that Could" and how trying	Health and Safety Standards 2009

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	your best can make you a better person.	• Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for self.
Related Arts	 work on art project from start to finish practice playing a new instrument practice a new skill until mastered in PE listen to song about someone who demonstrated honesty 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 share their feelings about how it feels to blame others for something they did wrong identify reasons why honesty is always the best policy 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others.

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: K Trait: *HONESTY/INTEGRITY –to be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty r and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
ELA	 The student will identify examples of honest behavior by characters in selected stories describe how a story would have ended differently if a character had not exhibited honesty 	ReadingWritingCommunication
Social Studies	 share feelings about children that take things that do not belong to them state why it is important to tell the truth 	Social Studies Standards 2005K-4.2 and K-4.1
Math	 practice sequencing skills by correctly ordering events in selected stories 	Mathematics – Process Standards Connections Communication
Science	identify examples of honest behavior by characters in selected stories	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

N = Nutrition and Physical Activity

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Health	See Guidance	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 #3 Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family and community health.
Related Arts	draw a picture depicting characters that made honest decisions	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 share their feelings about how it feels to blame others for something they did wrong identify reasons why honesty is always the best policy 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others.

FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: K

Trait: FAIRNESS-- to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness? *Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 review classroom and school rules discuss how rules help us get along at school and at home explain why cooperation is important in the school and classroom practice working as a team member in teacher selected activities 	 Reading Writing Communication Connections: Health, Physical Educations

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

I = Injury Prevention and Safety

Social Studies	Discuss have it for to to have included in a surrow	Social Studies Standards 2005
Social Studies	 Discuss how it feels to be included in a group o How can we make someone feel included? What does it feel like 	 K-4.1, K-4.2 & K-2.1
		- K-4.1, K-4.2 & K-2.1
	when you want to be included in a group, but are not?	
	 identify and model skills for conflict resolution 	
	 describe the similarities and differences among individuals 	
	 describe the process of making and keeping a friend 	
	 explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication 	
	 demonstrate steps to solve problems and conflicts peacefully in his/her everyday life. 	
	 identify reasons people need to communicate with others. The students will list ways to communicate 	
	 discuss how families and communities cooperate to get what they 	
	need.	
	discuss how members of a family work together	
Math	 practice measuring and recording heights 	Mathematics Process Standards
	 compare and contrast objects of different heights work cooperatively on a task 	CommunicationReasoning and Proof
	 list examples of cooperative behaviors 	
	• with teacher assistance, rate self on level of cooperation with others.	
Science	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects 	Science – Process Standards
	 use teamwork skills to make oral presentation to classmates 	Classify
	use teamwork skins to make oral presentation to elassillates	Communicate
Health	 talk about safety rules in team sports 	Health & Safety Standards 2009
	 demonstrate non-violent strategies to resolve conflicts 	 I-K.2.1 and I-K.5.1
	See SOCIAL STUDIES	
L		

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RESPECT

SEPTEMBER

Grade: 1

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points: *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect?

*Do you respect the main character and why or why not?

*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics do they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 See Guidance describe the similarities and differences among others explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication identify and model skills for conflict resolution 	ReadingCommunication
Social Studies	 demonstrate an understanding of the role of human systems on the Earth define culture and realize that different places have different cultures 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 1-1.2
Math	See ELA	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 participate in a group discussion about how to treat the earth with respect 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate the ability to use positive communication skills with parents, family members, and peers 	 Health and safety Standards 2009 I-1.4.3, P-1.4.2 Connections: ELA, Fine Arts: Visual Arts, Dance, Music, SS.
Related Arts	 identify real-life examples of respectful and disrespectful behavior analyze elements of respectful and disrespectful behavior 	Students will develop a sense of community.

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Health I = Injury Prev

Guidance	 See ELA practice effective friendship skills identify a goal to be accomplished organize a plan to accomplish chosen goal brainstorm effective ways to deal with aggressive students participate in a discussion about school and community resource people complete a mapping exercise which supports the discussion and acts as a visual reinforcer list ways he/she is alike and different from peers 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others. The student makes decisions, sets goals, and takes necessary action to achieve goals.
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I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 1 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 identify and recognize family roles and responsibilities identify appropriate skills for positive family relationships 	Communication
Social Studies	See ELA	Social Studies Standards 2005 1-1.4-roles
Math	See ELA	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Connections
Science	 identify things students can do together to take more responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.) make a plan and implement it share results in an oral report to class 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 describe characteristics needed to be a responsible friend and family member demonstrate positive strategies to reduce stress and anger in relation to identified stressors tell how to make healthy (wise, responsible) decisions tell when to ask a grown-up for help when making a decision 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 P-1.5.1 Connections: Physical Education, Fine Arts: Dance, Drama, Visual Arts, Music

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G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

OCTOBER

	 describe ways to get along with and show respect for your family and friends 	
Related Arts	 design a "Being Responsible" poster illustrating the six responsible behaviors display poster in classroom 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self.
Guidance	See ELA	 Students will understand and appreciate home and family.

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 1 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship? *If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 obtain pen pals directly affected from 9/11 and correspond through letters, pictures and gifts 	Writing
Social Studies	 discuss ways to be a good citizen in the classroom, in school, the home, and in the community 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 1-6.3
Math	 brainstorm types of volunteer work young students can do use analytical skills to choose a particular volunteer activity he/she could do 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving
Science	 identify things students can do together to take more responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.). make a plan and implement it. 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 identify a problem in community that needs to be fixed. 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Standard 8: The students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family and consumer health.

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs

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Related Arts	 identify examples of people demonstrating good citizenship from a newspaper, magazine, TV show, or movie. listen to or sing a song about someone who demonstrated good citizenship. 	 Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	 identify careers in the community distinguish which work activities in the school environment are done by specific people describe what they do and why listen to and discuss a literary work illustrate and write about an important lesson learned from the selection practice speaking, listening, and inquiry skills during "Show and Tell" sessions explain reasons why mistakes are learning experiences list uses of math outside the classroom verbalize examples of his/her niche within the family, school, and community after listening to and discussing selected stories 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span.

GENEROSITY

DECEMBER

Grade: 1 Trait: *GENEROSITY – a willingness to give to others*

Focus points:

- * How do we share with each other every day?
 - * What are ways that we can give or share at school, home, and our community?
 - * How does it feel when you share with others? How does it feel when other share with you?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify examples of sharing/giving in selected stories create an alternate ending for selected stories based on characters sharing and giving or not sharing or giving. maintain a sharing/giving journal 	WritingCommunicationConnections
Social Studies	 describe how sharing and giving effects friendships describe the process of sharing or giving explore different holiday customs for giving and sharing in other cultures 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 keep a tally of different acts of sharing observed at recess create a graph of acts of sharing or giving observed in the classroom or at holiday times 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunicationRepresentation

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Science	 identify examples of sharing maintain a visual classroom record of sharing during a given time 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	• See S.S	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health.
Related Arts	 create drawings for giving at the holidays – to be donated to nursing home or taken home for someone special participate in songs of sharing and giving demonstrate sharing when participating in related arts activities 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 participate in school-wide community service learning project (food drive, angel trees, etc.) participate in discussion to answer the following questions: What are ways we can give to others? What are ways we share at school and at home? How does it feel when someone shares with you? How does it feel when you share with someone? 	 Learning to Live Students will understand and respect others.

SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 1

Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points: *If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 follow the class and school rules participate in class activities define "healthy choices" 	Communication
Social Studies	 identify positive ways of handling anger list these positive behaviors on a chart post the chart in the classroom and refer to it when situations arise. 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	See Health	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Connections
Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate use of positive self-management skills demonstrate strategies for reducing or avoiding unsafe situations identify and describe feelings and actions explain the importance of a positive self-image exhibit self-control and individual responsibility 	Health & Safety Standards 2009 • I-1.4.3, P-1.5.1, P-1.6.1 Connections: ELA, SOCIAL STUDIES

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity

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Related Arts	 practice listening skill of following multi-step directions share drawings with classmates participate in discussion of importance of following directions carefully 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 See Health 	 Students will understand and appreciate self.

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

KINDNESS & CARING

Grade: 1

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points: *Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting? *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 maintain a journal to record acts of kindness observed, received, or given to other 	Writing
	 list careers that involve caring 	Connections: Science
	 identify traits of "caring professions" 	
	 identify acts of kindness performed by characters in selected stories 	
	 create alternate endings for selected stories based on characters performing, or not performing, acts of kindness 	
Social Studies	 describe similarities and differences among individuals 	Social Studies Standards 2005
	 describe the process of making and keeping a friend 	• 1-1.1
	 explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication 	
	 describe similarities and differences among others 	
	 describe the process of making and keeping a friend 	
	 explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication 	
	 demonstrate an understanding of the role of human systems on the 	
	Earth.	
	• define <i>culture</i>	
	 be able to explain that different places have different cultures 	

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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495

FEBRUARY

Math	 list on board acts of caring observed at Recess list acts of kindness from Recess count and record the number of students who witnessed each act during recess count and record number of students who witnessed each act on the playground 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunicationRepresentation
Science	 identify examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of kindness done or received identify examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of done or received 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate the ability to influence and support others in making positive mental health choices See SOCIAL STUDIES Live by the 'golden rule', treat others the way you want to be treated 	Health and Safety Standards 2009P-1.2.1, I-1.4.3, P-1.5.1
Related Arts	 participate in class discussion of importance of individual action in making the world a better place to live brainstorm ideas of actions children can to make the world a better place display posters in selected public places publish a class book on how to be a caring person. draw pictures of caring behaviors write a description of each caring behavior 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 See SOCIAL STUDIES Live by the 'golden rule', treat others the way you want to be treated 	• Students will understand and respect others.

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PERSEVERANCE Grade 1

Trait: *PERSEVERANCE---being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures (Commitment, hard work, patience, endurance; Trying again and again)*

Focus points:

- * We all need to have an "I Can" attitude and try our best.
- * Read Stand Tall Molloy Lou Melon and how she was successful.
- * There were many things they didn't know how to do when they were babies, but now they can.
- * Trying to do new things and practicing are the only way to learn something.
- * Asking a friend or grown up for help when frustrated is ok.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 read selected stories about characters who persevere identify ways character persevered write alternate ending for story showing what would happen if the character had given up use non-print media to illustrate written ideas 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes
Social Studies	See Guidance	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 practice sequencing skills by correctly ordering events in selected stories 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 identify examples of perseverance by characters in selected stories identify the cause and effect of character's actions in selected stories 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 reflect back to younger years and list times when perseverance helped them learn a new skill (riding a bike, tying shoes, etc.) practice asking for help when frustrated by obstacles 	Health and Safety Standards 2009M-1.1.1
Related Arts	 try a new skill in PE and practice until mastered. learn to play an instrument work on a multi-step art project to completion 	 Students will understand and appreciate self.
Guidance	 learn problem solving skills (see 2nd Step) learn to effectively use an I-message to express frustration identify "self talk" phrases (I can, etc.) to encourage self learn ways to ask for assistance from adults and peers 	 Students will understand and appreciate self.

HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 1 Trait: *HONESTY/INTEGRITY- to be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify examples of honest behavior by characters in selected stories compare and contrast examples of honest and dishonest behavior 	 Reading Writing Communication Connections: Health
Social Studies	 conduct a survey in your school or community regarding perceptions of honest and dishonest behavior compile survey results into a scrapbook or other graphic record 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 complete sequencing activities related to plot events in selected stories 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunicationReasoning and Proof
Science	 conduct a survey in your school or community regarding perceptions of honest and dishonest behavior compile survey results into a scrapbook or other graphic record 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 write an essay about a situation in which you were dishonest (lied, cheated, or stole). 	Health and Safety Standards 2009I-1.4.3, P-1.5.1
Related Arts	 role-play or use puppets to act out various situations where one or more students are under pressure to be dishonest videotape presentation and share with other classes 	Students will understand and respect others.

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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APRIL

Guidance	 keep an "Honesty-Dishonesty" journal for one week. write a summary of journal entries 	 Students will understand and respect others.
	 share findings in oral presentation to classmates 	

FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: 1

Trait: FAIRNESS-- to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points: *Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment.
 *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity?
 *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 review classroom and school rules discuss how rules help us get along at school and at home explain why cooperation is important in the school and classroom practice working as a team member in teacher selected activities 	 Reading Writing Communication Connections: Health, Physical Educations

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

I = Injury Prevention and Safety

Social Studies	 discuss how it feels to be included in a group How can we make someone feel included? What does it feel like when you want to be included in a group, but are not? identify and model skills for conflict resolution describe the similarities and differences among individuals describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication demonstrate steps to solve problems and conflicts peacefully in his/her everyday life. identify reasons people need to communicate with others. The students will list ways to communicate discuss how families and communities cooperate to get what they need. discuss how members of a family work together 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 1-1.1, 1-3.4, 1-1.5, 1-6.3
Math	 practice measuring and recording heights compare and contrast objects of different heights work cooperatively on a task list examples of cooperative behaviors with teacher assistance, rate self on level of cooperation with others 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof
Science	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects use teamwork skills to make oral presentation to classmates 	Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate
Health	 talk about safety rules in team sports demonstrate non-violent strategies to resolve conflicts See SOCIAL STUDIES 	 Health and Safety standards 2009 I-1.4.3 Standard 4: Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health Connections: Fine Arts: Drama, SOCIAL STUDIES, ELA

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Related Arts	 create a skit about the first day of school, include ideas and lessons that might help friends in school sing selected songs related to friendship design and display a "How to Cooperate" poster or drawing that illustrates the cooperative behaviors listed at the top of this column. display posters on a wall. 	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 use books that relate to fairness and cooperation. Discuss the character's behavior, both positive and negative. 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self. The student makes decisions, sets goals, and takes necessary action to achieve goals.

RESPECT

SEPTEMBER

Grade: 2

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not?

*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics do they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 describe similarities and differences among others explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication identify and model skills for conflict resolution See Guidance for the following: If You're Happy!, My Family, Ups and Downs, Choices, Target Practice 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication
Social Studies	 identify likenesses and differences in the population of different places 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 2-1.3
Math	See ELA	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 show how to address adults respectfully See Guidance for the following: If You're Happy!, My Family, Ups and Downs, Choices, Target Practice 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Standard 4: Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health See Guidance Connections: ELA, Fine Arts - Drama
Related Arts	 make a class contract to lay out a set of rules for having a respectful classroom. What will be the penalties for violating the rules? brainstorm ways to make your school environment more respectful. create a list of recommendations; place them in your school newspaper or on a poster. 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 See ELA <i>If You're Happy!</i> be able to identify several familiar emotions, relate specific events to these emotions, and consider consequences of emotions <i>My Family</i> be able to recognize family roles and identify the individual in their family who fulfills each role <i>Ups and Downs</i> be able to identify a given prompt as a positive or negative statement and will be able to describe the feelings it creates <i>Choices</i> be able to recognize and create alternatives for specific situations <i>Target practice</i> identify a goal, relate it to a target shape, and discuss personal qualities which would help achieve the targeted goal 	 Students acquire the attitudes, knowledge, and interpersonal skills to help them understand self and others Students make decisions, set goals, and take necessary action to achieve goals

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RESPONSIBILITY

OCTOBER

Grade: 2 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify and recognize family roles and responsibilities identify appropriate skills for positive family relationships 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.
Social Studies	See ELA	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 1-1.4
Math	See ELA	Mathematics Process Standards Communication

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Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom 	Science – Process Standards
~	 complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom 	Observe
	 exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria 	Communicate
	 identify examples of safe behavior in stories 	
	 identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	
Health	 describe characteristics needed to be a responsible friend and family member 	Health and Safety Standards 2009: • M-2.1.2, N-2.1.4, M-2.4.1, I-2.4.1, I-
	 show how to express joy, sadness, frustration, and fear in healthy 	2.4.2, P-2.5.1, I-2.6.1, M-2.7.1, I-
	ways	2.7.1, N-2.7.1, I-2.8.1, D-2.8.1, P-
	 demonstrate strategies for reducing and avoiding unsafe situations 	2.8.1, N-2.8.1
	 set a goal and develop a plan for personal responsibility within the 	2.0.1, 11 2.0.1
	family and track its progress	
		Connections: Fine Arts – Dance, Visual Arts,
		Music, Drama, and S. S., ELA, Physical Education, Math
Related Arts	 contribute to a discussion about classroom responsibility: 	Students will make decisions, set
Related Alts	 What are the kids' responsibilities, and what are the teacher's 	goals, and take actions.
	responsibilities? What are the consequences of being	 Students will understand and respect
	irresponsible?	others.
	What are the rewards of being responsible?	others.
	 Make a chart of these responsibilities on the board 	
Guidance	 identify and recognize family roles and responsibilities 	 Students will understand and
Guidance	 identify appropriate skills for positive family 	appreciate home and family.
	 relationships 	 Students will employ strategies to
	 describe why school is important 	achieve school success.
	 describe how he/she learns something 	active sentor success.
	 describe how he she really something describe the tools needed to do schoolwork 	
	 describe how they plan to do a school 	
	 assignment 	
	assignment	

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GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 2 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

oints: *Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories.
 *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?
 *If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	See Guidance	ReadingCommunication
Social Studies	 define citizenship identify ways to demonstrate good citizenship 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • K-4.1
Math	 brainstorm types of volunteer work young students can do use analytical skills to choose a particular volunteer activity he/she could do 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving
Science	 identify things students can do together to take more responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.). make a plan and implement it. share results in an oral report to class 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate • See www.goodcharacter.com

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Health	 recognize the influences of peers and family on behaviors related to ATOD use 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-2.1.1, D-2.1.1, I-2.2.1, D-2.2.1, P-2.2.1, N-2.2.1, N-2.2.2, D-2.3.1, I-2.4.1, I-2.7.1, I-2.8.1, D-2.8.1, P-2.8.1, N-2.8.1 See Guidance
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs demonstrate respect for other students' work in related arts classes 	 Students will develop a sense of community Students will understand and respect others. For guidance in planning a service project, visit www.goodcharacter.com and click on "service learning."
Guidance	 Building a Community identify Careers in the community distinguish which work activities in the school environment are done by specific people describe what they do and why Baking Up School Success describe why school is important describe how they learn something describe the tools needed to do school work describe how they plan to do a school assignment Big Green Ball independently create a green ball of their own after listening to and discussing the Steven Kellogg story, <u>The Mystery of the Magic Green Ball</u> Teacher Says practice listening to and following one, two, and three step directions Decisions! evaluate choices made by characters in story and will apply some of these skills to personal situations 	 Students will develop a sense of community Students will understand and respect others.

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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•	I Can!
	• realize some of the skills which they have mastered, and
	will also indicate a skill on which they can work during
	the year
-	Work Out!
	 be able to indicate at least one way in which schoolwork
	relates to a specific job

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

DECEMBER

GENEROSITY

Grade: 2 Trait: GENEROSITY - a willingness to give to others

Focus points : * How do we share with each other every day?

* What are ways that we can give or share at school, home, and our community?

* How does it feel when you share with others? How does it feel when other share with you?

* How does the character trait of generosity fit into your school setting?

* How does generosity effect friendships?

* How does generosity effect our community?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
-	The student will	
ELA	 read selected stories and answer the following: How did giving effect characters in the story/ If you had written the story, what changes would you have made to demonstrate more generosity? Why? Explain how the story would have ended if generosity had taken place or had not taken place. use non-print media to illustrate written ideas generate a list of ways we can be generous with during the holidays 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes
Social Studies	 describe the process of sharing/giving recognize the similarities and differences in various cultures and generosity during the holidays state examples of generosity in various holiday customs 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 brainstorm lists of ways to share and give both with and without material objects make a chart showing the ways to give measure and weigh food for the food fight estimate pounds of food collected 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof
2009 HEALTH STANDAR	DS	

) HEALTH STANDARDS

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Science	 keep a tally of different acts of sharing observed at recess create a graph of acts of sharing or giving observed in the classroom or at holiday times make a plan for giving and implement it 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 tell how sharing and giving occur tell how it feels when they are generous and share write about how it felt when someone share with you and how it felt when you shared with another 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-2.4.1 Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health
Related Arts	 create drawings for giving at the holidays – to be donated to nursing home or taken home for someone special participate in songs of sharing and giving 	 Students will develop a sense of community. Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 participate in school-wide community service learning project (food drive, angel trees, etc.) participate in discussion to answer the following questions: What are ways we can give to others? What are ways we share at school and at home? How does it feel when someone shares with you? How does it feel when you share with someone? 	 Learning to Live Students will develop a sense of community. Students will understand and respect others.

SELF-DISCIPLINE

JANUARY

Grade: 2 Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points: *If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 identify ways in which they handle their anger in positive ways list these anger management techniques on a chart post the chart in the classroom and refer to it when situations arise. design a "Saying No" poster display poster in classroom 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes
Social Studies	understand and appreciate self	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	See Health	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 practice organizational skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria identify examples of safe behavior in stories identify examples of healthy lifestyle choices in selected stories 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health Related Arts	 Finding Beauty identify and describe feelings and actions explain the importance of a positive self-image exhibit self-control and individual responsibility The M&M Experiment understand and appreciate self identify strategies for managing stress and emotions tell what things cause stress, depression, and anger and explain how to cope show how to sleep, good nutritional choices and exercise can reduce stress, depression and anger identify and describe feelings and causes of anger identify situational stressors that can trigger anger and other negative emotions select examples of anger in real-life situations 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 N-2.1.1, N-2.1.2, N-2.1.3, N-2.1.4, M-2.4.1, I-2.4.1, I-2.4.2, P-2.5.1, I- 2.6.1, P-2.6.1, P-2.6.2, N-2.6.1, N- 2.6.2, M-2.7.1, N-2.8.1 Connections: Physical Education, Fine Arts - Visual Arts, Music, Drama, Dance, Math, ELA, Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	See Health	 Students will understand and appreciate self.

KINDNESS & CARING

FEBRUARY

Grade: 2

Trait: KINDNESS – to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.

*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?

*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.

*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that.

*Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness.

*What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music?

*How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify behaviors of a caring person write a response to a print or non-print medium that analyzes the work and supports judgments with specific references to the text write effectively for a specific purpose generate variety of examples of acts of kindness use non-print media to illustrate written ideas 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

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Social Studies	 describe the similarity and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication recognize that the U.S. is made up of a diverse population that reflects specific cultural beliefs relate folktales to people from regions through the world state examples of ways that a nation's heritage is formed by customs and beliefs of people from many cultures. 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 2-1.2, 2-1.4
Math	 contribute to group discussion by practicing appropriate speaking and listening skills brainstorm list of caring and altruistic behaviors evaluate consequences and effects of various actions contribute to group discussion by practicing appropriate speaking and listening skills 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof
Science	 identify things students can do together to take more responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.). make a plan and implement it. use appropriate speaking skills to share results in an oral report to the class generate examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of kindness done or received 	 Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate
Health	 show how to help a friend experiencing stress to feel better Explain why it is not nice to label people because of race, gender, or disability See S.S. 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-2.1.1, M-2.4.1, I-2.4.2, M-2.5.1, P-2.8.1 Connections: Physical Education, ELA, Fine Arts Visual Arts, Drama

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs. develop a sense of community verbalize connections between all class members state cause and effect relationship between acts of kindness and sense of community identify how to help younger children at play 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	• See S.S.	 Students will understand and respect others.

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PERSEVERANCE Grade 2

Trait: *PERSEVERANCE---being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures (Commitment, hard work, patience, endurance; Trying again and again)*

Focus points:

- * Persistence pays off, examples of famous people who had to keep trying to succeed.
- * From selected stories reflect on how perseverance led the character to success.
- * Discuss phrases used to encourage perseverance such as "stick to it", "keep trying," "I can," "practice makes perfect," "I think I can," etc.
- Identify ways to persevere, list ways you can show perseverance.
- •

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 read biographies of people who overcame obstacles to be successful. identify ways character persevered. make posters for the classroom of phrases or quotes to encourage perseverance using non-print media, illustrate written ideas 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes
Social Studies	 recognize historical figures who persevered to succeed -state examples of ways our nation's heritage was formed by perseverance 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	-See ELA and SS	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	Chart progress of skill being practiced	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
	 reflect back to younger years and list times when perseverance helped them learn a new skill (riding a bike, tying shoes, etc.) 	Health and Safety Standards 2009Demonstrate ability to use

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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Health	Practice asking for help when frustrated by obstacles	interpersonal skills to enhance health.
Related Arts	 draw about a time they succeeded by practicing learn a new instrument and practice sing songs about perseverance practice new skills in PE until successful encourage others trying new skills 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 learn problem solving skills (see 2nd Step) learn to effectively use an I-message to express frustration identify "self talk" phrases (I can, etc.) to encourage self learn ways to ask for assistance from adults and peers 	 Students will understand and appreciate self.

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 2 Trait: *HONESTY/INTEGRITY – to be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty r and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in selected stories 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.
Social Studies	 conduct a survey in your school or community asking questions like the following: Do you think people are honest enough? What are some examples of dishonesty you really dislike? What are some examples of honesty that you especially appreciate? compile the results into a scrapbook. 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 correctly sequence plot events in selected stories 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunicationReasoning and Proof
Science	 study the biographies of outstanding persons such as Benjamin Franklin, Alexander Graham Bell, the Wright brothers, Thomas Edison or others identify examples of honest behavior in their lives 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 Participate in the following discussion: Talk about a time somebody broke a promise to you. How did that make you feel? Have you ever broken a promise to someone? How do you think it made that person feel? 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-2.4.1, I-2.4.1, I-2.4.2, M-2.5.1

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Related Arts	 role-play or use puppets to act out various situations where one or more students are under pressure to be dishonest. Example: lying to cover up for a friend videotape activity and share it with other classes. 	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 keep a daily record of choices made that involve honesty for a week. analyze choices at the end of the week: How do you feel about the choices you made? How could you do better? 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self.

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: 2

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points: *Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment.

*Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity?

*Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 Identify ways characters in selected stories acted in ways that were <i>fair</i> and <i>just</i> imagine that you get out of bed one morning in a rotten mood feel like being totally uncooperative for the whole day. Write about all the things you could do that would make your friends and teachers look at you and say, "Boy, are you being uncooperative today!" 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.

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Social Studies	 Problem Solving Stepping Stones identify and model skills for conflict resolution Friendship Flowers describe the similarities and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend recognize the reason rules and laws exist examine consequences of breaking rules explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication identify ways people in America work together as a nation list major principles and ideals of American democracy. recognize the importance of citizens working together for a common goal 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • Review K-2.1, and 1-3.4 • 2-1.1, 2-1.3, 1-1.4
Math	 design a "How to Cooperate" poster that illustrates cooperative behaviors display it on a wall 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation
Science	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects use teamwork skills to make oral presentation to classmates classify classmates according to given categories generate examples of fair and unfair behaviors observe connections between concept of fairness and real-life situations 	Science – Process Standards • Classify • Communicate
Health	 analyze elements of fairness and unfairness, of justice and injustice, in given situations contribute to class discussion in appropriate ways make a health plan to help with family chores describe questions to ask when making decisions with friends demonstrate how to respond to an angry classmate See SOCIAL STUDIES 	 Health and safety Standards 2009 M-2.1.2, M-2.4.1, I-2.4.1, I-2.4.2, I-2.7.1, P-2.2.1, P-2.6.2 Connections: ELA

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I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

Related Arts	 work cooperatively in teams to create music list cooperative behaviors that were necessary to make the music 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	See SOCIAL STUDIES	 Students will develop a sense of community Students will understand and respect others.

RESPECT

SEPTEMBER

Grade: 3

Trait: RESPECT - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

ts: *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not?

*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 ABCs of Feelings describe personal feelings practice self-control and individual responsibility apply conflict resolution skills describe and demonstrate ways to listen and express feelings that enhance effective communication identify possible solutions to a problem explain effective coping skills for dealing with problems identify and outline consequences of decisions and choices 	 Reading Communication

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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cial Health I = Injury P

Social Studies	 <i>Hands and Mouths</i> practice self-control and individual responsibility recognize and explain personal boundaries, rights, and needs model effective communication skills identify and explain appropriate and inappropriate touching identify and understand the role of resource people in the school and community understand how to seek the help of resource people in the community practice personal safety habits give examples of people who exhibited leadership skills in public service describe how South Carolinians use folklore to perpetuate their ideas and values explain why people must respect the environment 	Social Studies standards 2005 - 2-3.2, 2-1.4, 2-2.4
Math	 record data in appropriate format represent findings in appropriate format and share with others 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof Representation
Science	See ELA	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 See ELA See SOCIAL STUDIES define culture and explain how cultures differ explain how to be a loving family member describe ways to show respect for self and others and what to do if someone does not show respect 	 Health & Safety Standards 2009 M-3.1.3, D-3.1.4, M-3.2.1, I-3.2.2, M-3.4.1, I-3.4.1, M-3.7.1, M-3.7.2 Connections: ELA, SOCIAL STUDIES, Fine Arts: Drama, Visual Arts,

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Related Arts	 identify and analyze real-life examples of respectful and disrespectful behavior analyze elements of respectful and disrespectful behavior 	• Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 identify his/her positive characteristics and understand that others recognize them too work together to complete a task work daily on assigned classroom jobs and indicate on posted chart when the job is completed recognize and choose consequences for good and bad decisions distinguish between situations which require the help of peers and those which require the help of adults 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, aptitudes and interpersonal skills to help them understand and respect self and others The student makes decisions, sets goals, and takes necessary action to achieve goals

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RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 3 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write a narrative composition about responsible or irresponsible behavior write a composition describing someone you think is very responsible. What do you like about that person? 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 list examples of people who exhibited leadership skills in public service 	Social Studies standards 2005 • 3-3.4
Math	• explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.]	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving Reasoning and Proof
Science	 list appropriate steps in decision-making, problem-solving, and goal-setting processes identify possible solutions to a problem identify and recognize consequences of decisions grow plants from seeds and record results of project in a journal identify behaviors of cooperation and responsibility required for success 	Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate

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OCTOBER

Health	 explain what to do if a friend plans to do something wrong explain responsible ways to manage anger discuss the need to follow rules, laws, and obey authority describe the steps of responsible decision-making with peers and within the family 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-3.1.3,3.1.2, P-3.1.1, P-3.1.2, P-3.1.3, M-3.4.1, I-3.4.1, _3.5.1, P-3.5.1 Connections: ELA, SOCIAL STUDIES, Fine Arts: Drama, Visual Arts
Related Arts	See Guidance	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 design a "Being Responsible" poster illustrating the six responsible behaviors display poster on classroom wall contribute to a discussion about classroom responsibility: What are the kids' responsibilities, and what are the teacher's responsibilities? What are the consequences of being irresponsible? What are the rewards of being responsible? make a chart of these responsibilities on the board 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community

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GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 3 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP - to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship? *If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include? *How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries? *Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write about the consequences of <i>Garbage vs. Recycling</i> explain effective coping skills for dealing with problems describe types of situations that make learning easy and/or difficult develop effective coping skills for dealing with problems describe why listening is important to learning describe their responsibilities as students describe situations that make learning easy and/or difficult develop and apply listening, speaking, and writing skills necessary for academic success tell about school and community roles explain how the personal qualities of responsibility, dependability, punctuality, and integrity contribute to success in the work place 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	 See ELA explain why people must respect the environment 	Social Studies standards 2005 • 3-1.4

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Math	 identify reasons for giving unselfishly of yourself to help others agree or disagree to statement "it is better to give than receive" 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunicationReasoning and Proof
Science	See Health	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 explain effective coping skills for dealing with problems describe types of situations that make learning easy and/or difficult develop effective coping skills for dealing with problems describe personal feelings practice self-control and individual responsibility apply conflict resolution skills describe and demonstrate ways to listen and express feelings that enhance effective communication identify possible solutions to a problem explain effective coping skills for dealing with problems identify and outline consequences of decisions and choices 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Good Citizenship I-3.1.2, P-3.1.3, P-3.2.2, I-3.2.1, I-3.2.2, I-3.3.1, M-3.4.1, I-3.4.1, I-3.5.1, P-3.5.1, P-3.5.2, P-3.8.1, P-3.8.2 Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks.
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs 	Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	 learn how to set goals distinguish between good and bad study habits identify and categorize rights and responsibilities identify effective ways to prepare for tests recognize and demonstrate responsible behaviors 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, aptitudes and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span The student completes school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide variety of substantial occupations

DECEMBER

GENEROSITY

Grade 3

Trait: GENEROSITY—a willingness to give to others; unselfishness

Focus points: *What do you consider an act of generosity?

*Identify characters in literature that have demonstrated generosity.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have demonstrated generosity.

*Write about times you have been generous and the rewards of generosity.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify ways characters in selected stories acted in ways that were generous 	 English Language Arts—Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.
Social Studies	 describe similarities and differences among others examine rewards of generous behaviors 	 Social Studies Standards 2005 Native Americans help European settlers in South Carolina
Math	 brainstorm "dos and don'ts" of generosity identify real-life examples of generosity post lists of generous behaviors in classroom; integrate data collection and graphing 	 Mathematics process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof Representation
Science	 classify classmates according to acts of generosity generate examples of generous and selfish behaviors observe connections between concepts of generosity and real-life situations 	Science—Process Standards Observe Classify Communicate

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Health	 See S.S. role play generous acts role play how to respond top a selfish classmate 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 Second Step Curriculum Connections: ELA, Fine Arts-Visual Arts, Drama
Related Arts	 identify real-life examples of generous and selfish behavior analyze elements of generosity and selfishness in given situations contribute to class discussions in appropriate ways 	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 describe similarities and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication examine rewards of generous behaviors 	 Students will understand and respect others.

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SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 3 Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points: *If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities.

*Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
ELA	 analyze feelings and coping strategies write for different audiences and purposes 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 identify real-life examples of angry behavior list alternative behaviors related to anger management write for various audiences and purposes identify positive and negative results of anger 	Social Studies standards 2005
Math	 calculate the amount of time spent watching TV in a week create a color bar graph to record data discuss how too much TV affects self-discipline. 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation
Science	 practice organizational and teamwork skills in maintenance of classroom complete assigned "housekeeping" tasks in classroom exhibit correct manners and behaviors in cafeteria explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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JANUARY

Health	 describe characteristics and behaviors that promote positive mental health demonstrate use of positive self-management skills. (e.g. ways to manage frustration and emotions such as fear, anger, sadness, disappointment, happiness) show how to handle disappointment and success (e.g., journal entries, etc.) demonstrate strategies to resist negative peer pressure show how to practice self-talk that helps prevent giving in to peer pressure 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-3.1.1, M-3.1.3, I-3.1.2, P-3.1.1, P-3.1.2, N-3.1.3, M-3.4.1, I-3.4.1, I- 3.5.1, P-3.5.1, P-3.5.2, N-3.6.1, G- 3.7.1, P-3.7.1 Connections: Fine Arts – Dance, Visual Arts, Music and Drama
Related Arts	 brainstorm examples of situations that trigger angry behaviors represent graphically alternative behaviors related to anger management identify positive and negative results of anger 	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 practice coping skills by identifying alternative behaviors in response to negative emotions and experiences 	 Students will understand and appreciate self.

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KINDNESS & CARING

FEBRUARY

Grade: 3

Trait: KINDNESS – to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that.
*Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness.
*What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music?
*How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?
*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.
*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?
*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.

*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 list examples of caring actions identify behaviors of a caring person write effectively for a specific purpose generate variety of examples of acts of kindness use non-print media to illustrate written ideas 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 identify real-life examples of caring and uncaring behaviors write for various audiences and purposes practice writing a friendly letter identify ways children can be kind to each other in a school setting work in teams to create illustrations of accepting behaviors 	Social Studies standards 2005

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Math	 practice appropriate group discussion skills brainstorm alternate solutions to given problem evaluate consequences and effects of various behaviors contribute to group discussion by practicing appropriate speaking 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving
	 and listening skills brainstorm list of caring and altruistic behaviors evaluate consequences and effects of various actions 	

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Science	 identify actions that affect environment positively and negatively brainstorm actions which enhance the environment evaluate validity of suggested behaviors generate examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of kindness done or received 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 explain what to do if a friend plans to do something wrong define cultures and explain how cultures differ 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • M-3.1.3, M-3.1.4, M-3.4.1, I-3.4.1, I- 3.5.1, P-3.5.1, I-3.6.1, M-3.7.1
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a volunteer project to meet those needs, i.e. singing at nursing home or making gifts for those in hospital demonstrate respect for various cultures studied dramatize situations 	 Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	 answer the following: What things could you do (or, have you done) that would help somebody who needs it? How do you feel when people show that they really care about you? Do you consider yourself a caring person? In what ways are you a caring person? See Related Arts role-play situations related to kindness and acceptance of others identify coping skills related to making friends 	 Students will understand and respect others.

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PERSEVERANCE Grade 3

Trait: *PERSEVERANCE---being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failure*

Focus Points: *Identify characters in literature that have persevered.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have persevered.

*Compare and contrast characters in literature/real life who have persevered and those who have not.

*Write about times you have persevered and the rewards of perseverance.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 identify ways characters in selected stories demonstrated perseverance 	 English language Arts Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.
Social Studies	 describe similarities and differences among others examine rewards of perseverance 	 Social Studies Standards 2005 European settlers in New World Slaves Revolutionary War Writing of the U.S. Constitution Civil Rights
Math	 identify real-life examples of perseverance identify rewards of perseverance post lists of persevering behaviors in classroom 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof Representation

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Science	 generate examples of perseverance classify classmates according to acts of perseverance observe connections between concepts of perseverance and real-life situations 	Science Process Standards Observe Classify Communicate
Health	 See SOCIAL STUDIES role play acts of perseverance role play how to respond to a classmate who gives up 	Second Step Curriculum Connections: Fine Arts – Dance, Visual Arts, Music Drama
Related Arts	 identify real-life examples of perseverance analyze elements of perseverance in given situations contribute to class discussions in appropriate ways 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 describe similarities and differences among others describe the process of making and keeping a friend explain and exhibit appropriate types of communication examine rewards pf persevering 	Students will understand and respect others.

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

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HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 3 Trait: *HONESTY/ INTEGRITY – to be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty r and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 write at least five things you can say to yourself when you're tempted be dishonest. Post them near your bed so you can read them from time to time. write a short story about someone who told the truth when friends wanted him or her to do the opposite. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	 write a letter to someone in the news who did something that they don't think was right. Say why they don't think it was right, and why they think the person is setting a bad example for kids their age. Mail the letter. 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 2-3.2, 2-1.4, 2-2.4
Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof
Science	 discuss why it is important to tell the truth discuss their views about children who cheat to get good grades 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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APRIL

Health	 write about the following: How can simply being honest make life a lot easier. Have you ever experienced this in your own life? Do you think that lying can ruin a friendship? Explain. Has that ever happened to you? 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • M-3.1.4, M-3.7.1, M-3.4.1, I-3.5.1, P-3.5.1, P-3.5.2
Related Arts	 practice recordkeeping skills write journal entries according to given subject and format analyze media excerpts to identify examples of honest and dishonest behavior make conclusions based on data accumulated share findings with classmates 	• Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 contribute to discussion of following: Have you ever found something that belonged to someone else and wanted to keep it? What did you do and how did you decide? What's wrong with "finders keepers, losers weepers"? * Have you ever heard of the Golden Rule? Who can recite it and say what it means? 	• Students will understand and respect others.

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

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FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: 3

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points: *Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Trait: COOPERATION -to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points: *Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 list examples of "good deeds that children can accomplish practice goal-setting by planning to do good deeds experience attitudes of caring and compassion through the completion of good deeds maintain written records of good deeds through journal writing think of a really good experience as a member of a group write about the good group experience: What made it good? Think of a bad experience. What made it bad? What can you learn from the comparison? write about a problem in the world that might be solved if people would cooperate more. Why aren't they cooperating now? How could they do a better job of cooperating? 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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Social Studies	 list examples of the ways communities work together to solve problems and to celebrate the community explain how countries depend on one another economically discuss issues such as honor code, student ethics, cheating, and responsible behavior 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 3-1.4
Math	 keep a daily record of all the things you do that require cooperation for one week(at home, at school, and everywhere else) draw a chart at the end of the week evaluate your actions with a grade on how cooperative you have been discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Reasoning and Proof Representation
Science	 grow plants from seeds record results of project in a journal identify behaviors of cooperation and responsibility required for success discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 tell how to work things out if angry with someone write an I message to say angry feelings recognize verbal and non-verbal communication skills from examples demonstrate cooperative learning and team building become involved in service projects 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 I-3.2.2, M-3.4.1, I-3.4.1, I-3.6.1, M-3.7.1, I-3.1.2, M-3.7.2, P-3.8.2 Connections: ELA, Fine Arts: Music, Drama

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Related Arts	 design a "How to Cooperate" poster that illustrates the cooperative behaviors listed at the top of this column. display on a wall recognize verbal and non-verbal communication skills from examples demonstrate cooperative learning and team building in class activities become involved in service projects 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects practice creativity and synthesis skills to invent make oral presentation to classmates develop leadership skills practice responsible behavior develop attitudes of caring, compassion and fair play develop respect for others 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others.

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RESPECT

SEPTEMBER

Grade: 4

Trait: RESPECT - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics do they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness I = Injury Prevention and Safety

G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

ELA	 explore career interests and related occupations 	English Language Arts – Strands
LLA	 explore nontraditional career choices 	 The student will draw upon a
	 explore personal skills and talents 	variety of strategies to
	 identify career clusters 	comprehend, interpret, analyze,
	 identify called clusters identify and describe skills learned in school that are applied at 	and evaluate what he or she reads.
	•	
	home and in the community	• The student will recognize,
	 identify resources for career planning identify how a second sectorities and interacts in flags a second sectorities. 	demonstrate, and analyze the
	 identify how personal activities and interests influence career 	qualities of effective
	choices	communication.
	 describe personal feelings 	
	 describe personal characteristics about self 	
	 relate skills and hobbies to career choices 	
	 explain and respect similarities and differences among others 	
	 relate the process of making and keeping a friend 	
	 model effective communication skills 	
	 apply conflict resolution skills 	
	 describe and demonstrate ways to listen and express feelings that 	
	enhance effective communication	
	 list steps to use decision-making, problem-solving, and goal-setting 	
	processes	
	 identify and outline consequences of decisions and choices 	
	 describe personal feelings 	
	 describe positive characteristics about self 	
	 explain and respect similarities and differences among others 	
	 model effective communication skills 	
	 describe the responsibility of family members 	
	 tell about school and community roles 	
	 describe and demonstrate ways to listen and express feelings that 	
	enhance effective communication	

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Social Studies	 See ELA analyze the dilemma Robert E. Lee faced research Lincoln's words on writing an order to free slaves analyze Sherman's march to the sea 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 4-6.5, 4-6.4, 3-4.4
Math	 research life of a respected individual identify reasons this person deserves respect summarize key biographical events and reasons for respect use oral presentation skills to share findings with class 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunication
Science	See ELA	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 See ELA discuss ways to develop and exhibit self-respect 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-4.1.1, I-4.2.1, I-4.2.2, P-4.2.2, I- 4.4.1, D-4.4.1, G-4.4.1, I-4.6.1, M- 4.7.1, P-4.8.2 Connections: SOCIAL STUDIES
Related Arts	 create a class contract in which the kids lay out a set of rules for having a respectful classroom use collaboration skills to determine the penalties for violating the rules brainstorm ways to make school environment more respectful evaluate ideas to create a list recommendations publish suggestions in school newspaper or on a poster. 	Students will develop a sense of community.

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Guidance	 demonstrate how education relates to the world of work identify a problem, the solution chosen and the outcomes of conflict during the Civil War identify ways to give and receive positive reinforcement practice using effective verbal and non-verbal communication discuss and role play ways to deal with people experiencing a variety of feelings identify responsible behaviors at school 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand and appreciate self.
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RESPONSIBILITY

OCTOBER

Grade: 4 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points: *What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write for different audiences and purposes analyze consequences of irresponsible and/or responsible behavior 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 identify personal strengths and weaknesses set specific goal for self-improvement work cooperatively with partner to achieve goals 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving
Science	 talk about what things you can do together to take responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.) make a plan to improve environment and do it report on outcomes in class 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 demonstrate appropriate responses (first-aid) to emergency situations, including first-aid procedures recognize peer influences on strategies for dealing with conflict demonstrate refusal skills to enhance health and reduce exposure to risks recognize the influences of culture and media on behaviors related to ATOD use (media literacy) 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 I-4.1.1, I-4.2.1, M-4.3.1, G-4.3.1, P-4.3.1, I-4.4.1, P-4.1.1, I-4.5.1, D-4.5.1, P-4.5.1, I-4.7.1, N-4.7.1, N-4.7.2, D-4.8.1, P-4.8.1, P-4.8.2, N-4.8.1
		Connections: Fine Arts: Visual Arts, Dance, Drama, Music
Related Arts	 design and display "Being Responsible" poster illustrating the six responsible behaviors contribute to a discussion about classroom responsibility: What are the kids' responsibilities, what are the teacher's responsibilities? create a chart of responsibilities identified and post in classroom identify consequences of being irresponsible and responsible 	Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	 contribute to a class discussion about issues of responsibility: Tell about a time somebody broke a promise to you. How did that make you feel? Have you ever broken a promise to someone? How do you think it made that person feel? 	 Students will understand and appreciate self.

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GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 4 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories.

*What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 explore career interests and related occupations explore nontraditional career choices explore personal skills and talents identify career clusters identify and describe skills learned in school that are applied at home and in the community identify resources for career planning identify how personal activities and interests influence career choices describe personal feelings describe personal characteristics about self relate skills and hobbies to career choices 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.

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Social Studies	 See ELA summarize the provisions of the Bill of Rights and the Constitution evaluate the responsibilities of citizens in a democracy describe and explain the rights and responsibilities of a citizen in the U.S. Constitution. synthesize ways in which rights and responsibilities meet together for a democracy to succeed. Explain why, in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect his/her rights explain ways citizens can protect their rights explain that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in order to make effective and healthy decisions 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 4-4
Math	 discuss giving unselfishly of yourself to help others discuss why it is better to give than receive 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns identify natural resources that need to be protected identify actions students need to take to help preserve them 	Science – Process Standards • Classify • Communicate

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Related Arts	 develop sense of community apply internet skills to research assigned topics contribute to class discussion re students who have "made a difference" in their communities identify volunteer activities appropriate for children 	Students will develop a sense of community
Guidance	 use the decision-making model to work through problems and come up with alternative solutions rate personal classroom citizenship skills set an appropriate goal for improving an academic skill and work toward achieving it identify their own intellectual strengths evaluate their personal use of study skills 	 The student acquires the attitudes, knowledge, aptitudes and skills that contribute to effective learning in school and across the life span The student completes school with the academic preparation essential to choose from a wide variety of substantial occupations

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DECEMBER

GENEROSITY

Grade 4

Trait: GENEROSITY—a willingness to give to others

Focus points: *What do you consider an act of generosity?

*Identify characters in literature that have demonstrated generosity.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have demonstrated generosity.

*Write about times you have been generous and the rewards of generosity.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write effectively for a specific audience on generosity topics generate a variety of examples of generous acts use non-print media to illustrate written ideas write effectively for different audiences and purposes describe behaviors of a generous person 	 ELA Standards The students will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 describe similarities and differences among others examine rewards of generous behaviors 	 Social Studies Standards 2005 Native Americans helping European settlers in New World Harriet Tubman and the Underground Railroad US Foreign Aid to third world countries "We Are the World" concert proceeds

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Math	 practice appropriate group discussion skills brainstorm alternate solutions to given problem evaluate rewards of generous behaviors in group activities 	Mathematics process Standards Communication Problem Solving
Science	 generate examples of generosity maintain a visual classroom record of acts of generosity done or received practice appropriate group discussion skills in experiments brainstorm alternate solutions to a given experiment evaluate rewards of generous behaviors in group activities 	Science Process Standards Observe Communicate
Health	 role play situations of generosity understand the perspective of others develop empathy and practice generous acts tell how to encourage family members and friends to be generous 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 Second Step Curriculum Connections: ELA, Fine Arts-Visual Arts, Drama
Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills role-play selected situations featuring acceptance and generosity analyze emotions and behaviors related to acceptance or non-acceptance in a group activity identify needs in the community for generosity plan a service project to meet the identified needs demonstrate respect for others' work 	• Students will understand and respect each other.

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Guidance	 brainstorm ideas for increasing tolerance among students practice cooperation and teamwork skills create visual representations of accepting behaviors display work in hallways or classroom answer the following: What things could you do (or have you done) that would help someone who needs it? How do you feel when people show that they really care 	 Students will understand and respect each other.
	 How do you feel when people show that they really care about you? 	

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SELF-DISCIPLINE

JANUARY

Grade: 4

Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

S: *If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice?
 *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities.
 *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 list at least five things you can say to yourself when you're tempted to do something wrong post lists near your bed so you can read them from time to time. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 Identify and describe feelings and causes of anger identify situational stressors that can trigger anger and other negative emotions select examples of anger in real-life situations identify appropriate coping skills for dealing with anger write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 calculate the amount of time spent watching TV in a week create a color bar graph representing findings by day discuss how too much TV affects self-discipline. 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation
Science	identify natural resources that need to be protected and what students need to do to help preserve them	Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate

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Health	 demonstrate strategies for exercising self-control, managing angry feelings, and keeping from fights 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-4.1.1, N-4.1.5, I-4.4.1, I-4.5.1, D-4.5.1, M-4.6.1, I-4.6.1, P-4.6.1, N-4.6.1, N-4.6.2, M4.7.1, N-4.7.1, N-4.7.2, D-4.8.1 Connections: Fine Arts: Drama, Visual Arts, Music
Related Arts	 brainstorm examples of situations that trigger angry behaviors represent graphically alternative behaviors related to anger management identify positive and negative results of anger 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 practice coping skills by identifying alternative behaviors in response to negative emotions and experiences 	Students will understand and respect others.

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KINDNESS & CARING

FEBRUARY

Grade: 4

Trait: *KINDNESS – to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs* Trait: *CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others*

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness.

*What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music?

*How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.

*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?

*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.

*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write effectively for a specific purpose generate variety of examples of acts of kindness use non-print media to illustrate written ideas write effectively for different audiences and purposes describe behaviors of a caring person 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS D = A l cobol. Tobacco and Other (

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Social Studies	 analyze the dilemma Robert E. Lee faced research Lincoln's words on writing an order to free slaves analyze Sherman's march to the sea explain that in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect their rights list ways citizens can protect rights understand that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in order to make effective and healthy decisions 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 practice appropriate group discussion skills brainstorm alternate solutions to given problem evaluate consequences and effects of various behaviors 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving
Science	 generate examples of kind acts maintain a visual classroom record of acts of kindness done or received list different things that kids at your school do which are either caring or uncaring for the environment discuss how they feel about these things brainstorm ways to care more for the environment more evaluate ideas and create a list of best recommendations design a poster that lists these ideas 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 dramatize situations understand the perspectives of others develop empathy and practice acts of kindness tell how to encourage family and friends to make healthy choices 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • M-4.1.1, M-4.1.2, G-4.1.4, I-4.2.1, G- 4.2.1, M-4.3.1, G-4.3.1, I-4.4.1, P- 4.5.1, M-4.6.1, M-4.7.1, P-4.8.1, P- 4.8.2
Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills role-play selected situations re acceptance identify coping skills for making new friends analyze emotions and behaviors related to acceptance or non-acceptance in a group identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs 	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 brainstorm ideas for increasing tolerance among students practice cooperation and teamwork skills create visual representation of accepting behaviors display work in hall or classroom answer the following: What things could you do (or, have you done) that would help somebody who needs it? How do you feel when people show that they really care about you? Do you consider yourself a caring person? In what ways are you a caring person? 	Students will understand and respect others.

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PERSEVERANCE

Grade 4

Trait: PERSEVERANCE---being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures

Focus Points:

*Identify characters in literature that have persevered.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have persevered.

*Compare and contrast characters in literature/real life who have persevered and those who have not.

*Write about times you have persevered and the rewards of perseverance.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 write effectively for a specific audience generate a variety of examples of perseverance use non-print media to illustrate written ideas write effectively for different audiences and purposes describe behaviors of people who have persevered 	 ELA Standards The students will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 describe similarities and differences among others examine rewards of persevering 	 Social Studies Standards 2005 European settlers in New World Slaves Revolutionary War Writing of the U.S. Constitution Civil Rights
Math	 practice appropriate group discussion skills brainstorm alternate solutions to a given problem evaluate rewards of persevering in group activities 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving

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MARCH

Science	 generate examples of perseverance maintain a visual classroom record of persevering practice appropriate group discussion skills in experiments brainstorm alternate solutions to a given problem evaluate rewards of persevering in group activities 	Science Process Standards Observe Communicate
Health	 role play situations of persevering understand the perspective of others develop empathy practice perseverance tell how to encourage family members and friends to persevere 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 Second Step Curriculum Connections: Fine Arts – Dance, Visual Arts, Music Drama
Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills role-play selected situations featuring perseverance identify community needs regarding perseverance 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 brainstorm ideas for increasing tolerance among students practice cooperation and teamwork skills create visual representations of accepting behaviors display work in hallways or classroom 	 Students will understand and respect others.

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HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 4

Trait: HONESTY/ INTEGRITY -to be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 summarize Thomas Jefferson's organization and purpose for each part of the Declaration of Independence summarize the Preamble of the U.S. Constitution explain the purpose of the Declaration of Independence and the Preamble of the Constitution list reasons why, in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect their rights explain ways citizens can protect their rights explain that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in order to make effective and healthy decisions 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 4-4

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Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving Representation
Science	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	Science – Process Standards Observe Communicate

Health	 write effectively for different purposes and audiences analyze and evaluate personal behaviors 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-4.1.1, I-4.1.1, G-4.2.1, I-4.4.1, D-4.4.1, P-4.4.1, M-4.7.1
Related Arts	 role-play various situations related to peer pressure to act dishonestly 	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 practice recordkeeping skills write journal entries according to given subject and format analyze media excerpts to identify examples of honest and dishonest behavior make conclusions based on data accumulated share findings with classmates 	Students will understand and respect others.

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FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: 4 Trait: FAIRNESS – to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others Focus points: *Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness? *Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly. *What do you consider heroic deeds? *Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why? *Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness. Trait: COOPERATION –to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points: *Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes analyze and define in writing selected character traits think of a really good experience as a member of a group write the good group experience. What made it good? Think of a bad experience. What made it bad? What can you learn from the comparison? write about a problem in the world that might be solved if people would cooperate more. Why aren't they cooperating now? How could they do a better job of cooperating? 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.

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Social Studies	 summarize Thomas Jefferson's organization and purpose for each part of the Declaration of Independence summarize the preamble of the constitution explain the purpose of the Declaration of Independence & Preamble explain why, in a democracy, it is the role of a citizen to protect their rights explain ways citizens can protect rights understand that citizens need themes: community, diversity, conflict, cooperation, and interaction within different environments, individualism, interdependence, continuity, and change in order to make effective and healthy decisions describe the art, ceremonies, holidays, dance, music, handcrafts, medicines, science, technology, and inventions; of different regions in the U.S. explain the significance of regional differences in forming a national heritage. 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 4-4 and 4-6.6
Math	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns keep a daily record of all the things you do that require cooperation for one week(at home, at school, and everywhere else) draw a chart at the end of the week evaluate your actions with a grade on how cooperative you have been 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunicationRepresentation
Science	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects verbalize teamwork skills used to complete project use teamwork skills to make oral presentation to classmates 	Science – Process Standards • Classify • Communicate

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity

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Health	 distinguish actions of true friends and coping strategies for feeling left out promote positive conflict resolution with peers and family 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Fairness/cooperation M-4.1.1, I-4.2.1, I-4.4.1, D-4.4.1, P-4.4.1, I-4.5.1, P-4.5.1, M-4.7.1, P-4.8.1
Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills in selected music and/or art activities 	 Students will develop a sense of community
Guidance	 contribute in appropriate ways to class discussion of the following: Think of a time when you've taken unfair advantage of a person or situation, or when someone has taken unfair advantage of you. Describe it. What was unfair about it? How did it make you feel? What did you learn from the experience? design a "How to Cooperate" poster that illustrates the cooperative behaviors listed at the top of this column display the poster on a wall. 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community Students will understand and appreciate self.

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

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RESPECT

Grade: 5

Trait: RESPECT - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points: *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect?

*Do you respect the main character and why or why not?

*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit? *Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 describe personal feelings describe positive characteristics about self recognize and explain personal boundaries, rights, and needs explain and respect similarities and differences among others 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	• explain the benefits and challenges of having diversity in the U.S.	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 5-6.4
Math	discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving
Science	See Math	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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SEPTEMBER

Health	 demonstrate skills for resolving conflicts with peers describe their responsibilities within the home, school, and community settings demonstrate an understanding of decision-making/problem-solving process apply good health and safety practices state the emotional and physical effects of substance use and abuse 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 I-5.4.1, G-5.4.1, M-5.7.1, M-5.7.2, I-5.7.2
Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills role-play selected situations re respect and acceptance of people who are "different" analyze emotions and behaviors related to acceptance or non-acceptance in a group activity 	• Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	See Health	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will develop safety and survival skills.

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RESPONSIBILITY

OCTOBER

Grade: 5

Trait: RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	write effectively for different audiences and purposes	English Language Arts – Strands
Social Studies	 identify real-life examples of responsible and irresponsible actions practice reading skills: skimming and scanning evaluate impact and consequences of various responsible and irresponsible behaviors 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.] 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunicationProblem Solving
Science	 contribute to class discussion about what things you can do together to take responsibility for the environment (recycling, using less water and energy, buying non-polluting products, etc.) make a plan and do it report on your project in class. 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 describe characteristics needed to be a responsible friend and family member demonstrate strategies to resist negative peer pressure demonstrate positive strategies to reduce stress and anger in relation to identified stressors identify violent and risk behaviors and situations in mass media samples describe mass media influences on behaviors associated with risk-taking and violence 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-5.4.1, G-5.4.2, P-5.4.1, P-5.6.1, M-5.7.1, I-5.7.3, D-5.7.1, P-5.8.1, N-5.8.1 Connections: Fine Arts: Drama, Dance, Music, Visual Arts
Related Arts	 design and display a "Being Responsible" poster illustrating the six responsible behaviors display it on your classroom wall demonstrate respect for other students' work 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions.
Guidance	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes evaluate consequences of responsible and irresponsible behavior 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions.

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GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 5 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points: *Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship? *If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include? *How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes identify behaviors and character traits of a hero/heroine 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 explain events that demonstrate and promote principles of American democracy discuss how technology can positively affect citizenship 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	create and participate in a tutoring program for younger students	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving
Science	 explore career interests and related occupations identify career clusters demonstrate cooperative work habits in a group demonstrate being a positive team member 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 This is Your Llfe recognize the value of life long learning Middle School is Great be aware of middle school challenges and possible solutions for dealing with those challenges Setting My Short Term Goals formulate short-term goals Choices! Choices! realize that choices are made based on personal interests and abilities Learning Happens Everywhere realize that learning takes place at school and other places Responsible Me accept that learning is a personal responsibility 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Students will demonstrate the ability to advocate for personal, family, and community health. Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks. I-5.8.1, P-5.8.1, N-5.8.1
Related Arts	 identify needs in the school or community plan a service project to meet those needs 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	See Health	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will develop safety and survival skills.

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DECEMBER

GENEROSITY

Grade 5

Trait: GENEROSITY—a willingness to give to others

Focus points: *What do you consider an act of generosity? *Identify characters in literature that have demonstrated generosity. *Identify real-life examples of those who have demonstrated generosity. *Write about times you have been generous and the rewards of generosity.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 read stories related to issues of generosity contribute to class discussions regarding characters and events in stories where generosity is demonstrated identify behaviors of generous people identify consequences of generous and ungenerous behaviors 	 ELA Strands The students will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.
Social Studies	 identify and describe generous actions select examples of generous and ungenerous actions in real-life situations identify appropriate coping skills for dealing with anger write effectively for different audiences and purposes using the theme of generosity 	 Social Studies Standards 2005 People, Places and Environments Power, Authority, and Governance
Math	 contribute appropriately to group discussions list generous and ungenerous actions identify possible consequences of generous and ungenerous actions sort types of generous behavior exhibited and graph data 	Mathematics process Standards Communication Problem Solving

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Science	 practice listening skills identify examples of generous actions identify consequences of ungenerous behaviors analyze and share emotions related to story observe and compare reactions of classmates when generous and ungenerous behaviors are exhibited 	Science Process Standards Observe Communicate Classify
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate generosity, consideration, respect for self, for parents and family, and for the diversity of others role play situations of generosity 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 Second Step Curriculum Connections: ELA, Fine Arts-Visual Arts, Drama
Related Arts	See Science	 Students will understand and respect each other. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions
Guidance	 practice appropriate listening and speaking in group discussions list generous and ungenerous actions identify possible consequences of generous and ungenerous behaviors 	 Students will understand and respect each other. Students will develop a sense of community

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SELF-DISCIPLINE

Grade: 5

Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points: *If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write effectively for various purposes and audiences practice listening skills practice interviewing skills follow multi-step directions evaluate strengths and weaknesses of work on project 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.
Social Studies	 list types of conflicts that occur in everyday life identify methods of coping with conflict evaluate consequences of various methods role-play typical school and home conflict situations 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 calculate the amount of time spent watching TV in a week create a color bar graph representing data by day discuss how too much TV affects self-discipline. 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Representation

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JANUARY

Science	 discuss the importance of putting trash in its proper place and recycling explain how proper handling of trash affects our environment 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate use of positive self-management skills explain why self-medication with ATOD is an unhealthy way to cope with unpleasant emotions develop an action plan for dealing positively with difficult emotional situations demonstrate the ability to use self-management skills in family relationships 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 M-5.2.1, I-5.4.1, D-5.4.1, G-5.4.2, P- 5.4.1, N-5.4.1, N-5.4.2, M-5.5.1, I- 5.5.1, D-5.5.1, G-5.5.1, N-5.5.1, N- 5.5.2, M-5.7.1, M-5.7.2, I-5.7.3, D- 5.7.1, N-5.7.1, I-5.8.1, P-5.8.1, N-5.8.1 Connections: ELA
Related Arts	 demonstrate self –control while participating in class activities. 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions.
Guidance	 identify coping strategies for dealing with unpleasant emotions practice coping strategies 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will develop safety and survival skills.

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KINDNESS & CARING

FEBRUARY

Grade: 5

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points: *Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Trait: CARING - to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain. *If you had written the story, what changes might you have made? *Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain. *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 read stories related to issues of caring and kindness contribute to class discussion regarding characters and event in story identify behaviors of a caring person identify consequences of caring and uncaring behavior write effectively for different audiences and purposes observe and discuss bullying behaviors list kind and unkind behaviors identify possible consequences of kind and unkind actions 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will write for different audiences and purposes effectively.

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Social Studies	 identify and describe caring and uncaring actions select examples of caring and uncaring actions in real-life situations identify appropriate coping skills for dealing with anger write effectively for different audiences and purposes identify and describe representative government, the rule of the law, majority rule, minority rights, and popular sovereignty 	Social Studies Standards 2005 5-1.2
Math	 contribute appropriately to group discussion list caring and uncaring actions identify possible consequences of caring and uncaring behaviors contribute to class discussion re ways to help others identify possible consequences of helping others 	 Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving
Science	 practice listening skills identify examples of caring actions identify consequences of uncaring behaviors analyze and share emotions related to story write letter in appropriate format work cooperatively with classmates to plan a recycling project implement project and share results 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate • Classify
Health	 demonstrate ways to care communicate care, consideration, respect for self, for parents and family, and for the diversity of others 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • M-5.2.1, I-5.2.1, P-5.3.1, I-5.4.1, M- 5.5.1, I-5.5.1, M-5.7.1, P-5.8.1
Related Arts	 observe, record, and tabulate instances of bullying behaviors report findings to classmates contribute to class discussion re observations identify actions to reduce bullying 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions.

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Guidance	 practice appropriate listening and speaking group discussion skills list caring and uncaring actions identify possible consequences of caring and uncaring behaviors list examples of kind behaviors act with kindness toward another person 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community.
	 analyze feelings and results related to kind actions 	

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PERSEVERANCE

MARCH

Grade 5

Trait: **PERSEVERANCE---being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite** difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures

Focus Points:

*Identify characters in literature that have persevered.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have persevered.

*Compare and contrast characters in literature/real life who have persevered and those who have not.

*Write about times you have persevered and the rewards of perseverance.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 read stories related to issues of perseverance contribute to class discussions regarding characters and events in stories identify behaviors of people who have persevered identify consequences of persevering and giving up 	 ELA Standards The students will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze and evaluate what he or she reads
Social Studies	 identify and describe acts of perseverance select examples of perseverance from real life 	 Social Studies Standards 2005 European settlers in New World Slaves Revolutionary War Writing of the U.S. Constitution Civil Rights

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Math	 contribute appropriately to group discussions compare/contrast persevering and giving up actions identify consequences of persevering and giving up practice listening skills identify examples of persevering actions 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication Problem Solving Science Process Standards Observe
	 identify consequences of perseverance analyze and share emotions related to story write a letter encouraging someone to persevere 	CommunicateClassify
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate perseverance, consideration, respect for self, for parents and family and for the diversity of others role play situations of persevering 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 Second Step Curriculum Connections: Fine Arts – Dance, Visual Arts, Music and Drama
Related Arts	See Science	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions.
Guidance	 practice appropriate listening and speaking skills during group discussions compare/contrast persevering and giving up identify the consequences of persevering versus giving up 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community.

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HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 5 Trait: *HONESTY/INTEGRITY – to always be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 write effectively for different audiences and purposes 	English Language Arts – Strands
Social Studies	 use research and interview skills to conduct survey regarding attitudes toward honest and dishonest behaviors represent findings in graphic format share findings with classmates 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	• explain why found money should be turned in regardless of the amount [move the decimal to the right and add zeros 1.00, 10.00, etc.]	Mathematics process Skills Communication Problem Solving
Science	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns 	Science Process Skills Observe Communicate

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Health	 identify ways that qualities of good character enhance emotional and social health 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • M-5.2.1, I-5.2.2, P-5.4.1, N-5.4.2, D-5.5.1, G-5.5.1, M-5.7.1
Related Arts	 practice cooperation and teamwork skills role-play selected situations re honest and dishonest behaviors identify coping skills for dealing with peer pressure create multimedia method of sharing role-play situations with other students 	• Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 practice recordkeeping skills write journal entries according to given subject and format analyze media excerpts to identify examples of honest and dishonest behavior make conclusions based on data accumulated share findings with classmates 	• Students will understand and respect others.

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FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: 5 Trait: FAIRNESS – to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others Focus points: *Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness? *Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly. *What do you consider heroic deeds? *Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why? *Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness. Trait: COOPERATION –to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal Focus points: *Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment.

*Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 list examples of fair and unfair behaviors analyze feelings and results related to fair and unfair actions write effectively for various audiences and purposes explain why cooperation is important at school and at home 	 English Language Arts Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness I = Injury Prevention and Safety

G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

Social Studies	 explain how appreciation for one's own culture and the culture of others enhances mental/emotional and social health demonstrate ways to care, communicate care, consideration, respect for self, for parents and family, and for the diversity of others identify and describe representative government, the rule of the law, majority rule, minority rights, and popular sovereignty explain events that demonstrate and promote principles of American democracy research how various cultural groups have an impact on the decisions and development of people and their civilization list events, people, and various cultures that made an impact on the U.S. during the W.W. II era brainstorm and research various ways people can work together to follow the principles and ideas of American democracy research current events for examples of conflict and cooperation 	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 5-1.2 and 5-4.5
Math	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data, the human issues in various research projects, and "online" concerns practice recordkeeping skills identify reasons that cooperation is critical for effective work in a team create visual representation of findings evaluate level of cooperation indicated by data 	Mathematics Process StandardsCommunicationRepresentation
Science	See Math	Science – Process Standards Classify Communicate

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Health	Demonstrate ways to care, communicate care, consideration,	Health and Safety Standards 2009
	respect for self, for parents and family, and for the diversity of	• I-5.2.1, I-5.2.2, I-5.4.1, D-5.4.1, G-
	others	5.4.1, M-5.5.1, I-5.5.1, D-5.5.1, G-
	• Explain how appreciation for one's own culture and the culture of	5.5.1, M-5.7.1, M-5.7.2, I-5.7.3, D-
	others enhances mental/emotional and social health	5.7.1

Related Arts	 design and display a "How to Cooperate" poster that illustrates the cooperative behaviors listed at the top of this column 	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 list examples of fair and unfair behaviors identify character traits of a fair person practice cooperative teamwork skills on selected projects apply creative thinking skills to given task analyze cooperative teamwork process used to complete project make oral presentation to class 	• Students will understand and respect others.

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RESPECT

Grade: 6

Trait: RESPECT - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points: *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 discuss tolerance of religious or cultural differences in world religions: Buddhism, Christianity, and Islam. discuss or study artifacts, oral history, primary and secondary sources identify ways to relate to and show respect for the elderly – including parents and grandparents interview parents and grandparents about childhood memories, school, toys, and holidays etc., make a scrapbook, and share with the class. <i>Who Am I? Where am I going?</i> recognize and explain the relationship of physical, emotional, and intellectual changes and the effects on self-concept and control relate an awareness, understanding, and respect for others define and explain the influence of attitudes and behaviors on interpersonal and peer relationships identify roadblocks to communication and model ways to overcome them recognize and respect individual differences <i>"We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same."</i> Cultural Diversity: <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will access and use information from a variety of appropriately selected sources to extend his or her knowledge.

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SEPTEMBER

Social Studies	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes and abilities <i>"Effective communication is the foundation of a healthy relationship."</i> Communication Skills: <i>Did I Hear What You Said?</i> increase effective communication skills with peers and adults explain and interpret interactions between peers and adults demonstrate a positive attitude toward work and the ability to work together translate the importance of interpersonal relationships and demonstrate positive interaction with others <i>"We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same."</i> Cultural Diversity: <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA Curriculum Guide 	Social Studies Standards 2005 South Carolina Social Studies Standards that relate to different, countries, cultures, religions, etc.
Math	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others. 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • M-6.1.2, G-6.4.1, G-6.4.2
Related Arts	recognize and explain the relationship of physical, emotional, and intellectual changes and the effects on self-concept and control	 Students will understand and appreciate self
Guidance	 See ELA recognize and respect individual differences demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 6 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 listen for specific information (details, sequence, definition, inference, predict outcomes, draw conclusions, and distinguish informative from persuasive messages analyze the changing responsibilities of an adolescent in an independent writing assignment to reinforce responsible behavior practice decision-making process: Step-by-Step Solution write a multi-paragraph essay on the topic: "Using the Problem-Solving model in My Life" identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship See S.S. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will access and use information from a variety of appropriately selected sources to extend his or her knowledge. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.

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Social Studies	 "What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal." Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community See ELA answer the following questions orally or in writing: What were the responsibilities of the Ancient Romans? What were the roles of the plebeians, patricians, senators, and slaves in the Roman society? What is republic? How does Rome's republic work? What is the Pax Romana? How did Rome build up and govern its empire? 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to science write reflective journal entries and compositions which consider the consequences of scientific inquiries done without a commitment to principles such as responsibility 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate basic first aid for common injuries such as burns, cuts, bruises and abrasions 	 Health and Safety Standards, 2009 G-6.1.1, G-6.1.5, G-6.5.1, G-6.7.2, I- 6.1.1, I-6.5.1, I-6.7.3, I-6.8.1, M-6.3.1, P-6.2.1, P-6.6.1, P-6.7.1, P-6.7.2, P- 6.8.1
Related Arts	 identify character traits which contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 write journal entries in response to following quote: "What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal." Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community See ELA 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

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GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 6 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship? *If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 <i>"Reaching your goals and dreams in life depends on activity. This means work!"</i> Goal Setting: <i>School Success: How do I get there?</i> demonstrate decision-making and goal-setting skills explain how studying influences learning and how attitudes influence achievement explain and develop personal capabilities and cooperation in learning with others <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> identify opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will access and use information from a variety of appropriately selected sources to extend his or her knowledge. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	• See ELA	 Social Studies Standards 2005 South Carolina Social Studies standards that relate to different, countries, cultures, religions, etc.
Math	identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	Mathematics Process Standards

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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		Communication
Science	 read the biographies of scientists who have modeled good character and made a difference in the world 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate the ability to advocate for Personal, Family and Community Health list ways to be an advocate for fairness and justice advocate for needs and rights of others 	Health and Safety Standards, 2009 • I-6.8.1, M-6.3.1, M-6.5.1, N-6.8.1, P-6.8.1
Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws pertaining to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	• See ELA	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will demonstrate decision making, goal setting, problem solving, and communication skills. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

DECEMBER

GENEROSITY

Grade: 6 Trait: *GENEROSITY – a willingness to give to others*

Focus points: *What do you consider an act of generosity?

*Identify characters in literature that have demonstrated generosity.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have demonstrated generosity.

*Write about times you have been generous and the rewards of generosity.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	• Summarize author bias based on the omission of relevant facts and statements of unsupported opinions.	English Language Arts Strands
		• 6-2.3, 6-6.1, 6-4.1
	• Interview parents, grandparents, and other students and determine whether attitudes about generosity have changed over time.	
Social Studies	 Participate in a community service project such as a canned food and clothing drive or a Toys for Tots campaign to demonstrate generous behavior to those less fortunate. Compare the origins, founding leaders, basic principles, and diffusion of major religions and philosophies as they emerged and expanded, including Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Buddhism, Hinduism, Confucianism, and Taoism. (H, G) Part of what we teach when we cover Hinduism is the Hindu Caste System. This is a social class system in which Hindus are born into a particular social level, or caste. The lowest level of this caste is known as untouchables. The Hindu religion believes in reincarnation, or the 	Social Studies Standards 2005

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	 idea that when you die, you are reborn into another living being. This can vary from insect to human, depending on your previous life. If you have done "good" deeds, then you will be reborn into a higher caste. If you have been a "bad" person in the previous life, or bad karma, then you will be reborn into a lower level. The goal is to keep doing good karmic deeds so you can eventually end the cycle of rebirths and enjoy an eternity in the Hindu version of heaven. (basically) For class, each student will be assigned into a particular caste level. They are also given a Karma chart in which they will keep track of their Karma points. To receive karma points, the students will need to do good deeds in school. When a student performs a good karma deed, (being generous, holding the door for someone, anything positive) a teacher or administrator will acknowledge and sign the karma chart. When the student reaches 5 karma points, they have made it to the next level, and have completed the assignment. 	
Math	• The student will research a non-profit organization of their choosing on the web. The student will put together a presentation on the "generosity" of other countries and/or states to this organization by dollars donated. In the presentation the student will include the following: a summary of the organization's purpose, a graph, fraction form, decimal form, percentage form of dollars donated.	 6-2.1- Understand whole number percentages through 100. 6-6.2- Organize data in frequency tables, histograms or stem-and-leaf plots as appropriate

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Science	Discuss how generosity influences the lives or organ recipients and donors	Science Standards
Health	• Take an inventory of toys you have outgrown and look for a place in the community where you can donate to someone less fortunate.	Health and Safety Standards, 2009M-6.1.2
Related Arts	• Use small group peer tutoring to help students who are behind.	National Standard #7
Guidance	Model generosity with students by being open, honest and willing to share knowledge and time. Cover generosity through goal-setting lesson.	 American School Counselor Assoc. A:A 5.5, PS:A 1.3, 1.6, 1.9, 2.7, 2.8

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SELF-DISCIPLINE

JANUARY

Grade: 6 Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points: *If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 examine the impact of peer pressure and explain its impact on an individual contribute to class discussion of prevalent situations and support ideas with examples related to students and academic situations write a multi-paragraph essay on the topic: "Peer Pressure – How to Say No" 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 read biographies of famous mathematicians discuss the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 read biographies of famous scientists discuss the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress: organize school materials to make finding them less stressful allow extra time to find and change classes 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 D-6.6.1, G-6.1.5, I-6.5.1, I-6.7.1, M- 6.1.2, N-6.7.1, N-6.7.2, P-6.5.1, P- 6.6.1, P-6.7.1
Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws relating to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

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KINDNESS & CARING

FEBRUARY

Grade: 6

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.
*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?
*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.
*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
_	The student will	
ELA	 identify acts of kindness and explain their importance in various literary works utilize a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he/she reads 	ELA StrandsReadingWritingCommunication
Social Studies	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Mathematics Process Standards • Communication
Science	 practice and encourage safety in projects and lab activities explain the importance of ethics to science 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others. demonstrate appropriate ways to end an unhealthy friendship 	Mathematics Process Skills M-6.1.4, G-6.2.1, G-6.4.1, G-6.7.1, I-6.1.2
Related Arts	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

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PERSEVERANCE

Grade 6

Trait: PERSEVERANCE – being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures

Focus points:

S: *Identify characters in literature that have persevered.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have persevered.

*Compare and contrast characters in literature/real life who have persevered and those who have not.

*Write about times you have persevered and the rewards of perseverance.

Suggestions for Integration	Standards
The student will	
• Write a multi-paragraph personal essay about a time in their life when they used perseverance to meet a challenge	 6-4.3 (create multi-paragraph compositions) 6-6.1, 6-6.2, 6-6.5, 6.6-8
 Read <u>The Diary of Anne Frank</u> and do a research paper on the Holocaust and concentration camps. The Jews are perfect examples of people with perseverance 	
• Research an athlete who overcame obstacles and persevered to achieve greatness. Write an article summary or develop a poster on the topic of perseverance, showcasing that athlete.	
• Illustrate the correct concept of perseverance (with a poster, collage, or original art work) in ancient hunter-gatherer societies.	Social Studies Standards 2005 • 6-1.1, 6-1.2,6-1.3,6-1.4
Share personal stories in math class about the significance of perseverance to be successful in math.	Problem Solving
• The student will research a mathematician from a given list. The student will write at least a page summary of the major	 6.1-7 Generalize connections among a variety or representational forms and real-
	 Write a multi-paragraph personal essay about a time in their life when they used perseverance to meet a challenge Read <u>The Diary of Anne Frank</u> and do a research paper on the Holocaust and concentration camps. The Jews are perfect examples of people with perseverance Research an athlete who overcame obstacles and persevered to achieve greatness. Write an article summary or develop a poster on the topic of perseverance, showcasing that athlete. Illustrate the correct concept of perseverance (with a poster, collage, or original art work) in ancient hunter-gatherer societies. Share personal stories in math class about the significance of perseverance to be successful in math. The student will research a mathematician from a given list.

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MARCH

	contribution(s) the mathematician made to society. Included in the summary, the student will explain how the person used "perseverance" at some point in his/her life to achieve success.	world situations.
Science	 The student will research animals that are known for their perseverance and will explain how these animals defend themselves, get their food, and obtain resources. Use peer tutoring during lab activities (pair students of different abilities). 	 Science Standards 6.3-1 (Compare structures of invertebrate and vertebrate animals.) 6.3-2 (Summarize the basic functions of the structures of animals) 6-1.1 Use appropriate tools and instruments safely and accurately when conducting a controlled scientific investigation.
Health	 Define resiliency and think of a time when you didn't meet your goal. What did you do to meet the challenge? 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • M-6.1.3, P-6.5.1, P-6.6.1, P-6.7.1
Related Arts	Write a multi-paragraph personal essay about how a piece of music helped them persevere.	National Standard #6
Guidance	• Learn how to apply the concept of perseverance through a goal setting lesson focused on prioritizing as well as value of persistence and hard work.	 American School Counselor Assoc. A:A1.1, 1.4, 1.5, 2.2, 2.2, 2.4, 3.1, 3.4

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HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 6 Trait: *HONESTY/ INTEGRITY – to be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct*

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.

*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Suggestions for Integration	Standards
 discuss freedom in government and religion, etc. in early Greek democracy and dictatorships of W.W. I and W.W. II 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
 review current events and analyze various political and social actions in relation to honesty 	Social Studies Standards 2005
 Stress Honesty and Integritycite the importance of these virtues in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing classwork A Classroom Code of Ethicscreate a code of ethics for their classroom explain key concepts in "primary documents: - the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
	 The student will discuss freedom in government and religion, etc. in early Greek democracy and dictatorships of W.W. I and W.W. II review current events and analyze various political and social actions in relation to honesty <i>Stress Honesty and Integrity</i>cite the importance of these virtues in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing classwork <i>A Classroom Code of Ethics</i>create a code of ethics for their classroom explain key concepts in "primary documents: - the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their

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Science	See Math	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 explain why concerns about someone's potential to harm self or others must always be reported to the appropriate adults explain why knowledge of weapons on school property must always be reported to the appropriate adults 	Health and Safety Standards, 2009 D-6.3.1,D-6.8.1, G-6.1.1, G-6.1.5, G-6.4.1, G-6.5.1, M-6.1.2, P- 6.6.1
Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws relating to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand and respect others.

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: 6

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?

*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.

*What do you consider heroic deeds?

*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?

*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 identify behaviors associated with fairness explain why fairness is important in our lives utilize a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he/she reads identify examples of fair and unfair actions by characters in various literary works discuss perseverance or overcoming hardships as early settlers make their way through drought, flooding, and unsettled land in the study of ancient civilizations (Greece, Rome, Indus River Valley) <i>"We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same."</i> Cultural Diversity: <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities <i>"If we want our children to possess the traits of character we most</i> 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.

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MAY

Social Studies	 admire, we need to teach them what those traits are and why the deserve both admiration and allegiance. Children must learn the forms and content of those traits." Career Awareness: Showing Good Character in the Workplace define the importance of responsibility, punctuality, and integrity in the workplace discuss topics such as ethics in politics, trade agreements, business, and social agenda <i>"We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same.</i>" Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities 	 Social Studies Standards 2005 Asian Culture: how people interact River Valley Civilizations: Ancient Egypt, Mesopotamia, India, and China – Relationships
Math	 explain the importance of the virtues of <i>honesty</i> and <i>integrity</i> in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing class work work cooperatively with classmates to create a Code of Ethics for classroom examine and discuss "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program work with other students to shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians utilize opportunities for individual and group reflection through journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 utilize opportunities for individual and group reflection through journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	demonstrate effective interpersonal communication skills	Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-6.4.1, G-6.4.2, G-6.7.1, I-6.4.1, I-6.7.1, I-6.7.3, M-6.4.1

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RESPECT Grade: 7 Trait: RESPECT - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country Focus points: *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect?

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit? *Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities "Effective communication is the foundation of a healthy relationship." Communication Skills: Did I Hear What You Said? increase use of effective communication skills with peers and adults explain and interpret interactions between peers and adults demonstrate a positive attitude toward work and the ability to work together translate the importance of interpersonal relationships and demonstrate positive interaction with others Who Am I? Where am I going? recognize and explain the relationship of physical, emotional, and intellectual changes and the effects on self-concept and control demonstrate an awareness, understanding, and respect for others define and explain the influence of attitudes and behaviors on interpersonal and peer relationships identify roadblocks to communication and model ways to overcome them 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.

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SEPTEMBER

	recognize and respect individual differences	
Social Studies	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA 	 Social Studies Standards 2005 South Carolina Social Studies Standards that relate to different, countries, cultures, religions, etc.
Math	discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession respond orally or in writing to selected prompts re ethical principles in science 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate consideration and respect for self and others as related to body composition and shape, weight control and dietary choices 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 D-7.5.2, G-7.1.2, G-7.1.8, G-7.1.9, 7.2.1, G-7.2.2, G-7.4.1,G-7.5.1, G- 7.7.1,I-7.4.1
Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws relating to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, an the world of work.
Guidance	 demonstrate an understanding of cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, an the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 7 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points: *What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads
Social Studies	See ELA	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health 2009 HEALTH STAND	 demonstrate the ability to utilize resources from home, school, and community that provide valid safety information and services 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 D-7.8.1, G-7.1.2, I-7.3.1, G-7.3.1, G-7.3.2, M-7.1.1, P-7.6.1, P-7.6.2, P-7.8.1

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OCTOBER

Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws relating to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	• Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	See ELA	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

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GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 7 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories.
 *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?
 *If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

* Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 <i>"Reaching your goals and dreams in life depends on activity. This means work!"</i> Goal Setting: <i>School Success: How do I get there?</i> demonstrate decision-making and goal-setting skills recognize how studying influences learning and how attitudes influence achievement explain and develop personal capabilities and cooperation in learning with others <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship <i>"Good Worker" Traits: Do I Have What It Takes?</i> explain the relationship between personal qualities, school success, and career choices 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication

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Social Studies	 "What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal." Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community See ELA 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	read the biographies of scientists who have modeled good character and made a difference in the world	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate the ability to utilize resources from home, school, and community that provide valid safety information and services 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 I-7.3.1,G-7.3.1, G-7.3.2, M-7.1.1, P- 7.4.1, P-7.8.1
Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws relating to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Young Peoples Lessons in Character, B. David Brooks, Ph.D., p. 124 Lessons in Character, Unit Seven: I work with Computers Graphic Illustrator: Eldon Doty
Guidance	 See ELA explain the relationship between personal qualities, school success, and career choices 	 <i>Effective Guidance Activities</i>, SC Department of Education, Office of Safe Schools & Youth Services, Guidance Services (CD) *(Contact the guidance counselor for CD). Serving Our Community "Good Worker" Traits: Do I Have What It Takes?

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

DECEMBER

GENEROSITY

Grade: 7 Trait: *GENEROSITY – a willingness to give to others*

Focus points:

*What do you consider an act of generosity?

*Identify characters in literature that have demonstrated generosity.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have demonstrated generosity.

*Write about times you have been generous and the rewards of generosity.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 interview parents, grandparents, and other students and determine whether attitudes about generosity have changed over time. have students keep a log for five days where they have displayed random acts of generosity that did not include money. 	 7-5.3 Create descriptions for use in different modes of writing.
Social Studies	 compare the relationship between Elizabeth I of England to Louis XIV of France. Which was more generous to their subjects? How did the treatment of their people decide the length of their reign? How can one person's generosity spread to impact the entire world? 	 Summarize the essential characteristics of the limited government in England following the Glorious Revolution and the unlimited governments in France and Russia, including some of the restraints placed upon a limited government's power and how authoritarian and totalitarian systems are considered unlimited governments.
		 7-7.4 Summarize global efforts to advance human rights, including the United Nations' adoption and

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		proclamation of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the end of colonialism by European nation- states, and the collapse of the apartheid system.
Math		
Science	Discuss the significance of scientific endowments.	Science Standards • 7-1.4
Health	 Make a list of ways to show generosity to your family, friends, and community and implement one. 	Health and Safety Standards 2009
Related Arts	Write an essay about how music is used in society as a gift.	National Standard #8 and #9.
Guidance	Model generosity with students by being open, honest and willing to share knowledge and time. Cover generosity through goal-setting lesson.	 American School Counselor Assoc. A:A 5.5, PS:A 1.3, 1.6, 1.9, 2.7, 2.8

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SELF-DISCIPLINE

JANUARY

Grade: 7 Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE – to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations Focus points: *If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 read poems, short stories, or biographies that demonstrate self-discipline complete varied writing assignments about self-discipline and the main character or plot etc. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes. The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.
Social Studies	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior. 	Social Studies Standards 2005

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Math	 read and discuss biographies of famous mathematicians and the self-discipline required to make a difference in the world 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 read and discuss biographies of famous scientists and the self- discipline required to make a difference in the world 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate helpful strategies to access and manage conflict and stress list and discuss steps to use to stay in control when you are very angry explain how to carry on when you are feeling insecure and unloved 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-7.4.1, G-7.5.1, I-7.4.1, M-7.7.1, N-7.1.5, N-7.1.6, P-7.6.1,P-7.6.2
Related Arts	 demonstrate self-discipline when working independently and with other students in class activities identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	• Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	• Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

KINDNESS & CARING

Grade: 7

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.
*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?
*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.
*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

KINDNESS – to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points:

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship practice writing thank you notes 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication Write for different audiences and purposes
Social Studies	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior. See ELA 	Social Studies Standards 2005

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FEBRUARY

Math	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 practice and encourage safety in projects and lab activities explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate consideration and respect for self and others as related to body composition and shape, weight control and dietary choices 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • G-7.2.1, G-7.2.2, G-7.4.1, M -7.4.1
Related Arts	 demonstrate kindness and caring when working with other students in class activities identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	See ELA	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

PERSEVERANCE

Grade: 7

Trait: PERSEVERANCE – being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures

Focus points:

*Identify characters in literature that have persevered.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have persevered.

*Compare and contrast characters in literature/real life who have persevered and those who have not.

*Write about times you have persevered and the rewards of perseverance.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 Read a biography of a famous person and identify how perseverance contributed to their success. Write a short "bio" for that person. Put together a class booklet of short "bios" of people who have persevered and become successful. Journal writing: Describe a time when you persevered. Were you successful? What were the benefits of having perseverance? 	 7-2.1 (Analyze ideas in informational texts) 7-2.2 (Analyze information in texts to draw conclusions and make inferences) 7-2.8 (Read independently) 7-5.1 (Create informational pieces) 7-5.3 Create descriptions for use in different modes of writing.
Social Studies	 Summarize how the people of England, France, and Russia had to persevere to win the use of their natural rights (life liberty, property/ pursuit of happiness) from the Absolute Monarchs. Explain how their persistence over hundreds of years finally paid off. Explain the extent President Woodrow Wilson went to in 	 Summarize the essential characteristics of the limited government in England following the Glorious Revolution and the unlimited governments in France and Russia, including some of the restraints placed upon a limited government's power and how authoritarian and totalitarian systems are considered unlimited governments.

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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	 order to convince the people of the United States and the World that the League of Nations was a worthy cause. Why would he continue to promote his ideas even though others disagreed with him so strongly? How did this end up for him? Do you know of any future programs that were based from his plan? Write a journal entry as a WWI veteran marching on Washington D.C. fighting for their Bonus promised by the government. How would a veteran feel when President Hoover responded to their persistence? What made President Roosevelt's reaction so much different? Even though they were forced out by the military the first time, what brought them back a second? 	 Explain the outcome and effects of World War I, including the conditions and failures of the League of Nations and the Treaty of Versailles and the effects of major treaties on population movement, the international economy, and shifts in borders. (H, P, G, E) Explain the worldwide depression that took place in the 1930s, including the economic crash of 1929 and political responses to the depression such as the New Deal in the United Sates, the rise of Nazism in Germany, and the economic retrenchment in Britain.
Math	 Discuss the math skills that are easy for you and those that are challenging. Discuss strategies for persevering when school assignments are more difficult. Students will generate and solve complex abstract problems that involve physical, social, or mathematical phenomena and will continue to work until arriving at a solution. 	Math Process Standards Problem Solving

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Science	Discuss inventors and scientific discoveries/accomplishments achieved through perseverance.	• 7-1.4 Importance of repeated trials in scientific investigation
Health	 Discuss perseverance as it relates to mental, emotional and social health. 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Mental, Emotional and Social Health strands
Related Arts	• Read the story of our national Anthem and write an essay on how this song helped our service men persevere.	 National Standard # 9
Guidance	• Learn how to apply the concept of perseverance through a goal setting lesson focused on prioritizing as well as value of persistence and hard work.	American School Counselor Assoc. • A:A1.1, 1.4, 1.5, 2.2, 2.2, 2.4, 3.1, 3.4

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HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 7 Trait: HONESTY/INTEGRITY - to be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories. *Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty r and those who did not. *Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write a multi-paragraph essay on the topic: "My Hero is a Person of Good Character" discuss ways to avoid plagiarism 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 review current events and discuss various political and social actions in relation to honesty discuss ethics in politics, trade agreements, business/social agendas 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 explain the importance of honesty and integrity in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing class work work cooperatively with classmates to create a code of ethics for classroom explain key concepts in "primary documents: - the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	See Math	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	 tell why knowledge of weapons on school property must be reported to appropriate responsible adults 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 I-7.1.1, M-7.1.1, M-7.4.1, M-7.7.1, N-7.1.6, N-7.2.2, N-7.6.2, P-7.1.1, P-7.6.1, P-7.6.2
Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws pertaining to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

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COOPERATION & FAIRNESS

Grade: 7

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points: *Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness? *Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly. *What do you consider heroic deeds? *Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why? *Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 <i>"We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same."</i> Cultural Diversity: <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities <i>"If we want our children to possess the traits of character we most admire, we need to teach them what those traits are and why the deserve both admiration and allegiance. Children must learn the forms and content of those traits." Career Awareness: Showing Good Character in the Workplace</i> explain the importance of responsibility, dependability, punctuality, and integrity in the workplace identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.

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Social Studies	 <i>"We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same."</i> Cultural Diversity: <i>Sharing Planet Earth</i> demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities discuss topics such as ethics in politics, trade agreements, business and social agendas 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects work cooperatively to create a code of ethics for their classroom explain and work with the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate effective interpersonal communication skills demonstrate strategies for expressing needs, wants and feelings to adults who have been rude or unfair 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-7.1.8, G-7.4.1, G-7.5.1, G-7.7.1, M-7.7.1,I-7.4.1
Related Arts	 demonstrate cooperation when working on group activities identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	• Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

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RESPECT

Grade: 8

Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points: *What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not? *Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit? *Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

e Arts – Strands t will recognize, e, and analyze the effective tion
t

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SEPTEMBER

	themrecognize and respect individual differences	
Social Studies	 "We all live with the objective of being happy; our lives are all different but yet the same." Cultural Diversity: Sharing Planet Earth demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities Who Am I? Where am I going? be able to answer the following questions: What are the political struggles that affected African Americas, women, and other ethnic and religious groups? What were the major domestic and foreign issues at this time? What is the foundation or basic principles of American democracy? What are the foundations of the American political system? What are the central ideas of SC and the US regarding constitutional government? What are the historical, geographic, social and economic factors that shaped American democracy? What are shared political values and principles of American democracy? How can political parties provide opportunities for citizen participation? 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 identify sources of employment in the community explain how economic development influences employment 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication

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Science	 discuss ethical issues such as the manipulation of data 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	• demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others	Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-8.1.1, G-8.1.4, G-8.4.1, G-8.4.2, G-8.4.3, G-8.7.1, I-8.7.1, I-8.7.3
Related Arts	 demonstrate respect for the work of other students identify character traits than contribute to work ethic and career choices 	• Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA See Math 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

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RESPONSIBILITY

Grade: 8 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication
Social Studies	 See ELA Discuss the responsibility of historians in recording events accurately 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress. 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • G-8.1.1,M-8.1.2,M-8.3.1, G-8.4.2, G-

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OCTOBER

		8.4.3, I-8.4.1, I-8.5.1,I-8.7.1, I-8.7.3, N-8.7.1, P-8.8.1, P-8.8.2
Related Arts	 demonstrate responsibility by completing class projects. participate in group activities. identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	See ELA	 Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

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GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 8 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories.
 *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?
 *If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

* Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 "Reaching your goals and dreams in life depends on activity. This means work!" Goal Setting: School Success: How do I get there? demonstrate decision-making and goal-setting skills recognize how studying influences learning and how attitudes influence achievement explain and develop personal capabilities and cooperation in learning with others "What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal." Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community See Guidance "Good Worker" Traits: Do I Have What It Takes? explain the relationship between personal qualities, school success, and career choices 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal." Interpersonal Relationships: Serving Our Community	Social Studies Standards 2005

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	 See ELA be able to answer the following questions: What is the role of citizens in American Democracy? What are civic rights and responsibilities? How does one become a citizen? What are personal, political, and economic rights? Why are citizens important to a democracy? How can Americans monitor and influence politics and government? Why is political leadership and public service important? 	
Math	 identify sources of employment in the community relate how economic development influences employment identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 read the biographies of scientists who have modeled good character and made a difference in the world 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others. 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • D-8.8.1, P-8.8.1, P-8.8.2
Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws pertaining to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	• Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

• explain t teams as	n ortunities to participate in community service he value of teamwork and display the ability to work in well as independently and participate in activities that demonstrate good	-	Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work. Students will demonstrate decision making, goal setting, problem solving, and communication skills.
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P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

DECEMBER

GENEROSITY

Grade: 8 Trait: *GENEROSITY – a willingness to give to others*

Focus points:

*What do you consider an act of generosity?

*Identify characters in literature that have demonstrated generosity.

*Identify real-life examples of those who have demonstrated generosity.

*Write about times you have been generous and the rewards of generosity.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write about a time when you acted in a generous manner. Analyze your feelings before and after the event. identify icons in our society who display generosity (philanthropists, professional athletes, etc.) and discuss their motivation for giving. 	English Language Arts StrandsPersonal Narrative writing
Social Studies	 participate in a community service project such as a canned food and clothing drive or Toys for Tots campaign to benefit community members who are less fortunate. 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 use United Way brochures to compare what percent of a donation would actually be used for the charitable purpose (the brochures, at least what I used to see, have the admin overhead as a percent in parentheses after each organization title). For example, "compare how large a donation is needed to result in a \$1000 donation to the end user for Habitat for Humanity, Salvation Army, and American Red Cross"; can also incorporate how to calculate what percentage of a paycheck is a particular donation amount. 	 Math Standards 88-2.7 Apply ratios, rates, and proportions

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Science	discuss the role of generosity and philanthropy in medical research and organ donation.	Science Standards
Health	 volunteer at an elementary school or a daycare to read a book to a class. List other ways to help the community and implement one activity. 	Health and Safety Standards, 2009M-8.1.1
Related Arts	• write a personal essay about a time that you shared gifts of music.	National Standard # 9
Guidance	• model generosity with students by being open, honest and willing to share knowledge and time. Cover generosity through goal-setting lesson.	 American School Counselor Assoc. A:A 5.5, PS:A 1.3, 1.6, 1.9, 2.7, 2.8

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SELF-DISCIPLINE

JANUARY

Grade: 8

Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE - to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points: *If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advise? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 read poems, short stories, or biographies that demonstrate self-discipline complete writing assignments about self-discipline and the main character or plot in selected literary works 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads
Social Studies	 participate in a Good Manners Club (GMC) observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 read and discuss biographies of famous mathematicians and the self- discipline required to make a difference in the world 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 read and discuss biographies of famous scientists and the self- discipline required to make a difference in the world 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

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Health	demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress.	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 D-8.5.1, G-8.5.1, I-8.5.1, G-8.6.1, G-8.6.2, I-8.7.1, N-8.7.1, P-8.7.2
Related Arts	 demonstrate self control when participating in group activities. identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

KINDNESS & CARING

FEBRUARY

Grade: 8

Trait: KINDNESS - to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs

Focus points: *Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that. *Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness. *What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music? *How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points: *Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain. *If you had written the story, what changes might you have made? *Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain. *Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 <i>"What we have done for ourselves alone dies with us. What we have done for others and the world remains immortal."</i> Interpersonal Relationships: <i>Serving Our Community</i> seek opportunities to participate in community service explain the value of teamwork and display the ability to work in teams as well as independently identify and participate in activities that demonstrate good citizenship write thank-you notes (social courtesies) 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 See ELA participate in clubs devoted to manners and etiquette observe and discuss examples of acceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior observe and discuss consequences of unacceptable verbal and nonverbal behavior 	Social Studies Standards 2005

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Math	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 practice and encourage safety in projects and lab activities explain the importance of ethics and character to the scientific profession 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate consideration and respect for self and others as related to body composition and shape, weight control and dietary choices demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-8.1.4, G-8.1.7, G-8.4.1, G-8.4.2, I-8.7.1, D-8.8.1, I-8.7.3
Related Arts	 demonstrate kindness by accepting the ideas of others in group discussions, group projects or group play. identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 See ELA identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

PERSEVERANCE

Grade: 8

Trait: PERSEVERANCE – being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures

Focus points:

*Identify characters in literature that have persevered. *Identify real-life examples of those who have persevered.

*Compare and contrast characters in literature/real life who have persevered and those who have not. *Write about times you have persevered and the rewards of perseverance.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 Write and deliver a persuasive speech about the role of perseverance to achieve success in school. Discuss perseverance as it relates to the main characters in 	 8-5.4 (Create Persuasive pieces)
Social Studies	Research and write a biography on Francis Marion depicting his relentless attacks and harassment of the British.	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 Research a mathematician, scientist, or engineer (e.g. a Space Shuttle Astronaut, Madame Curie, etc.) and focus on how perseverance played a role in their success. A short presentation would be given to the class. 	8-1Understand and utilize processes of problem-solving, reasoning and proof, communications, connections, and representations.
Science	 Collect lab data by following procedures and analyze the data each time – sticking to the purpose without giving way. 	8-1.2 (design a scientific investigation)
Health	 Define resiliency. Think about a time you didn't meet a goal and you gave up. What could you have done differently to meet that goal? 	 Health and Safety Standards, 2009 M-8.1.1, M-8.1.3, G-8.6.2, N-8.6.1, N-8.6.2, M-8.7.2, N-8.7.1
Related Arts	Write and deliver a persuasive speech about the role or perseverance in learning to play a musical instrument.	National Standard #7

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity

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G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

MARCH

Guidance	 Learn how to apply the concept of perseverance through a goal setting lesson focused on prioritizing as well as value of persistence 	American School Counselors Assoc. • A:A1.1, 1.4, 1.5, 2.2, 2.2, 2.4, 3.1, 3.4
	and hard work.	

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HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 8 Trait: HONESTY/INTEGRITY – to always be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.
*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not.
*Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 read current events and discuss various political and social actions in relation to honesty write a multi-paragraph essay on the topic "My Hero is a Person of Good Character" discuss ways to avoid plagiarism 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads.
Social Studies	 be able to answer the following questions: What is the foundation of American democracy? What are the Foundations of the American political system? What are the central ideas of S.C. and the U.S. regarding constitutional government? What are the historical, geographic, social, and economic factors that shaped American democracy? What are shared political values and principles of American democracy? How can political parties provide opportunities for citizen participation? 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 Stress Honesty and Integrity cite the importance of these virtues in applying math and science to real world problems and in completing class work A Classroom Code of Ethics work cooperatively with other students to create a code of ethics 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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	 for their classroom explain and work with "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists or mathematicians 	
Science	See Math	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and family, and for the diversity of others	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • G- 8.4.3, I-8.4.1, I-8.7.1
Related Arts	 discuss copyright laws pertaining to musicians' and artists' work identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	• Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and Responsibility

FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: 8

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?
*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.
*What do you consider heroic deeds?
*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?
*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
-	The student will	
ELA	 identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices define the importance of responsibility, dependability, punctuality, and integrity in the workplace See SOCIAL STUDIES 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities answer the following questions: What is the foundation or basic principles of American democracy? What are the foundations of the American political system? What are the central ideas of SC and the US regarding constitutional government? What are the historical, geographic, social and economic 	Social Studies Standards 2005

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness I = Injury Prevention and Safety

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Focus points:

Math	 factors that shaped American democracy? What are shared political values and principles of American democracy? How can political parties provide opportunities for citizen participation? identify sources of employment in the community explain how economic development influences employment explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects <i>A Classroom Code of Ethics</i> work cooperatively with other students to create a code of ethics for the classroom read and explain "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians answer the following question: What are the political struggles that affected African Americas, women, and other ethnic and religious groups? 	Mathematics Process Standards • Communication
Science	• explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects	Science – Process Standards o Observe o Communicate

M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

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Health	 demonstrate healthful strategies to assess and manage conflict and stress. compare and contrast how fairness influences emotional and social health 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-8.4.1, G-8.7.1, I-8.7.1, M-8.7.2, G- 8.2.3, M-8.2.1, N-8.2.1, P-8.2.1
Related Arts	 compete honestly and fairly in p.e. activities. cooperate respectfully in group activities identify character traits that contribute to work ethic and career choices 	• Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.
Guidance	 demonstrate an understanding of different cultures, attitudes, and abilities See ELA See Math 	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work. Students will understand how community awareness relates to work.

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2009 HEALTH STANDARDS D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity

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RESPECT

:

SEPTEMBER

Grade: 9-12 Trait: **RESPECT** - to show high regard for authority, other people, self, and country

Focus points:

*What did the main character do that demonstrated respect? *Do you respect the main character and why or why not?

*Who is a figure in your life that you respect and what characteristics to they exhibit?

*Give examples in your life when you demonstrated respect.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 Respecting Differences: Are We More Alike Than Different? demonstrate ways to recognize and respect differences recognize that all people have responsibilities broaden opportunities and resources to participate in community service Interpersonal Skills: No "Dissing" Allowed identify, recognize, accept, respect, and appreciate individual differences explain interaction and cooperation between peers and adults use and interpret effective/appropriate communication skills demonstrate how to apply conflict resolution skills explain the positive/negative aspect of peer pressure demonstrate cooperative behavior respect and accept alternative points of view Self Protection: Smart Choices See Health Self Awareness: I Am #1 See Guidance 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	Respecting Differences: Are We More Alike Than Different?	Social Studies Standards 2005
2009 HEALTH STANDAR		65
D = Alcohol, Tobacco and N = Nutrition and Physical		y Prevention and Safety vth, Development, and Sexual Health and

N = Nutrition and Physical Activity Responsibility

	See ELA Salf Protoction: Super Chainer	
	Self Protection: Smart Choices	
	• See Health	
Math	 study autobiographies of outstanding persons such as Benjamin Englishing Alexandra Carbony Ball, and Albert Einstein 	Mathematics Process Standards
	Franklin, Alexander Graham Bell, and Albert Einstein	Communication
	 describe what role respect played in the success of outstanding individuals 	
Science	 study autobiographies of outstanding persons such as Benjamin 	Science – Process Standards
	Franklin, Alexander Graham Bell, and Albert Einstein	Observe
	 describe what role respect played in the success of outstanding 	Communicate
	individuals	
Health	Self Protection: Smart Choices	Health and Safety Standards 2009
	 assert boundaries when rights and privacy are threatened 	Students will demonstrate the ability
	 apply knowledge about the dangers of substance abuse 	to practice behaviors that enhance
	 demonstrate assertiveness skills for "pressure" situations 	health and reduce risks.
Related	Self Protection: Smart Choices	Students will demonstrate the ability
Arts/Electives	See Health	to practice behaviors that enhance
		health and reduce risks.
(Art, Dance, Career,		
Vocation and		
Technology)		
	1	1

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity Responsibility M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

Guidance	 Respecting Differences: Are We More Alike Than Different? See ELA Interpersonal Skills: No "Dissing" Allowed See ELA Self Awareness: I Am #1 demonstrate a positive attitude toward self describe personal attitudes and beliefs identify and appreciate the factors that influence self-concept explain how change is part of growth analyze and interpret interests, abilities, and aptitudes as 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will understand and respect others.
	components of personal uniqueness	

RESPONSIBILITY

OCTOBER

Grade: 9-12 Trait: *RESPONSIBILITY - to be held accountable for your own actions*

Focus points:

*What are your responsibilities as a student? at home? *What responsibilities will you assume as you get older? *How do you hold others accountable for their behavior? *How do you hold yourself accountable for your behavior?

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 Career Decision Making: <i>The First Step</i> – "<i>Who Am I</i>?" demonstrate an awareness of personal abilities, skills, interests, and motivations identify how personal preferences and interests influence career choices and successes apply decision-making and goal-setting to career planning/transitions demonstrate the importance of planning and goal setting identify ways in which abilities, interests, work values, and personality traits influence and impact career options Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> See Health Improving Academic Skills: <i>Time Management</i> See Math Academic Success: <i>The "Big" Test</i> See Guidance 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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Social Studies	 Career Decision Making: <i>The First Step</i> – "<i>Who Am I</i>?" See ELA Career Decision Making: <i>Exploring Careers</i> identify ways in which occupations can be organized into career paths/clusters identify resources for obtaining information about career paths participate in a work-based exploration experience identify and evaluate the ability to generate alternatives, gather information on choices and how they affect future decisions and goals Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 See Health Improving Academic Skills: <i>Time Management</i> establish and practice realistic academic goals learn and apply effective study skills upgrade study skills and apply them to learning situations develop and demonstrate time management skills identify and practice ways to maintain a balance between academic, extracurricular activities, family responsibilities, and life practice academic and study skills at home and in community use time management skills to balance school, work, and leisure activities 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 identify available resources related to "responsibility" apply computer skills in development of web page based on research share research findings with classmates and community at large 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity Responsibility

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Health	 Self Protection: Smart Choices assert boundaries when rights and privacy are threatened apply knowledge about the dangers of substance abuse demonstrate assertiveness skills for "pressure" situations Improving Academic Skills: Time Management See Math 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-HS.1.10, G-HS.1.2, G-HS.1.4, M- HS.1.2,G-HS.4.2, G-HS.4.3
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	Self Protection: Smart Choices • See Health	 Students will demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors that enhance health and reduce risks.
Guidance	 Career Decision Making: <i>Exploring Careers</i> See SOCIAL STUDIES Self Protection: <i>Smart Choices</i> See Health Academic Success: <i>The "Big" Test</i> demonstrate being responsible for actions explain how prejudices are formed and examine their consequences demonstrate personal capabilities, attitudes, and behaviors that facilitate learning display cooperation in learning and in responding to adult leadership evaluate how effective study efforts influence effective habits in the life span display positive interest in learning and work explain and analyze how successes/mistakes are natural in the learning process demonstrate high quality work standards by producing quality schoolwork 	 Students will understand and appreciate self. Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will develop safety and survival skills. Students will employ strategies to improve school success. Students will explore careers and the connection of school and work.

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Responsibility

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I = Injury Prevention and Safety G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

NOVEMBER

Grade: 9-12 Trait: GOOD CITIZENSHIP – to be actively engaged in demonstrating pride and responsibility in self, school, community, and country

Focus points:

*Identify behaviors of a person who demonstrates good citizenship in the poems and stories. *What are the messages regarding responsible citizenship?

*If you could write a class/school constitution, what important information would you include?

*How did a particular document affect the lives of citizens in certain countries?

*Identify your behaviors that demonstrate good citizenship.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	 demonstrate ways to recognize and respect differences recognize that all people have responsibilities broaden opportunities and resources to participate in community service 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	See ELA	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 Biography-Based Character Education read the biographies of scientists and mathematicians who have modeled good character and made a difference in the world – Albert Einstein, James Watson, Marie Curie, and Francis Crick – connect students with these fields identify and discuss the wide of scientific career through biography-based Character Education 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and

Science	See Math	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate the ability to influence and support others in making positive health choices 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-H.1.11, G-HS.3.2, I-HS.1.4, I- HS.7.1, I-HS.7.4, I-HS.1.1, M- HS.3.1, N-HS.2.4, N-HS.3.1, N- HS.3.2, N-HS.3.3, N-HS.8.1, P- HS.1.5, P-HS.2.2, P-HS.2.3P-HS.7.1, P-HS.8.1
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	perform a Service Project	Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	See ELA	Students will understand and respect others.

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GENEROSITY

Grade: 9-12

Trait: GENEROSITY – a willingness to give to others Focus points:

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 discuss philanthropy and how it improves their community and the world around them. Discuss generosity as it relates to the novel "The Crucible". Write about a time when you were generous. Analyze your feelings before and after the event. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	 discuss the roll of charity organizations in the local community, the state, and national organizations. examine the roll of international aid organizations such as the UN and the Red Cross. 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 Research the poverty index in your community and problem solve ways to address poverty in your community. 	Mathematics Process Standards Problem Solving

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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DECEMBER

Science	survey types of generosity in your classroom. Graph the results.	Science Process Skills Data Collection
Health	participate in the Low Country High School Food Fight.	Health and Safety Standards 2009 • N-HS.3.3
Related Arts	 discuss the movie, <i>Radio</i>, and how the central characters demonstrated generosity. discuss characters from plays, books, and movies that did and did not demonstrate generosity. Analyze the consequences of their actions. 	Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	complete a community service project.	Students will develop a sense of community.

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SELF-DISCIPLINE

JANUARY

Grade: 9-12

Trait: SELF-DISCIPLINE - to demonstrate the ability to control yourself in all situations

Focus points:

*If you were asked to be on a student committee, working on school safety issues, what would be your advice? *Describe how you organize your school and home responsibilities. *Explain why self-discipline is important in maintaining a healthy lifestyle.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration The student will	Standards
ELA	• write a multi-paragraph essay related to essential character traits	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 write a speech describing the essential balance of rights and responsibilities in our democracy. Try to convince your fellow classmates that in a democracy, the preservation of our rights depends on our exercise of responsibility. write an essay applying the following principle to your own community: In ancient Greece, people felt that it was important for all people to try to leave Athens better than they found it. 	Social Studies Standards 2005

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

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Math	 conduct a survey of students in school on goal-setting analyze results and share findings with classmates 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 work cooperatively with classmates to complete research project re famous scientist identify key character traits and work habits that contributed to his/her success present findings to class 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate the ability to practice behaviors, which enhance health and reduce risk develop strategies for positive self-concepts throughout life demonstrate the ability to assess and adjust behavior to respond appropriately to anger and other strong emotions. 	 Health and Safety Standards, 2009 D-HS.1.1, P-HS.1.3, N-HS.6.1, N-HS.6.2, N-HS.7.1, I-HS.7.3
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 conduct a survey on goal-setting See Math 	 Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions.
Guidance	 discuss the following: Successful people get that way by being lucky. Agree, or disagree? Explain. If I try hard and don't succeed it's not my fault. Agree, or disagree? Explain. Does attitude have anything to do with success? If so, what? How do your expectations about yourself affect what you will accomplish? 	 Students will make decisions, set goals, and take actions. Students will employ strategies to achieve school success.

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KINDNESS & CARING

FEBRUARY

Grade: 9-12 *KINDNESS – to be considerate, courteous, helpful, and understanding of others' feelings and beliefs Focus points:* *Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know

*Identify at least one person in your family or community that displays acts of kindness and explain how you know that.
*Select a story or poem and explain how it would have ended if the person had demonstrated acts of kindness.
*What are some messages related to character and kindness being expressed in the lyrics of some hard rock and rap music?
*How does the character trait of kindness fit into your school setting?

Trait: CARING – to demonstrate concern through kindness and acceptance while meeting the needs of self and others

Focus points:

*Have you ever felt like one of the characters in the story? Explain.
*If you had written the story, what changes might you have made?
*Do any of the characters remind you of anyone you know? Explain.
*Identify behaviors of a caring person.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 read poems novels, biographies, short stories, plays etc. and complete writing assignments identify caring behaviors in characters of selected literary works write an essay on the topic "My hero is a person of good character" write thank you notes in correct format participate in group discussion or write an essay about essential character traits, as assigned by teacher 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will draw upon a variety of strategies to comprehend, interpret, analyze, and evaluate what he or she reads. The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	 discuss computer issues such as confidentiality, copyright laws, and legal and moral issues related to the internet work in cooperative small groups to analyze consequences of kind and unkind behaviors on individuals and societies 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 mentor younger students in math 	Mathematics Process Standards
	 plan and carry out a service project 	 Communication

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Science	 practice and encourage safety in project and lab situations See Math 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate ways to communicate care, consideration, and respect for self, for parents, and for the diversity of others demonstrate the ability to influence and support others in making choices that reduce the risks of intentional and unintentional injury 	Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-HS.1.3, G-HS.1.4, M-HS.1.1, M-HS.1.2, M-HS.1.3, M-HS.4.1, P-HS.4.1, N-HS.8.1
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 demonstrate good sportsmanship in classes and in athletic competition analyze sports heroes (Are they really heroes?) demonstrate cooperative learning and team building discuss computer issues such as confidentiality, copyright laws, and legal and moral issues related to the internet plan and carry out a service project. (Consider having them help younger children learn something valuable, or going and visiting senior citizens.) brainstorm ways to make your school environment more caring. Create a list of recommendations, and place them in your school newspaper or on a poster. Find a way to deal with the cynics who will sneer at the whole idea. 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	 participate in service projects (tutoring young students, assist the handicapped, etc.) complete a self-evaluation analyzing interactions with others 	 Students will develop a sense of community. Students will understand and appreciate self.

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PERSEVERANCE

Grade: 9-12

Trait: PERSEVERANCE – being persistent in one's efforts to accomplish a purpose or goal despite difficulty or obstacles; willingness to try again despite mistakes and failures

Focus points:

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 discuss how perseverance relates to the novel characters in "Jane Eyre" and "The Joy Luck Club". Write about an event in your life in which you succeeded at something that was very challenging. 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	 Relate a story that demonstrates how a historical figure overcame hardships or diversity. Discuss Benjamin Franklin's quote, "Diligence is the mother of good luck." What does that mean? How true is it? 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 In groups, conduct a survey in your school, asking questions like these: Where do you want to be in five years, in ten? What are you now doing to get where you want to be? What are the most serious obstacles that prevent people from accomplishing their goals? Graph the survey results and discuss. 	Mathematics Process Standards Statistics & Probability

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MARCH

Science	See Math	Science Process SkillsData Collection
Health	 relate how the trait of self-discipline helps you to persevere. develop strategies for maintaining a positive self-concept. develop and implement a personal diet and physical activity plan and implement to maintain wellness. 	Health and Safety Standards 2009I-HS.7.3, M-HS.7.2, N-HS.7.1
Related Arts	 select someone in your community who exemplifies the quality of perseverance. Invite this person to speak to your class about his/her background, any obstacles overcome and the factors that led to his/her success. view the movie <i>Remember the Titans, The Pursuit of Happyness,</i> or <i>Seabiscuit</i> and discuss the theme of perseverance as it relates to the main characters. 	 Students will understand and respect others.
Guidance	 Research resources in your school and in your community that will provide support for students who are having difficulty in their studies. Assemble these resources and share this information. 	 Students will understand and respect others. Students will develop a sense of community.

HONESTY & INTEGRITY

Grade: 9-12

Trait: HONESTY/INTEGITY - to always be truthful; fair and straightforward in conduct

Focus points:

*Identify examples of honesty displayed by characters in stories.
*Compare and contrast behaviors of famous people who demonstrated honesty and those who did not.
*Select a character and describe how the story would have ended differently if the person had not demonstrated honesty.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 Assertiveness: <i>Express Yourself</i> demonstrate positive, assertive communication skills demonstrate assertiveness skills for "pressure" situations 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication.
Social Studies	 See ELA Relate a story that demonstrates how a historical figure demonstrated honesty and integrity. 	Social Studies Standards 2005
Math	 Stress Honesty and Integrity cite the importance of honesty and integrity in applying math and science to real-world problems and in completing class work A Classroom Code of Ethics work cooperatively with classmates to create a code of ethics for their classroom read, analyze, and apply "primary documents" – the ethics statements of scientific and mathematical organizations and the core values of the school's Character Education program shape a series of principles or guidelines that are suited to their work as young scientists and mathematicians 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication

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Science	See Math	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	• See ELA	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health.
Related Arts/Electi ves (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 What Would You Do? practice making honest decisions role-play various decision-making scenarios 	 Students will demonstrate the ability to use interpersonal communication skills to enhance health.
Guidance	See ELA	Students will understand and appreciate self.

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FAIRNESS & COOPERATION

Grade: 9-12

Trait: FAIRNESS - to play by the rules, to be open minded to the viewpoints of others

Focus points:

*Identify a character and explain how he/she demonstrated fairness?
*Select a story and write a different ending, with the main character acting unfairly.
*What do you consider heroic deeds?
*Do you want to associate with peers who are not fair? Why?
*Describe features of the legal system that are in place to ensure fairness.

Trait: COOPERATION - to play together or work well with others to accomplish a common goal

Focus points:

*Explain why cooperation is important in your workplace, the school environment. *Why is cooperation important in appreciating cultural diversity? *Explain why cooperation is critical for working on a team.

Subject	Suggestions for Integration	Standards
	The student will	
ELA	 write about the following: Think of a time when you've taken unfair advantage of a person or a situation, or when someone has taken unfair advantage of you. Describe it. What was unfair about it? How did it make you feel? What did you learn from the experience? identify volunteer opportunities in school and community analyze benefits of cooperation and service to individual and community contribute to class discussion using appropriate speaking and listening skills 	 English Language Arts – Strands The student will recognize, demonstrate, and analyze the qualities of effective communication. The student will write effectively for different audiences and purposes.
Social Studies	analyze importance of cooperation in democratic societies	Social Studies Standards 2005

2009 HEALTH STANDARDS

D = Alcohol, Tobacco and Other drugs N = Nutrition and Physical Activity Responsibility M = Mental, Emotional, and Social Health

P = Personal and Community Health and Wellness

I = Injury Prevention and Safety

G = Growth, Development, and Sexual Health and

	 write multi-paragraph essay on assigned topic re essential character traits 	
Math	 Preparing for Employment: <i>Traits of Desirable Workers</i> apply job readiness skills to seek employment opportunities demonstrate marketable skills for employment acquire employability (SCANS) skills necessary to obtain and maintain work/career demonstrate awareness of the products and services utilized by local employers explain how community awareness relates to work/career 	Mathematics Process Standards Communication
Science	 explain, through individual and group reflection, the importance of character traits such as responsibility, dependability, and integrity in journals, writing assignments, and creative projects 	Science – Process Standards • Observe • Communicate
Health	 demonstrate the effective use of communication skills in pressure situations 	 Health and Safety Standards 2009 G-HS.4.1, G-HS.4.2, G-HS.5.1, M-HS.1.2, M-HS.4.1
Related Arts/Electives (Art, Dance, Career, Vocation and Technology)	 be divided into small groups. Have each group develop a list of do's and don'ts for good citizenship. (See our checklist at the top of this column or on page 5 of the discussion guide.) Have them make oral reports to the class addressing the following questions: What happens when people live in accordance with these guidelines. What happens when they don't? In what ways does apathy or failure to act as good citizens affect our community and society? How can young people demonstrate civic responsibility? 	 Students will develop a sense of community.
Guidance	Preparing for Employment: <i>Traits of Desirable Workers</i> • See Math	 Students will understand the relationships among personal qualities, education and training, and the world of work.

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